

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
POLLUTION/SITUATION REPORT
Lewis Chemical - Removal Polrep



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
Region I

Subject: POLREP #11
Lewis Chemical
01NE
Hyde Park, MA
Latitude: 42.2528593 Longitude: -71.1197482

To:
From: Athanasios Hatzopoulos, OSC
Date: 6/28/2024
Reporting Period: April 19 to June 28

1. Introduction

1.1 Background

Site Number:	01NE	Contract Number:	
D.O. Number:		Action Memo Date:	3/27/2024
Response Authority:		Response Type:	Time-Critical
Response Lead:	EPA	Incident Category:	
NPL Status:	Non NPL	Operable Unit:	
Mobilization Date:	4/4/2023	Start Date:	3/16/2023
Demob Date:		Completion Date:	
CERCLIS ID:	MAD053455911	RCRIS ID:	
ERNS No.:		State Notification:	
FPN#:		Reimbursable Account #:	

1.1.1 Incident Category

Time critical removal action.

1.1.2 Site Description

The Site is approximately a one-acre vacant lot that is contaminated with polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), volatile organic compounds (VOCs), and metals. It is located in a mixed commercial residential neighborhood in Hyde Park, Massachusetts, and comprised of three parcels. Two are owned by the City of Boston (city) and the third owned by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and managed by the Massachusetts Department of Conservation and Recreation (DCR) as environmental preservation land. Approximately 20,858 people reside within one mile of the Site. Also, within one-mile radius there are 15 schools, three nursing homes and six childcare centers. It is adjacent to the Neponset river and based on information in EPA's EJSCREEN environmental justice screening tool, 11 of 12 Environmental Justice Indexes for the area within a one-mile radius of the site exceed the 80th percentile on a state basis and 5 of 12 exceed the 80th percentile on a national basis.

On June 21, 2022, and November 9, 2022, MassDEP and city respectively requested EPA's assistance to address hazardous substances existing at the Site. In October 2022, EPA initiated a Preliminary Assessment/Site Investigation and confirmed that the contaminants in Site soils pose a risk to public health and the environment.

1.1.2.1 Location

The Site is located at Fairmount Court and at 12-24 Fairmount Court. The city acquired Fairmount Court in 1990 through a tax foreclosure and in 2001 became owner of 12-24 Fairmount Court, the larger of the two parcels and the location of former industrial facilities, also through a tax foreclosure. The square footage of the two parcels is approximately 30,120 square feet. The Commonwealth owns the third parcel comprising the Site which is approximately 8,500 square feet, running along the Neponset River. The entire Site abuts the Neponset River to the south, with approximately 580 feet of frontage. The elevated Fairmount Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority (MBTA) train station and railroad tracks are adjacent and located to the north and northwest of the Site with approximately 520 feet of common boundary. Fairmount Court dead ends at the northeast entrance of the Site. The Site is located at latitude 42° 15' 10.368" N, and longitude 71° 07' 11.136" W.

1.1.2.2 Description of Threat

The primary hazardous substances at the Site include, but are not limited to PCBs, VOCs and metals. These are "hazardous substances" as defined by Section 101(14) of CERCLA and 40 CFR § 302.4. In October 2022, EPA initiated a Preliminary Assessment/Site Investigation (PA/SI) to evaluate if the hazardous substances in Site soils pose a risk to public health or the environment. Sampling data indicate the presence of elevated levels of PCBs, VOCs, and metals in soils. The Site soils are exposed to weathering and are likely migrating to the Neponset River. Access to the Site is largely unrestricted. Human exposures to these contaminants present a potential health threat.

1.1.3 Preliminary Removal Assessment/Removal Site Inspection Results

Historically the city and DCR have performed soil sampling activities at the Site. Soil data collected by DCR shows that PCBs were detected in 373 of 540 soil samples collected between June 2020 and March 2021 as part of investigations to characterize the extent of PCBs in soil. Concentrations of PCBs in 234 of

the 373 soil samples where PCBs were detected contained concentrations above the Massachusetts Contingency Plan (MCP) Method 1, S-1 Standard of 1 mg/kg, and 87 of 373 samples contained PCBs at 50 mg/kg or above. Based on samples collected by the City of Boston, the soil on the city-owned parcels is contaminated with PCBs at levels consistent with Commonwealth-owned parcel. Additionally, both data sets reveal that soil areas where PCBs have been detected are also contaminated with elevated levels of volatile organic compounds (VOCs) and metals. The levels of PCBs, VOCs, and metals are also exceed EPA's Removal Management Levels¹ (RMLs). The results of the sampling data can be found in the document section of this website.

2. Current Activities

2.1 Operations Section

2.1.1 Narrative

A time-critical removal action (RA) was recommended in the Site Investigation Closure Memorandum dated December 21, 2022. An Action Memorandum was prepared and signed by the SEMD Director on January 26, 2023. An Amended Action Memorandum was prepared and signed by the SEMD Director on March 27, 2024. The results of the sampling data can be found in the Lewis Chemical Site file.

2.1.2 Response Actions to Date

For information on prior response actions performed, please refer to previous POLREPs. The following tasks were performed during this reporting period of April 19, 2024 through June 28, 2024.

April 19 to June 28, 2024

During this reporting period ERRS conducted excavation of areas that had screening levels above the action level in the pond area, the riverbank, and the upland road. ERRS also conducted excavation of a location behind the trailer which had PCB results above the Action Level. Pleather material was discovered and added to the stockpile for disposal.

During this reporting period START conducted air monitoring using combinations of DustTraks, AreaRAEs, and a MultiRAE.

On 24 April 2024, START collected samples from areas that were excavated due to screening levels above the Action Level for PCBs. EPA Mobile Laboratory was on site; EPA chemists performed PCB and Metals screening of samples collected by START.

The next round of contaminated soil loadout commenced: on 25 April 2025, 9 truckloads of soil were removed from the stockpile and transported off site; on 26 April 2024, 18 truckloads of soil were removed from the stockpile and transported off site; on 29 April 2024, 9 truckloads of soil were removed; on 30 April 2024, 15 truckloads of soil were removed; on 1 May 2024, 21 truckloads of soil were removed; and on 2 May 2024, 5 truckloads of soil were removed from the stockpile and transported off site. This completed contaminated soil loadout (77 loads total).

On May 28, 2024, geotextile fabric started to be laid and backfill of clean soil started to be placed and compacted.

On May 29, 2024, members of the Lower Neponset Community Advisory Group (CAG) visited the site to discuss how the Site fits with the overall Lower Neponset River NPL.

From June 3, 2024, to June 14, 2024, an additional 120 tons of soil was excavated due to elevated PCB confirmatory laboratory results. START and the EPA mobile laboratory were on site to provide post excavation sampling and analysis.

On June 15, 2024, the additional excavated contaminated soil was shipped off site for disposal at the Heritage facility utilizing 6 intermodal containers (83 loads total). Geotextile fabric was re-laid in excavated areas and backfilling with clean soil resumed.

From June 15, 2024, to June 28, 2024, restoration activities continue which include backfilling excavated areas with clean soil.

In addition to the above, the following activities were also performed throughout the duration of this timeframe:

Secured the excavated stockpiles wastes with reinforced polyethylene cover during nonworking hours.

Continued perimeter particulate air monitoring using DustTraks throughout excavation and staging activities, and continued VOC monitoring using photoionization detectors (PIDs) on AreaRAEs.

Documented the ongoing removal action activities. Provided periodic updates to the city, MassDEP and DCR of work being performed.

Met on Site with representatives from MassDEP, city and DCR and provided updates. Continued monthly inspection of the rodent traps by a hired licensed exterminator with no rodents found.

Recorded and photo documented the removal activities.

2.1.3 Enforcement Activities, Identity of Potentially Responsible Parties (PRPs)

2.1.4 Progress Metrics

Waste Stream	Medium	Quantity	Manifest #	Treatment	Disposal
PCBs	Leather/pleather/soil/debris	1,230 tons		Landfill	Casella USA landfill, Coventry, VT

PCBs/VOCs/lead	Soil debris	2,142 tons		Landfill	Heritage Landfill, Roachdale, Indiana
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2.2 Planning Section

2.2.1 Anticipated Activities

The goal of the RA is to minimize the direct contact threat and remove the source contamination by excavating and disposing of soils contaminated with PCBs and other hazardous substances. Anticipated activities include continuing to backfill excavated areas. Seeding will begin after backfilling is complete. After EPA has completed removal and cleanup work, post-removal site controls (such as deed restrictions if necessary) will be implemented by the city or by DCR under MassDEP oversight.

2.2.1.1 Planned Response Activities

- Continue developing and implementing a Community Involvement Plan for the duration of the RA.
- Continue developing/amending the scope of work as the RA progresses.
- Continue Site security as necessary based on conditions.
- Mobilizing additional personnel and equipment.
- Re-delineating work zones and decontamination area as work progresses.
- Continue performing air monitoring and implementing dust control and suppression for worker protection and public health, as needed.
- Continue excavating soil contaminated with PCBs and other collocated contaminants.
- If necessary, treating and disposing surface/ground water accumulated in excavated areas.
- Conducting onsite decontamination of larger debris, and segregating hazard-free debris.
- Administering traffic management plan for the disposal of hazardous wastes and incoming clean soil.
- Conducting post-excavation soil characterization to verify and document conditions that remain
- Providing and placing geotextile fabric and warning barrier across excavation areas.
- Transporting and disposing of contaminated soil at EPA approved disposal facilities. Removing and disposing other hazardous substances discovered during this removal action.
- Backfilling excavated areas and capping the excavated footprint of the Site.
- Repairing response related damages; and
- Demobilizing resources.

2.2.1.2 Next Steps

Next steps include the activities outlined in the previous two sections.

2.2.2 Issues

None at the moment

2.3 Logistics Section

n/a

2.4 Finance Section

Estimated Costs *

	Budgeted	Total To Date	Remaining	% Remaining
Extramural Costs				
ERRS - Cleanup Contractor	\$4,458,000.00	\$2,983,454.00	\$1,474,546.00	33.08%
START	\$460,000.00	\$430,240.00	\$29,760.00	6.47%
Intramural Costs				
USEPA - Direct	\$0.00	\$180,000.00	(\$180,000.00)	0.00%
Total Site Costs	\$4,918,000.00	\$3,593,694.00	\$1,324,306.00	26.93%

* The above accounting of expenditures is an estimate based on figures known to the OSC at the time this report was written. The OSC does not necessarily receive specific figures on final payments made to any contractor(s). Other financial data which the OSC must rely upon may not be entirely up-to-date. The cost accounting provided in this report does not necessarily represent an exact monetary figure which the government may include in any claim for cost recovery.

2.5 Other Command Staff

2.5.1 Safety Officer

No information to report at this time.

2.5.2 Liaison Officer

No information to report at this time.

2.5.3 Information Officer

No information to report at this time.

3. Participating Entities

3.1 Unified Command

n/a

3.2 Cooperating Agencies

4. Personnel On Site

EPA OSC
START-1 staff
ERRS- 5 staff

5. Definition of Terms

No information available at this time.

6. Additional sources of information

No information available at this time.

7. Situational Reference Materials

No information available at this time.