

Boston Wastewater Epidemiology Report

Updated: 30-May-2025 | **Data Complete Through**: 26-May-2025



Report Contents



COVID-19 Summary

Neighborhood Levels and Trends COVID-19 Citywide Overview and

Trends

BPHC Trend Overview by Neighborhood

Detailed Results

Results by Neighborhood

Allston/Brighton

Back Bay

Charlestown

Dorchester East Boston

Hvde Park

Jamaica Plain

Mattapan

Roslindale/West Roxbury

Roxbury

Variant Results

Percent Variant Lineages (Citywide)

Influenza & RSV

Neighborhood

Influenza Detections in Wastewater Influenza Trends in Wastewater by Neighborhood RSV Detections in Wastewater RSV Trends in Wastewater by

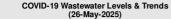
A Note About These Reports

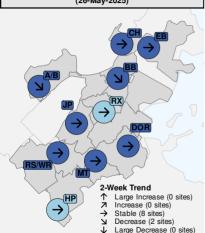


The laboratory that tests Boston's wastewater changed on August 1, 2024. Because of differences in the methods used at the old laboratory and the new one, data may not be comparable before and after the change. The change is marked with a vertical red line line on figures in this report. BPHC cautions against drawing conclusions by comparing data to the left and right of this line. BPHC closely monitors the data and the methods used to communicate these results, and presents the best understanding of the data in these reports. A report with more information about the lab change will be made available on the BPHC Wastewater Monitoring web page.

Neighborhood Levels and Trends







COVID-19 Level	8 sites	2 sites			
(# sites)	Very Low	Low	Moderate	High	Very Hig

BOSTON CITYWIDE COVID-19 LEVEL & TRENDS

COVID-19 LEVEL 2-WEEK TRENDS

Very Low

253 copies/mL samples through 26-May-2025



-23 copies/mL (-8%)

NEIGHBORHOOD SITES COVID-19 LEVEL & TRENDS

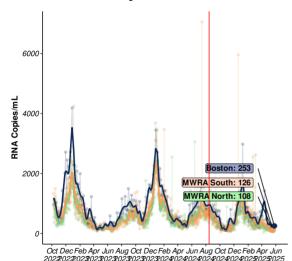
Level	Neighborhood/Site		Trend
Low	Hyde Park (HP)	\rightarrow	Stable
LOW	Roxbury (RX)	\rightarrow	Stable
	Dorchester (DOR)	\rightarrow	Stable
	Allston/Brighton (A/B)	Z	Decrease
	Back Bay (BB)	Z	Decrease
Very Low	Mattapan (MT)	\rightarrow	Stable
very Low	Jamaica Plain (JP)	\rightarrow	Stable
	Charlestown (CH)	\rightarrow	Stable
	Roslindale/West Roxbury (RS/WR)	\rightarrow	Stable
	East Boston (EB)	\rightarrow	Stable

For additional details see:

- . Results by Neighborhood
- Detailed Neighborhood Levels and Trends Table
- Trend and Level Category Definitions

COVID-19 Citywide Overview and Trends





CITYWIDE AVERAGE

253

RNA copies/mL

RANGE ACROSS 11
NEIGHBORHOOD SITES

46-718
RNA copies/mL

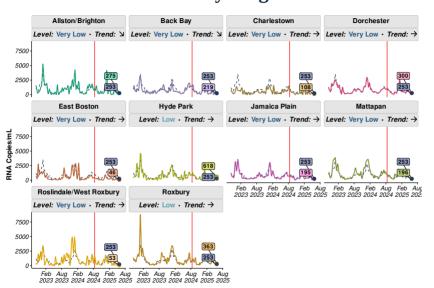
Data through: 26-May-2025

2-WEEK TRENDS			
Boston Stable	-8% over the past 14 days		
MWRA North Stable	-25% over the past 14 days		
MWRA South Stable	+4% over the past 14 days		

Updated: 30-May-2025 | Samples through: 26-May-2025 (BPHC): 20-May-2025 (MWRA) | MWRA Data: https://www.mwra.com/bjobot/bjobotdata.htm

BPHC Trend Overview by Neighborhood





For each neighborhood, colored line and textbox shows the smoothed trend and most recent value in that neighborhood:

The dotted blue line and dark blue text box in each panel shows the trend and most recent value across all Boston sites weighted by population.

The vertical red line marks the date of August 1, 2024, when the laboratory that tests Boston's wastewater changed.

To see details and interpretation of these results for an individual neighborhood see Results by Neighborhood.

Results by Neighborhood



- Allston-Brighton (A/B)
- Back Bay (BB)
- Charlestown (CH)
- Dorchester (DOR)
- East Boston (EB)
- Hyde Park (HP)
- Jamaica Plain (JP)
- Mattapan (MT)
- Roslindale/West Roxbury (RS/WR)
- Roxbury (RX)
- South Boston (SB)

Allston/Brighton



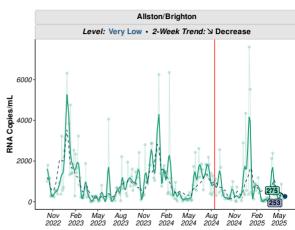
Level: Very Low

- Average value in A/B over the past week: 275 copies/mL.
- This value is very low compared to past values and <u>similar</u> than the citywide average (<u>253</u> copies/mL).

Trend: > Decrease

- Over the past two weeks, values in <u>A/B</u> are <u>decreasing</u>.
- Change compared to two weeks ago:

 -156 copies/mL (-36%).



Updated: 30-May-2025 | Samples through: 26-May-2025 (A/B);

Back Bay



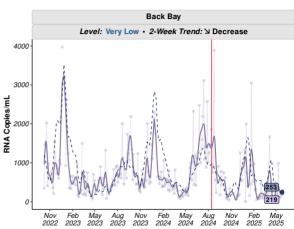
Level: Very Low

- Average value in <u>BB</u> over the past week: 219 copies/mL.
- This value is very low compared to past values and <u>similar</u> than the citywide average (253 copies/mL).

Trend: 🗵 Decrease

- Over the past two weeks, values in <u>BB</u> are <u>decreasing</u>.
- Change compared to two weeks ago:

 173 copies/mL (-44%).



Updated: 30-May-2025 | Samples through: 26-May-2025 (BB);

Charlestown



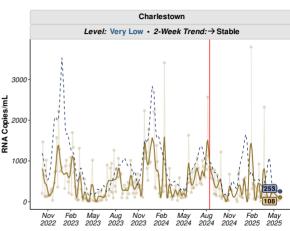
Level: Very Low

- Average value in <u>CH</u> over the past week: 108 copies/mL.
- This value is very low compared to past values and similar than the citywide average (253 copies/mL).

Trend: → Stable

- Over the past two weeks, values in <u>CH</u> are <u>stable</u>.
- Change compared to two weeks ago:

 -38 copies/mL (-26%).



Updated: 30-May-2025 | Samples through: 26-May-2025 (CH);

Dorchester

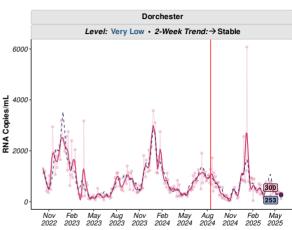


Level: Very Low

- Average value in <u>DOR</u> over the past week: <u>300</u> copies/mL.
- This value is very low compared to past values and similar than the citywide average (253 copies/mL).

Trend: → Stable

- Over the past two weeks, values in <u>DOR</u> are <u>stable</u>.
- Change compared to two weeks ago: <u>-1</u> copies/mL (0%).



Updated: 30-May-2025 | Samples through: 26-May-2025 (DOR);

East Boston

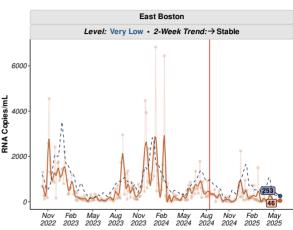


Level: Very Low

- Average value in <u>EB</u> over the past week: 46 copies/mL.
- This value is very low compared to past values and similar than the citywide average (253 copies/mL).

Trend: → Stable

- Over the past two weeks, values in <u>EB</u> are <u>stable</u>.
- Change compared to two weeks ago: <u>-7</u> copies/mL (-14%).



Updated: 30-May-2025 | Samples through: 26-May-2025 (EB);

Hyde Park

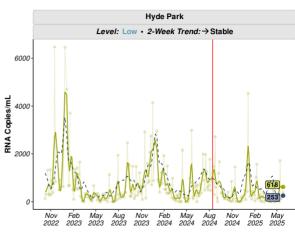


Level: Low

- Average value in <u>HP</u> over the past week: 618 copies/mL.
- This value is <u>low</u> compared to past values and <u>higher</u> than the citywide average (<u>253</u> copies/mL).

Trend: \rightarrow **Stable**

- Over the past two weeks, values in <u>HP</u> are <u>stable</u>.
- Change compared to two weeks ago: +28 copies/mL (+5%).



Updated: 30-May-2025 | Samples through: 26-May-2025 (HP);

Jamaica Plain



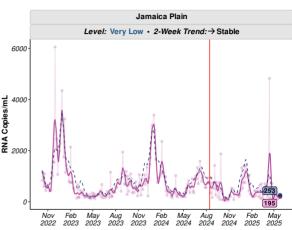
Level: Very Low

- Average value in <u>JP</u> over the past week: 195 copies/mL.
- This value is very low compared to past values and similar than the citywide average (253 copies/mL).

Trend: → Stable

- Over the past two weeks, values in <u>JP</u> are <u>stable</u>.
- Change compared to two weeks ago:

 -41 copies/mL (-17%).



Updated: 30-May-2025 | Samples through: 26-May-2025 (JP);

Mattapan

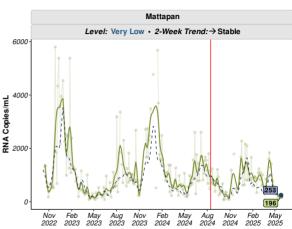


Level: Very Low

- Average value in <u>MT</u> over the past week: 196 copies/mL.
- This value is very low compared to past values and similar than the citywide average (253 copies/mL).

Trend: → Stable

- Over the past two weeks, values in <u>MT</u> are <u>stable</u>.
- Change compared to two weeks ago:
 <u>-39</u> copies/mL (-17%).



Updated: 30-May-2025 | Samples through: 26-May-2025 (MT);

Roslindale/West Roxbury

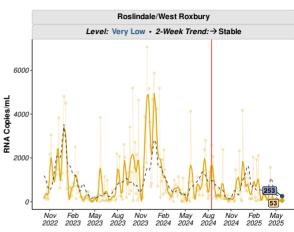


Level: Very Low

- Average value in RS/WR over the past week: 53 copies/mL.
- This value is very low compared to past values and <u>similar</u> than the citywide average (253 copies/mL).

Trend: → Stable

- Over the past two weeks, values in RS/WR are stable.
- Change compared to two weeks ago:
 <u>-32</u> copies/mL (-38%).



Updated: 30-May-2025 | Samples through: 26-May-2025 (RS/WR);

Roxbury

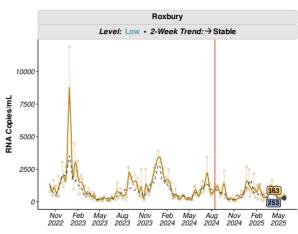


Level: Low

- Average value in <u>RX</u> over the past week: 363 copies/mL.
- This value is <u>low</u> compared to past values and <u>similar</u> than the citywide average (253 copies/mL).

Trend: → Stable

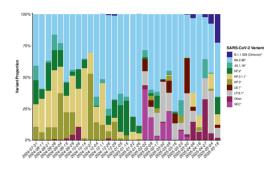
- Over the past two weeks, values in <u>RX</u> are <u>stable</u>.
- Change compared to two weeks ago: +36 copies/mL (+11%).



Updated: 30-May-2025 | Samples through: 26-May-2025 (RX);

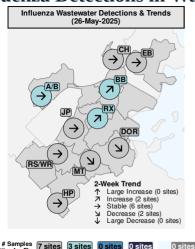
Percent Variant Lineages (Citywide)

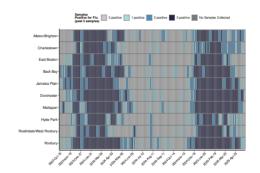




Influenza Detections in Wastewater





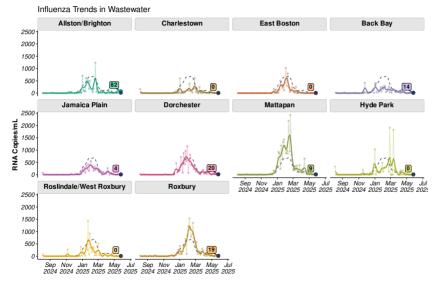


Positive for Flu (Past 3 Samples) Opositive 1 positive 2 positive 3 positive No Samples Collected

This map depicts the number of times influenza virus was detected in wastewater at the 3 most-recent samples (approximately the past week) at each of the neighborhood sampling locations.

Influenza Trends in Wastewater by Neighborhood



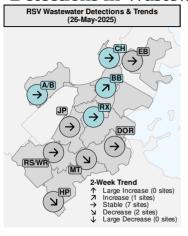


For each neighborhood, colored line and textbox shows the smoothed trend and most recent value in that neighborhood:

The dotted blue line in each panel shows the trend and most recent value across all Boston sites weighted by population.

RSV Detections in Wastewater





Samples (Past 3 Samples)

0 nositive

1 positive

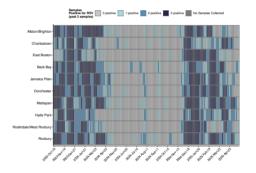
2 positive

0 sites

3 positive No Samples Collected

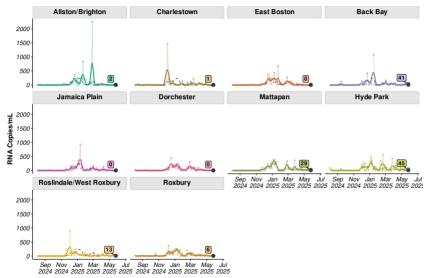
RSV = Respiratory Syncytial Virus

This man depicts the number of times RSV was detected in wastewater at the 3 most-recent samples (approximately the past week) at each of the neighborhood sampling locations.



RSV Trends in Wastewater by Neighborhood





For each neighborhood, colored line and textbox shows the smoothed trend and most recent value in that neighborhood:

The dotted blue line in each panel shows the trend and most recent value across all Boston sites weighted by population.

COVID-19 Wastewater Level and Trend Category Definitions



Concentration Levels

Concentration	Concentration Value	
Level	(Copies/mL)	
Very High	>1,400	
High	1,050-1,400	
Moderate	700-1,050	
Low	350-700	
Very Low	≤350	

2-Week Trend Categories

	Trend Category	Trend Value (Copies/mL)
1	Large Increase	>+500
7	Increase	+150 to +500
\rightarrow	Stable	-150 to +150
7	Decrease	-500 to -150
\	Large Decrease	≤-500

Level: Very High



Wastewater viral levels in your neighborhood indicate **very high risk** of COVID-19 infection.

Based on this level, BPHC urgently recommends the following practices to prevent COVID-19 in your community:

- Wear a high-quality mask or respirator
- If you are at high risk of getting very sick, consider limiting non-essential indoor activities in public where you could be exposed.
- If you have close contact with someone at high risk of getting very sick, consider self-testing to detect infection before contact, and consider wearing a high-quality mask when indoors with them

- Stay up-to-date on vaccinations.
- Recognize the <u>symptoms</u> of COVID-19 and seek testing and possible treatment if you get sick
- Stay home when sick and avoid contact with others who are sick
- Improve indoor airflow and ventilation
- Wash your hands often and cover coughs and sneezes
- Follow CDC recommendations for <u>preventing spread</u> if you have COVID-19

- Find a vaccination clinic in your neighborhood
- Pick up a <u>free at-home test kit</u> in your neighborhood
- Find <u>treatment</u> for COVID-19 including <u>free telehealth</u> and <u>in home treatment</u>
- Call or visit the Mayor's Health Line
- Learn more about COVID-19 and find additional resources: COVID-19 in Boston

Level: High



Wastewater viral levels in your neighborhood indicate high risk of COVID-19 infection.

Based on this level, BPHC strongly recommends the following practices to prevent COVID-19 in your community:

- · Wear a high-quality mask or respirator
- If you have close contact with someone at high risk of getting very sick, consider self-testing to detect infection before contact, and consider wearing a high-quality mask when indoors with them
- Stay up-to-date on vaccinations.
- Recognize the <u>symptoms</u> of COVID-19 and seek testing and possible treatment if you get sick
- Stay home when sick and avoid contact with others who are sick
- Improve indoor airflow and ventilation
- Wash your hands often and cover coughs and sneezes
- Follow CDC recommendations for <u>preventing spread</u> if you have COVID-19

- Find a <u>vaccination clinic</u> in your neighborhood
- Pick up a <u>free at-home test kit</u> in your neighborhood
- Find <u>treatment</u> for COVID-19 including <u>free telehealth</u> and <u>in home treatment</u>
- Call or visit the Mayor's Health Line
- Learn more about COVID-19 and find additional resources: COVID-19 in Boston

Level: Moderate



Wastewater viral levels in your neighborhood indicate **moderate risk** of COVID-19 infection.

Based on this level, BPHC recommends the following practices to prevent COVID-19 in your community:

- If you are at high risk of getting very sick, wear a high-quality mask or respirator in public indoor spaces
- If you have close contact with someone at high risk of getting very sick, consider self-testing to detect infection before contact, and consider wearing a high-quality mask when indoors with them
- Stay up-to-date on vaccinations.
- Recognize the <u>symptoms</u> of COVID-19 and seek testing and possible treatment if you get sick
- Stay home when sick and avoid contact with others who are sick
- Improve indoor airflow and ventilation
- Wash your hands often and cover coughs and sneezes
- Follow CDC recommendations for <u>preventing spread</u> if you have COVID-19

- Find a <u>vaccination clinic</u> in your neighborhood
- Pick up a <u>free at-home test kit</u> in your neighborhood
- Find treatment for COVID-19 including free telehealth and in home treatment
- · Call or visit the Mayor's Health Line
- Learn more about COVID-19 and find additional resources: COVID-19 in Boston

Level: Low



Wastewater viral levels in your neighborhood indicate **low risk** of COVID-19 infection.

Based on this level, BPHC recommends the following practices to prevent COVID-19 in your community:

- . Continue to monitor wastewater levels and trends
- Stay up-to-date on vaccinations.
- · Recognize the symptoms of COVID-19 and seek testing and possible treatment if you get sick
- Stay home when sick and avoid contact with others who are sick
- Improve indoor airflow and ventilation
- Wash your hands often and cover coughs and sneezes
- Follow CDC recommendations for preventing spread if you have COVID-19

- Find a vaccination clinic in your neighborhood
- · Pick up a free at-home test kit in your neighborhood
- Find <u>treatment</u> for COVID-19 including <u>free telehealth</u> and <u>in home treatment</u>
- Call or visit the Mayor's Health Line
- Learn more about COVID-19 and find additional resources: COVID-19 in Boston

Level: Very Low



Wastewater viral levels in your neighborhood indicate **very low risk** of COVID-19 infection.

Based on this level, BPHC recommends the following practices to prevent COVID-19 in your community:

- . Continue to monitor wastewater levels and trends
- · Stay up-to-date on vaccinations.
- Recognize the symptoms of COVID-19 and seek testing and possible treatment if you get sick
- Stay home when sick and avoid contact with others who are sick
- Improve indoor airflow and ventilation
- Wash your hands often and cover coughs and sneezes
- Follow CDC recommendations for preventing spread if you have COVID-19

- Find a vaccination clinic in your neighborhood
- · Pick up a free at-home test kit in your neighborhood
- Find treatment for COVID-19 including free telehealth and in home treatment
- Call or visit the Mayor's Health Line
- Learn more about COVID-19 and find additional resources: COVID-19 in Boston