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;;;;Boston City Council 170619

>> WELCOME EVERYONE.
WELCOME TO BOSTON CITY HALL AND
BOSTON CITY COUNCIL CHAMBERS
THIS IS A HEARING ON DOCKET
0819, THE IMPACTS OF
MEDICALLY-SUPERVISED INJECTION
FACILITIES.

I AM THE CHAIR OF THE COMMITTEE, COMMITTEE ON HOMELESSNESS, MENTAL HEALTH AND RECOVERY.
I WOULD LIKE TO REMIND EVERYONE THIS HEARING IS RECORDED AND BROADCAST LIVE ON COMCAST 82 AND STREAMED ONLINE AND REPLAYED FOR FUTURE VIEWING.

I ASK THAT YOU PLEASE TURN OFF YOUR CELL PHONES OR ANY OTHER DEVICES THAT MAKES NOISES. ALSO, IF YOU HAVEN'T ALREADY, PLEASE SIGN UP FOR PUBLIC TESTIMONY.

THERE ARE SIGN-IN SHEETS BY THE ENTRANCE.

IF YOU'D LIKE TO TESTIFY, PLEASE CHECK THE BOX AND WE'LL HAVE YOU FOR PUBLIC TESTIMONY LATER IN THE HEARING.

TODAY WE ARE GOING TO BE DISCUSSIONING A VERY CONTROVERSIAL TOPIC, MEDICALLY-SUPERVISED INJECTION FACILITIES.

I WOULD LIKE TO REMIND EVERYONE THIS IS A CHAMBER, IN CHAMBER IS WE ARE TRYING TO LEARN AS MUCH AS WE CAN AND NEED TO HEAR FROM ALL SIDES.

I EXPECT NO APPLAUSE, SIGNS, NO USE OF DISCRIMINATORY LANGUAGE. AND WE WILL HEAR FIRST FROM TWO HE IS SEEMED PANELS.

EACH PANELIST PRESENTS TO COUNSELORS AND AN OPPORTUNITY FOR FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONS. WE WILL THEN START WITH PUBLIC

TESTIMONY.
YOU WILL BE CALLED UP IN THE ORDER OF APRIVATAL.

PLEASE KEEP REMARKS TO NO MORE THAN TWO MINUTES IF YOU CAN.

YOU MAY ALSO SUBMIT WRITTEN TESTIMONY, WHICH WE RECEIVED QUITE A BIT OF.

WE ARE FACING AN OPIOID CRISIS.
THE NUMBER ONE CAUSE OF
ACCIDENTAL DEATHS CLAIMING
NEARLY SIX LIVES EVERY DAY.
AS THE REGION'S CAPITAL, NOT
JUST THE STATE, IT IS ON THE
FRONT LINES OF THIS BATTLE.
WE HAVE TO BE PRO ACTIVE, AND TO
MAKE SURE THAT WE ARE PART OF
THIS CONVERSATION.

THERE IS ONE HAPPENING AT THE STATE HOUSE AND THIS CONVERSATION SHOULD NOT BE HAPPENING WITHOUT THE CITY AT THE TABLE.

WE ARE THE KEY STAKEHOLDERS AND THAT'S WHY WE'RE HERE TODAY. I LOOK FORWARD TO A PRODUCTIVE AND RESPECTFUL HEARING AND WANT TO THANK MY COLLEAGUES, FRANK BAKER FOR THE HEARING ORDER ON THIS ISSUE.

AND ALSO LIKE TO RECOGNIZE AND RECEIVED A LETTER FROM CAMPBELL UNABLE TO ATTEND THE HEARING BUT WILL REVIEW THE VIDEO AND LOOK FORWARD TO PARTICIPATING IN THE DISCUSSIONS.

GOING RIGHT TO THE PANEL?
WE ARE GOING RIGHT TO THE PANEL
WE HAVE LARGE CROWD TODAY AND
LOTS OF PUBLIC TESTIMONY AND
WANT TO BE AS EFFICIENT AS
POSSIBLE WITH OUR TIME.
I REMIND THIS IS THE INITIAL
CONVERSATION, THE FIRST

THERE ARE MANY MORE OPPORTUNITIES TO DISCUSS.

IF WE CAN GO THROUGH AND INTRODUCE OURSELVES, I HAVE FIRST ON THE LIST DR. HENRY

LAWRENCE DORKIN.

CONVERSATION.

I KNOW I INTRODUCED MYSELF AND GOT MIXED UP.

IF YOU WOULD LIKE TO INTEREST DUES YOURSELF AND GET STARTED. >> I AM A PEDIATRIC LUNG SPECIALIST PRACTICING IN BOSTON AND PRESIDENT OF THE MASSACHUSETTS MEDICAL SOCIETY. I FIRST THANK THE CHAIR AND COUNSELORS FOR HAVING THE HEARING AND I THINK IT'S VERY IMPORTANT.

WITH THE MEDICAL SOCIETY, WE ARE CONCERNED ABOUT THE OPIOID CRISIS, AS IS EVERYONE.
SO ON THE FIRST SLIDE TWO GRAPHS AS THE AVERAGE OPIOID DEATH RATES PER 100,000 AND THE FIRST

IS 2001-2005.

AND AS YOU CAN SEE THE AREAS
AROUND THE DEBATE IN BLUE AND
DARK BLUE SIGNIFY WHERE WE ARE
HAVING A PROBLEM, AND IT IS
PRETTY MUCH EVERYWHERE THAT
WE'RE HAVING THIS ISSUE.
IN ORDER TO HELP MITIGATE THE
EPIDEMIC, MEDICAL SOCIETY IS
PRESCRIBING HABITS AS WELL AS
PHYSICIANS AND PATIENTS.
WE OFFER FREE CONTINUING MEDICAL
EDUCATION MODULES USED BY 10,000
PHYSICIANS, NURSE PRACTITIONERS
AND OTHER SUBSCRIBERS WORKING

EDUCATION MODULES USED BY 10,000 PHYSICIANS, NURSE PRACTITIONERS AND OTHER SUBSCRIBERS WORKING HARD TOWARDS THE PARTIAL LEGISLATION, EDUCATION TOWARDS MEDICAL STUDENTS, AND REDUCED PREDESCRIBING.

TRYING TO PREVENT DEPENDENCY, AND BETWEEN 2015 AND 2016 SEEING MORE THAN A 20% DROP IN THE NUMBER OF OPIOID PRESCRIPTIONS. UNFORTUNATELY, THE EPIDEMIC CONTINUES WHILE THE FRACTIONAL DEATHS IS SLOWING THE TOTAL SIN INCREASING UNTIL WE LOST 2,000 CITIZENS FROM THE COMMONWEALTH IN 2016.

THIS IS WHAT A SUPERVISOR ADVISED INSPECTION FACILITY LOOKS LIKE.

BASICALLY, THEY ARE INTERESTED HARM REDUCTION FACILITIES TO TRY TO REDUCE OVERDOSES AND OTHER HARMS ASSOCIATED WITH ILLEGAL DRUG USE.

IT'S A LEGALLY-APPROVED PUBLIC HEALTH FACILITY THAT OFFERS AN ENVIRONMENT WHERE PEOPLE CAN INJECT PREVIOUSLY-ACQUIRED DRUGS UNDER STAFF WHO WILL INTERVENE

IF THE PEOPLE GET INTO TROUBLE. IMPORTANTLY, THEY DO NOT UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES SUPPLY ELICIT DRUGS TO THE PATIENTS.

IT IS DRUGS THE PATIENTS HAVE

IT IS DRUGS THE PATIENTS HAVE THEMSELVES, AND WERE NOT LIKE A FACILITY LIKE THIS, THEY WOULD BE INJECTING SOMEWHERE DOWN A DARK ALLEYY WITHOUT SUPPORT AROUND THEM.

IN 2016, THE MEDICAL SOCIETY
HOUSE OF DELEGATES SAID THE MSS
SHOULD HAVE AN INTERNAL-EVIDENCE
BASED STUDY OF THE REGULATIONS
AND FEASIBILITY OF THE INJECTION
FACILITY IN MASSACHUSETTS WITH A
REPORT BACK TO THE BOARD OF
TRUSTEES AND THE HOUSE OF
DELEGATES NO MATTER THAN A17,
OCCURRING IN APRIL.
AND WE TRIED TO SPARE NO
COMMUNITY, COMMUNICATION IN
OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD DOING
THESE, AND OTHER PARTS OF THE

WE DEALT THE DATA WAS SOMEWHAT SPELLING.

ANYWHERE.

UNITED STATES ALSO INTERESTING, ALTHOUGH THERE ARE NONE APPROVE

LOOK AT THE VANCOUVER OVERDOSE DECREASED BY 35%.

IF THAT WERE TRUE HERE, 75
PEOPLE WOULD NOT HAVE DIED.
THESE ARE MOTHERS AND FATHERS,
BROTHERS AND SPOUSES AND THERE
WAS A RATE OF INCREASE IN PEOPLE
ENTERING DETOXIFICATION.
NO RECORDS OF NEGATIVE

NO RECORDS OF NEGATIVE
CONSEQUENCES TO THE COMMUNITIES.
IN FACT, SEVERAL OF THE GROUPS
THAT AT FIRST WERE RELUCTANT TO
SEE THIS GO THROUGH IN CANADA,
NAMELY PEOPLE IN THE LOCAL
COMMUNITIES, WHEN IT CAME UP FOR
RENEWAL THEY WERE AMONG THE
STRONGEST SUPPORTERS.
DEATHS WERE DOWN, THE
DISTRIBUTION OF PARAPHERNALIA
AND DRUGS WERE DECREASED
SIGNIFICANTLY.

THERE WAS LESS CRIME, AND IN FACT A RECENT STUDY OF JOHNS HOPKINS FOUND THERE WOULD BE A SIGNIFICANT DECREASE IN MEDICAL

CARE COSTS.

AN ANNUAL COST OF \$1.8 MILLION FOR A SINGLE WOULD GENERATE SAVINGS.

>> THERE IS LITTLE CHANGE IN DRUG DEALS, NO INCREASE IN CRIME.

AND OUR STAFF HAS SPOKEN TO THE MEDICAL OFFICERS IN VANCOUVER, AND THEY SAID IN THE AREA AROUND IT IS NOT ONLY BETTER, NOT ONLY DEATH RELATED TO PEOPLE USING THEM.

AND THE DATA AND SUPPORT CONTINUE.

AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE MEDICAL SOCIETY THE REPORT WAS APPROVE WITH A VOTE OF 193 TO 21

THEREFORE WE FELT THIS WAS SOMETHING WE SHOULD APPROACH STATE AND CITY TO PUT TOGETHER A TASK FORCE RUN BY THE GOVERNMENT IN ORDER TO FIGURE OUT, FIRST OF ALL IF WHAT WE FOUND IN THE REPORT IS APPLICABLE IN MASSACHUSETTS.

IF SO, WHERE WOULD BE THE APPROPRIATE PLACES TO CONSIDER A

PILOT PROJECT?

CLEARLY NEED MORE INFORMATION AS BEST WE CAN.

IT IS A COLLABORATIVE EFFORT.
WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE, YOU
STATED EARLIER, IT IS
FACT-FINDING AND THERE IS A LOT
FOR INFORMATION TO GET, BUT HOPE
THOSE WHO USE THE 69-PAGE REPORT
FROM THE TASK FORCE PUT TOGETHER
AS A BASIS FOR FURTHER
INVESTIGATION, THANK YOU.
>> THANK YOU.

I PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE STARTED WITH OUR EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR THE BOSTON HEALTH COMMISSIONER AND I DON'T KNOW IF YOU HAVE A PRESENTATION TO SHARE OR DEVIN LARKIN, THE BUREAU OF RECOVERY AS FAR ASS WOULD LIKE TO GO

>> THANK YOU, GOOD AFTERNOON COUNSELORS AND MEMBERS OF THE CITY.

I AM THE EXECUTIVE OF THE BOSTON HEALTH COMMISSION AND JOINED BY MR. LANKFORD INE -- LARKIN AND THANK YOU FOR LETTING US JOIN YOU.

WHAT A LOT OF COUNTRIES ARE GRABBING WITH LOOKING AT INTERVENTIONS.

STRATEGIES NEED TO LOOK ACROSS PREVENTION, TREATMENT, CRIME REDUCTION AND RECOVERY SERVICES. THE CRISIS IN OUR CITY IS A CHALLENGE THAT HAS REQUIRED CREATIVE THINKING AND STRONG PARTNERSHIP.

AND I SHARE MAYOR WELSH'S DEEP COMMITMENT TO ADDRESSING THE CHALLENGE.

WOULDN'TED TO SHARE SOME INFORMATION IN THE CITY.
CANCER THE PRIMARY CAUSE 2011 TO 2015, HEART DISEASE THE SECOND LEADING CAUSE BETWEEN 2011 AND 2013 BUT WAS RELAYS -- REPLACED BY ACCIDENTS AND THAT INCLUDES UNINTENTIONAL DRUG OVER DOSES.
ACCOUNTING FOR 71% UNDER AGE 65, AND WOULD RANK THIRD IN OUR RANKING SCHEME IN TERMS OF THESE HEALTH CONDITIONS.

MY COLLEAGUE WILL GO INTO MORE DETAIL AROUND EXISTING SERVICES OFFERED FOR PEOPLE SEEKING RECOVERY, AS WELL AS THE SIGNIFICANT PREVENTION EFFORTS THAT THE CITY SENTENCE GAUGING IN.

I WANTED TO TOUCH ON SOME ACHIEVEMENTS WE MADE TODAY. THE INVESTMENT THROUGH THE CITY TO EXPAND INTERVENTION WITH 311 DOUBLED THE WEEKLY CONTACTS AND INCREASED CAPACITY TO MAKE CONNECTIONS TO VITAL RECOVERY SERVICES.

WE NOW SEE BETWEEN 130 AND 150 VISITS EACH WEEK AND ARE STILL AVERAGING FOUR TO FIVE NEW CLIENTS EACH DAY.

AND INVESTING IN A NEIGHBORHOOD ENGAGEMENT TEAM FOR TREAT OUTREACH.

OVERDOSE INFORMATION AND CORRECTING WITH STREET OUT REACH

AND RECOVERY SHELTER IN THE NEW MARKET SQUARE AREA.
WORKS SEVEN DAYS AWEEK,
INCLUDING HOLIDAYS AND BAD
WEATHER.

SINCE THE BEGAN IN AUGUST OF 2016, THE TEAM COMPLETED 12,000 ENGAGEMENT ACTIVITIES INCLUDING THE NUMBER OF HOURS ON STREET OUTREACH, NUMBER OF PEOPLE THEY ENGAGED WITH, THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE ACTUALLY OFFERED SERVICES INCLUDING OVER 800 REFERRALS TO SHELTERS AND TREATMENT PROGRAMS. IN ADDITION TO THE PAST PROGRAM AND STREET ENGAGEMENT, THERE WERE MANY OTHER ACCOMPLISHMENTS. DELIVERED OVER 600 OPEN OPIOID TRAININGS AND COLLECTED SYRINGES.

AND I AM PROUD OF THE SUPPORT FOR THE INITIATIVES.

WE HAVE A NEW INITIATIVE I WANTED TO HIGHLIGHT WHICH WILL EXTEND OUR HOURS OF OPERATIONS TO 7:00 P.M. WEEK NIGHTS AND 9:00 A.M. TO 4:00 P.M. ON WEEKENDS.

IT WILL STRENGTHEN THE WORK TO ENSURE THE SYSTEM IS AS EASY TO NAVIGATE AS POSSIBLE FOR THOSE WHO NEED IT.

IN BOSTON WE ARE COMMITTED TO FIGHTING THE OPIOID
HE -- EPIDEMIC AND PROVIDING SERVICE.

AND TURNING IT TO DEVIN TO DISCUSS OUR PROGRAMS AND SERVICES, AND THANK YOU FOR THE OPPORTUNITY TO BRING US ALL TOGETHER TO SPEAK ABOUT THIS IMPORTANT ISSUE.

>> THANK YOU, MONICA.

>> GOOD AFTERNOON COUNSELORS AND MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE.
AND THANK YOU FOR THE OPPORTUNITY FOR TESTIMONY FOR TODAY'S HEARING.

THE CORE FUNCTION OF THE BOSTON HEALTH COMMISSION IS PROVIDING CRITICAL ADDICTION AND RECOVERY SERVICES.

AS WE KNOW, OPIOID ADDICTION IS A BIG PROBLEM.

AND CARE FOR INDIVIDUALS, FAMILIES AND COMMUNITIES AFFECTED BY SUBSTANCE ABUSE DISORDERS.

WORKING TO MAKE SURE THE SYSTEM IS EASY TO NAVIGATE AS POSSIBLE FOR THOSE WHO NEED OUR SUPPORT. IN PARTNERSHIP WITH COMMUNITY-BASED PROVIDERS THUT THE CITY WE OFFER PROGRAMS AND RESOURCES AIMED AT SUPPORTING THE TREATMENT AND RECOVERY OF THOSE IMPACTED BY ADDICTION. WE FOUND THE DEFENDANT WAY TO ATTACK IT IN BOSTON IS WORKING COLLABORATIVELY WITH NEIGHBOR ASSOCIATIONS, NON-PROFIT GROUPS, TREATMENT PROVIDERS AND MULTIPLE

MAYOR'S OFFICE AND BUREAU OF RECOVERY SERVICE PARTNERED WITH BOSTON CMS, BOSTON POLICE AND FIRE TO ENGAGE WITH RESIDENTS POST-OVERDOSE AND PROVIDE ACCESS TO CARE AND SERVICES IN THEIR HOME.

STATE DEPARTMENTS TO PROVIDE THE

BEST SERVICES.

AS MONICA MENTIONED, THE LAST NINE MONTHS FOUR OUTREACH WORKERS WALKING THE MAIN ROADS AND SIDE STREETS SEVEN DAYS A WEEK ENGAGING WITH VULNERABLE INDIVIDUALS AND HELPING THEM ACCESS SERVICES THEY MAY NEED. IN A GIVEN WEEK THEY MAY HAVE 500 CLIENT CONTACTS. THE CITY ALSO INTEGRATED EXISTING RECOVERY SERVICES SUPPORT INTO THE MAYOR'S 311 HOTLINE.

A 24-HOUR HOT LINE WHERE PEOPLE CAN ACCESS INFORMATION AND SEEK TREATMENT AND RECOVERY SUPPORT. THE 311 HOTLINE LED TO 50% UPTICK IN CLIENT INTERACTIONS. COMMITTED TO A FULL SCORE OF SERVICES TO ACTIVE USERS, INCLUDING REFERRALS TO TREATMENT, OVERDOSE PREVENTION. H.I.V. AND S.T.D. TESTING. AND THE GOAL IS TO PROVIDE THE INFORMATIONS WHERE IT IS SAFE, REDUCES HARM AND ENGAGES INDIVIDUALS IN COMPREHENSIVE

SERVICES AND SUPPORT.

THANK YOU FOR THE OPPORTUNITY TO SPEAK.

PLEASE LET ME KNOW IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS.

>> THANK YOU, DEVIN.

AUBREY NEXT.

>> THANK YOU FOR INVITING ME.
I AM AUDREY, AND I AM A MEMBER
OF SIF NOW, AN ORGANIZATION
DEVOTED TO WORKING TO OPEN ONE
IN MASSACHUSETTS AND I AM ALSO A
PERSON THAT USES DRUGS.

I AM ALSO A RESIDENT OF BOSTON. AS BOSTON CITY DOWN SIMILAR I ENCOURAGE YOU TO SUPPORT SIF FOR NAUM OF -- NUMBER OF REASONS AND I WILL GIVE YOU TWO NOW.

AND I WONDER IF THE SLIDE SHOW THAT I PREPARED IS PLAYING. I WILL GO ON.

TWO MAIN REASONS FOR WHY I SUPPORT THIS, I AM A PERSON THAT USES DRUG.

MY SAFETY NET AVENUES RIGHT NOW CONSISTS OF BEING A SLOW SHOT, TESTING FOR FENTANOL BEFORE INJECTION, AND IMMEDIATELY AFTER INJECTION, AND CONTINUING TO TEXT BACK AND FORTH FOR A FEW MINUTES WITH A FRIEND TO ENSURE THAT SOMEONE WOULD KNOW THAT I OVERDOZED.

>> IF YOU WILL HOLD FOR A SECOND, I THINK WE ARE ALMOST THERE.

WE CAN PULL IT UP IN THE MEANTIME.

>> IF YOU WOULD INTRODUCE YOURSELF FOR THE RECORD. >> THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME. HI, I AM A PRIMARY CARE PHYSICIAN AND ADDICTION SPECIALIST AT THE HOMELESS PROGRAM.

OVER 30 YEARS WE ARE CARRYING FOR HOMELESS IN SHELTERS AND ON THE STREETS HERE IN BOSTON.
DRUG OVERDOSE THE LEADING CAUSE OF DEATH AMONG OUR POPULATION AND AS SUCH WE HAVE COME TO BELIEVE WE NEED TO STRONGLY SUPPORT THE DEVELOPMENT OF MEDICALLY-SUPERVISED INJECTION

FACILITIES OR SIFS TO HELP US COMBAT THE EPIDEMIC.

AND I COMMENT THE ATTITUDE FOR CO-SPONSORING THE HEARING AND THE OPPORTUNITY TO PROVIDE TESTIMONY.

WE ARE DEEPLY GRATEFUL FOR THE CITY IN LEADERSHIP AND CONFRONTING THIS EPIDEMIC.
BOSTON IS FORTUNATE TO HAVE A TERRIFIC NEEDLE EXCHANGE PROGRAM, ACCESS TO HIGH-QUALITY DRUG TREATMENT SERVICES.
AND SOME OF MY FELLOW PANELISTS INCREASE THIS IS INCREASE IN BOSTON AS WELL AS ELSEWHERE. FATALITIES IN BOSTON THREE TIMES THE SIZE OF ANY OTHER CITY IN THE COMMONWEALTH LAST YEAR.
AND PART OF THAT IS DUE TO

DESPITE OUR BEST EFFORTS, THIS IS A CHANGING EPIDEMIC AND/OR CURRENT STRATEGIES HAVE NOT BEEN ENOUGH TO ADDRESS THE CRISIS AND

MIXING OF SYNTHETIC OPIOIDS INTO

REDUCE DEATHS SO FAR.

THE HEROIN SUPPLY.

IN THIS CONTEXT, OUR
ORGANIZATION EXPANDED OUTREACH

TO ACTIVE DRUG USERS AT HIGH-RISK OF OVERDOSE.

THE PAST YEAR WE OPERATED A
RECOVERY ROOM, THE SPORT PLACE
FOR TREATMENT OR SPOT, WHERE
PEOPLE OVER SEDATED CAN BE
MEDICALLY MONITORED AND
CONNECTED TO TREATMENT.

WE OPENED SPOT OUT OF DECEMBER PIR -- DESPERATION.

THE FIRST YEAR WE SAW 500 HIGH-RISK USERS AND NEARLY 4,000

ENCOUNTERS.

OUR HE HAVE FORWARDS AVOIDED WE
ESTIMATE 1,000 EMERGENCY ROOM

VISITS AND LIKELY SAVED LIVES

AND 1 IN 10 OF THE HIGH-RISK PEOPLE THAT USED SPOT ARE

DIRECTLY CONNECTED TO TREATMENT FROM THE ENCOUNTER.

YET, WHAT WE ARE LEARNING, SPOT IS NOT ENOUGH.

PEOPLE ARE DYING BEFORE THEY CAN GET TO MEDICAL CARE.

WE'VE COME TO SUPPORT A STRATEGY

11 COUNTRIES AROUND THE WORLD

HAD AS EARLY AS 1984.

AND PEER REVIEW STUDIES ON SIFS ARE CONDUCTED.

AND WHAT IS DRAWN FROM THE LITERATURE.

THE LAND MARK STUDIES ARE INCLUDED AS PART OF OUR WRITTEN TESTIMONY.

NUMBER ONE, CONSISTENT IMPACT OVER THE DEATHS.

THERE IS A STUDY IN VANCOUVER DOWN TOWNS SEEING THAT OVERDOSES DECREASED ABOUT A 1/3 AFTER OPENING THE SIF.

AND WE ARE ENCOURAGED TO SEE OUR RATES DROP BY THAT MONTH.

THIS CAN REDUCE OVERDOSE DEATHS. NUMBER TWO, CONSIST THE APPOINT OF ENTRY FOR DETOX AND TREATMENT.

ALSO YES.

IT DECREASES ENTRY TO TREATMENT AND THE STUDY IN THE NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE, MOST WHO USE THE SIFS MOST OFTEN ALSO GET INTO DETOX MOST OFTEN.

THOSE WITH ANY CONNECTION WITH THE DETOX COUNSELOR GOT INTO THE SIF FASTER THAN THOSE WHO DID NOT.

AND SIFS CAN INCREASE REFERRAL TREATMENT.

THREE, DO THEY INCREASE DRUG USE?

NO.

ONE RESEARCH SHOWED PATTERNS EVER USE ARE UNAFFECTED AFTER OPENING A SIF.

NO SIGNIFICANT REDUCTIONS AMONG ACTIVE USERS AND ER IN STUDY SHOWED THE SIF WAS NOT FACTOR IN THE DRUG USE INITIATION.

I THINK IT REALLY ADDRESSES SOME OF THE FEARS THAT WE HAVE AMONG US ABOUT SIFS AND SHOWS THEY DO NOT ACTUALLY ENCOURAGE PEOPLE TO START USING OR TO RELAPSE.

NUMBER FIVE, NUMBER FOUR, WHAT IMPACT THE SIFS HAVE ON THE SURROUNDING COMMUNITY.

AND I THINK THE RESEARCH THOSE THEY HAVE A NEW CENTRAL OR POSITIVE EFFECT ON PUBLIC ORDER.

IN VANCOUVER THEY FOUND WHEN THE SIFS BEGAN, AFTERWARDS THEY HAD LESS PUBLIC INJECTING AND LESS PUBLICLY-DISCARDED SYRINGES AND OTHER EQUIPMENT.

AND CONDUCTING A SURVEY IN THE SOUTH EVIDENCE SHOWING A HIGH BURDEN OF THIS TYPE OF BLIGHT IN OUR NEIGHBORHOOD.

WE THINK A SIF COULD LEAD TO IMPROVEMENTS IN PUBLIC DISORDER. AND NUMBER FIVE, DO PEOPLE WANT A SIF?

OUR PRELIMINARY DATA SHOWS BOSTONIAN WHOSE USE DRUGS REALLY WOULD USE A SIF.

I CAN ELABORATE IF YOU HAVE OUESTIONS.

WE HAVE A LOCAL SURVEY THAT SHOWS ABOUT 1/2 OF SOUTH-END RESIDENTS THOUGHT THAT A SIF WAS A GOOD IDEA, AND THIS WAS DONE OVER A YEAR AGO PRIOR TO THIS ISSUE REALLY MAKING THE HEADLINES.

I THINK THE RESEARCH IS QUITE CLEAR.

SIFS SAVE LIVES AND BENEFITS INDIVIDUALS AND COMMUNITIES. NOW MORE THAN EVER WE CANNOT WAIT FOR PEOPLE SUFFERING FROM ADDICTION TO REACH OUT TO US, WE HAVE TO GO TO THEM. AT THE POINT OF INJECTION.

EVEN IF IT'S DIFFICULT.
THE TIME BETWEEN AN INJECTION

AND ITS DEADLY EFFECT ARE SHORTENED SO MUCH THAT PEOPLE ARE DYING IN SECONDS AND MINUTES BEFORE HELP CAN ARRIVE.

THIS IS A CLEAR TREATMENT GAP, AND ONE THAT WE CANNOT CLOSE IF WE ONLY FOCUS ON RECOVERY SERVICES.

SIFS REALLY PLAY A KEY PIECE IN THE CONTINUUM OF CARE FOR THIS CHRONIC AND RELAPING DISEASE AND KEEP PEOPLE ALIVE SO THEY CAN MAKE IT TO TREATMENT.
AND I THINK WE SIGNIFICANTLY NEED THAT HERE IN BOSTON.

>> I AM JOE WRIGHT.

I AM ALSO A DOCTOR AT BOSTON HEALTHCARE FOR THE HOMELESS, THE

MEDICAL DIRECTOR FOR THE OFFICE-BASED TREATMENT ADDICTION PROGRAM.

AN H.I.V. SPECIALIST AND PROVIDE MEDICAL CARE.

AND I APPRECIATE THE OPPORTUNITY TO TESTIFY, COUNCILORS THANK YOU FOR SPONSORING THIS.

MANY IN THIS ROOM NOW HOW STRONG AN ADDICTION CAN, HOW PEOPLE KEEP USING HEROIN AFTER SEEING WHAT COMES FROM IT.

AND I WILL TALK ABOUT ONE STORY, AMONG MANY, ABOUT THE TIME OF INJECTION THAT THE DOCTOR TALKED ABOUT.

ONE PATIENT OF OURS, A 26-YEAR-OLD MAN WHO I'LL CALL MIKE, HE HAD COME TO SPOT MANY TIMES.

HE HAD COME TO US SEDATED BUT BREATHING.

WE KEPT HIM SAFE, KEPT HIM ALIVE, WE GOT TO KNOW HIM. EVEN AS HE KEPT USING, HE STARTED TRUSTING US, KNOWING THAT WE CARED FOR THE PERSON HE WAS AND NOT JUST FOR WHO WE WANTED HIM TO BE.

WHEN HE DECIDED THAT HE WAS READY TO STOP USING, HE CAME TO

AT THE SAME MOMENT, PROBABLY AROUND THE TIME THAT MIKE TOLD US HE WAS READY TO STOP, SOME LAB SOMEWHERE IN THE WORLD WAS PRODUCING A PARTICULAR DOSE OF FENTANYL.

IT CAN BE SET UP WITH NO POPPY FIELDS REQUIRED.

AND THEY ARE OUT COMPETING
HEROIN IN THE DRUG COMMUNITY.
EITHER GETTING MIXED IN OR
SIMPLY REPLACING HEROIN.
HEROIN IS DANGEROUS, BUT MIXED
WITH FENTANYL OR MIXED WITH IT
IS MORE DANGEROUS.

IN THIS STORY, MIKE STARTED THINKING OF NEXT STEPS, A SMALL AMOUNT OF FENTANYL POWDER WAS MOVING TOWARDS ITS DESTINATION. GETTING MIKE INTO DETOX, HE PUT TOGETHER SIX WEEKS OF SOBRIETY AND THEN SENT TO THE STREETS.

AND IT WAS TOO EARLY.
AND HE STARTED TO FEEL THE PULL,
CAME BACK TO SPOT.
HE STARTED TO USE.

HE NEWS HIS TOLERANCE RISK WAS

HIGHER.

LOOKING FOR FRIENDS HE KNEW BUT COULDN'T GET A FRIEND TO COME AND ADMINISTER WHAT HE NEEDED. AND A NURSE WARNED HIM OF THE DANGER HE FACED, TALKED TO HIM OF TREATMENT AND GAVE HIM MEDICINE TO CARRY WITH HIM. HE LEFT, SHE WORRIED. AND THE FENTANYL MOVED ON, PROBABLY DILUTED AND MOVED TO A STREET DEALER IN BOSTON WHO MAY OR MAY NOT HAVE DILUTED IT MORE. NO ONE WAS USING THE KIND OF PRECISE PHARMACEUTICAL.

PRECISE PHARMACEUTICAL
MANUFACTURING TECHNIQUES THAT
ALLOW HOSPITALS TO USE

I.V.FENTANYL.

AND EVEN IN MIKE TOOK THE NURSE'S ADVISE OF DOING A SMALL TEST DOSE, I MIGHT HAVE OVERDOZED EVEN FROM THAT.
MIKE'S DIVISION OF INJECTING AFTER AN EXPENDED PERIOD OF NOT USING IS A DANGEROUS PERIOD, AND FENTANYL MAKES IT MUCH MORE DANGEROUS.

WHEN MIKE DIED, IT WAS LIKELY
JUST A FEW MINUTES LATER.
HE WAS FOUND DEAD AN HOUR AND A
HALF AFTER HE LEFT OUR BUILDING,
JUST A COUPLE OF BLOCKS AWAY, IN
THE SHADOW OF A WORLD-CLASS
MEDICAL CENTER AND LARGE NEEDLE
EXCHANGE PROGRAM WITH AN NARKAN
KIT AT ARM'S LENGTH.

IF BOSTON WAS ESPECIALLY HARD
HIT BY THE EPIDEMIC, IT ALSO HAS
A UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY TO LEAD IN
ITS CREATIVITY AND COMPASSION.
WE HOPE A CITY WITHOUT THE
PRIVATE SHAME AND DANGER OF
DYING ALONE, WE BELIEVE IN
BRINGING THEM OUT OF THE SHADOWS
INTO OUR COLLECTIVE EMBRACE.
IN OUR VISION WE DON'T HAVE TO
WATCH MIKE WALK AWAY AND DIE, IN
OUR VISION WE WILL SAY NO MATTER
WHAT, WE WILL ALLEY BE HERE WITH

YOU.

COUNCILORS, THANK YOU FOR THE OPPORTUNITY TO SPEAK TODAY AND FOR THE OPPORTUNITY TO CONTRIBUTE TO THIS IMPORTANT CONVERSATION.

>> WHILE I AM SPEAKING I SHOW FACES OF PEOPLE LIVING IN BOSTON WHO SUPPORT THIS ON THE SCREENS IN THE BACKGROUND, AND A LOT OF THEM ARE PEOPLE WHO USE DRUGS. I AM AUDREY ESTERS, A BOSTON RESIDENT AND A PERSON WHO USES DRUGS.

I ENCOURAGE THE BOSTON CITY COUNCIL TO SUPPORT THE FACILITIES FOR A NUMBER OF REASONS.

HERE ARE TWO.

I AM A PERSON WHO USES DRUGS, WHO WOULD USE A SIF IF IT WAS AVAILABLE.

MY SAFETY NET NOW CONSISTS OF DOING A SLOW SHOT, TESTING WITH FENTANYL PRESENCE WITH A STRIP AND IMMEDIATELY AFTER INJECTION AND IMMEDIATELY TRYING TO TEXT BACK AND FORTH FOR A FEW MINUTES TO ENSURE THAT SOMEONE WOULD KNOW IF I OVERDOSED AND MAY HOPEFULLY GET TO ME IN TIME TO SAVE MY LIFE IF SOMETHING WENT WRONG.

I OVERDOSE ADD WEEK AGO WHILE ALONE.

AND SINCE I DIDN'T WANT TO BOTHER MY FRIENDS, I DIDN'T USE THAT SAFETY NET.

THE RESULT WAS A NEAR-FATAL OVERDOSE WHERE I LOST HEARING IN BOTH OF MY EAR S FOR 12 HOURS. I STILL HAVE NOT FULLY RECOVERED.

I GOT LUCKY, I SURVIVED, BUT IT DOES NOT NEED TO HAPPEN, ESPECIALLY IN A CITY LIKE BOSTON SO COMMITTED TO PUBLIC HEALTH. A SECOND THING I'D LIKE, AND MY SECOND REASON I'D LIKE TO GIVE UP TODAY, I HAVE LOST FAR TOO MANY FRIENDS, LOVED ONES AND PEERS TO ACCIDENTAL OVERDOSE IN THE PAST 12 YEARS.

THE NAMES ARE ETCHED IN MY MIND

AND THEIR FACES ARE ONES I'LL NEVER FORGET, ESPECIALLY THE FACES OF MY PEOPLE, THOSE BLUE AND PURPLE FACES GASPING FOR BREATH IN ALLEYWAYS AND BATHROOMS BECAUSE NO ONE CARED ENOUGH TO MAKE SURE THEY SURVIVED, AND PEOPLE PERHAPS DIDN'T THINK THEY -- ING MATTERED, EXCUSE MY LANGUAGE. ONE DAY A GROUP OF FOLKS INJECTED TOGETHER IN A BATHROOM APARTMENT IN BOSTON AND ONE MAN IN A WHEELCHAIR OVERDOZED. AND THE ONLY PERSON THAT WAS CAPABLE OF RESPONDING SIMPLY ROLLED HIM OUT THE BACKDOOR INTO THE ALLEYWAY TO DIE ALONE. THE REST OF US FOUND OUT THE NEXT DAY, BUT THERE WAS NOTHING WE COULD DO.

I NEVER KNEW HIS NAME.

THE EVIDENCE OF SUPPORTING SIF IS CLEAR.

THE ONLY OBJECTIONS ARE MORALISTIC ONES AND IN MY OPINION THEY DON'T BELONG TO THIS.

THANK YOU.

>> THANK YOU, AUBREY.

AT THIS POINT WE'LL DO OPEN STATEMENTS AND QUESTIONS FROM MY COLLEAGUES.

I'LL START WITH COUNCILOR BAKER.
>> THANK YOU.

I GUESS I AM SHOWING MY OPINION ON SIFS NOW.

MY CONCERN IS MORE, I THINK, THAT THROUGH THE REPORTS AND TALK YOU HEAR, IT IS ALWAYS UNOFFICIAL TALK, IT IS THE TALK OF THE CORRIDOR BEING A GREAT SITE FOR SIF.

I AM THE CITY COUNCILOR DOWN
THERE AND I HAVE A HARD TIME
THINKING IT WILL BE HELPFUL TO
US DOWN THERE, AND I AM NOT
STILL CONVINCED BY YOUR
TESTIMONY, NOT EVEN CLOSE, THAT
IT WILL BE HELPFUL.

SOME OF THE ISSUES THAT I HAVE IS THAT THERE DOESN'T SEEM TO BE ANY END POINT FOR USING THE SITES, LIKE HAVE YOU IN VANCOUVER I HAVE SOME DATA.
263,000 VISITS A YEAR BY 6500
INDIVIDUALS, AND IT HAS ONLY 464
REFERRALS TO ON-SITE DETOX.
THAT DOESN'T SEEM LIKE GREAT
NUMBERS THAT WERE ACTUALLY OK,
YOU'RE GOING TO USE THIS AND
THEN FOR X-AMOUNT OF DAYS.
I JUST THINK I HAVE A DIFFICULT
TIME IF NOT AN END DATE ON THE
USE.

MAYBE FOR PART OF AN ENTIRE FACILITY ON LONG ISLAND, OK YOU CAN GO OVER THERE AND CAN USE FOR THREE DAYS OR A WEEK, THEN YOU ARE GOING INTO DETOX, I JUST -- I'M NOT SOLD ON THE IDEA.

BUT WE'RE HERE BECAUSE WE KNOW, AND I THINK WE PUT VALUE IN YOU GUYS AND WANT TO SEE IF THIS IS SOMETHING WE SHOULD BE DOING, AND WHERE IS THE RIGHT SITE FOR

MY SENSE IS THAT IT IS TOTALLY OVERWHELMED NOW AND I DON'T SEE EVEN THE TALK OF PUTTING ANYTHING ELSE WOULD BE HELPFUL TO US.

AGAIN, I AM NOT GOING TO SIT AND SHOOT DO YOU WANT IDEA RIGHT OFF THE BAT.

I NEED TO GATHER MY INFORMATION, SO I THANK YOU FOR YOUR TESTIMONY.

HOW LONG HAVE YOU BEEN A USER, IF YOU'RE --

- >> I HAVE BEEN USING DRUGS FOR OVER 12 YEARS.
- >> HEROIN FOR 12 YEARS?
- >> HEROIN AND OTHER DRUGS FOR OVER 12 YEARS.
- >> OK, THANK YOU.
- >> IS IT TIME FOR US TO RESPOND?
- >> YEAH.
- >> I THINK THERE'S TWO QUESTIONS TO YOUR REMARKS, COUNCILOR BAKER.
- ONE IS THE ISSUE IS A SIF A GOOD IDEA.

THAT IS AN IMPORTANT QUESTION TO ANSWER, ONE YOU ARE NOT SURE ABOUT.

THE OTHER IS THE QUESTION OF

SITING.

I THINK THE QUESTION OF SITING ONE IS A TOUGH ONE FOR THE REASONS YOU STATE.

I THINK MANY PEOPLE WILL HAVE CONCERNS ABOUT SITING, BUT I DON'T THINK THAT'S THE FIRST QUESTION TO ASK.

BECAUSE IF WE START ASKING THE QUESTION ABOUT SITING BEFORE WE ASK IS THIS A GOOD IDEA, I THINK WE'RE ASKING THE QUESTIONS IN THE WRONG ORDER.

I THINK THERE ARE POSITIVE WAYS WE CAN DEAL WITH THE POSITIVE IMPACTS, BUT THE VANCOUVER NEIGHBORHOOD IS A NEIGHBORHOOD THAT WAS IMPACTED IN THAT VERY CONCENTRATED WAY THAT THE SOUTH HAMPTON CORRIDOR HAS BEEN AND I THINK IT WENT THROUGH THE PROCESS OF A, PEOPLE OUTSIDE OF THIS COMMUNITY SAYING YOU'VE GOT TO BE KIDDING ME, TO B, WELL THIS NEIGHBORHOOD IS, YOU KNOW, A LOT CALMER, CLEANER, MORE ORDERLY, FEWER PEOPLE DYING. THE END POINT IS WHEN THERE STOPS PEOPLE BEING FROM RISK FROM OVERDOSE.

>> THE END POINT FOR A USER.
I THINK THAT -- I THINK IT MIGHT
BE THE WRONG PATH TO MAKE IT
EASIER FOR USING.

I MAY SOUND INSENSITIVE, BUT IT SHOULD BE MORE DIFFICULT TO USE, I THINK.

>> AS A PERSON WHO IS DOWN THERE EVERY DAY, FOR HOURS, IT'S ALREADY AN INJECTION FACILITY. IT'S JUST NOT SUPERVISED. THERE'S NO PEOPLE MAKING SURE THAT FOLKS AREN'T DYING. PEOPLE ARE ALREADY INJECTING PUBLICLY ALL OVER THE PLACE. WE ALL KNOW THAT. SO I THINK GETTING OVER THIS FACT THAT OH, MY GOODNESS, PEOPLE ARE INJECTING IN A SAFE PLACE WHERE THEY MAKE SURE THEY DON'T DIE, I DON'T KNOW WHAT THE OBJECTION ARE.

PEOPLE ARE ALREADY DOING THIS

AND LITERALLY DYING EVERY DAY. SIX PEOPLE A DAY IN THE STATE. AND I AM CONFUSED AS TO WHY THERE WOULD BE ANY LIMIT ON KEEPING PEOPLE ALIVE.

>> MY POINT FROM THE PERSON THAT REPRESENTS THE NEIGHBORHOOD DOWN THERE, THE PEOPLE THAT ARE, THAT AREN'T INJECTING DRUGS AND LIVE THERE AND PAYING TAXES, AND THIS IS THEIR NEIGHBORHOOD.

I THINK THERE SHOULD BE REAL THOUGHT INTO HOW SOME OF THOSE SERVICES ARE SPREAD OUT ACROSS THE STATE AND I DON'T KNOW IF PUTTING A SIF THERE IS GOING TO BE HELPFUL.

I JUST DON'T THINK IT WILL BE HELPFUL AND I AM TRYING TO BE RESPECTFUL, ALSO.

>> SO I HAVE TWO THOUGHTS. FIRST ABOUT THAT ISSUE OF THE END POINT YOU RAISED.

I THINK YOU'RE ASKING GOOD QUESTIONS, WHICH CAN HELP TO TALK ABOUT THE PATH OF EDITION FOR FOLKS.

IT IS A CHRONIC DISEASE, SIMILAR TO DIABETES AND OTHER THINGS THAT DON'T GO AWAY.

WHEN I THINK OF AN END POINT, IT IS NOT THAT THIS GOES AWAY EVER FOR ANYBODY, THEY NEED TO MANAGE IT AS BEST THEY CAN.

AND AT SOME TIMES IN THEIR LIVES THEY'RE VERY VULNERABLE, AND SOMETIMES IN THEIR LIVES IT IS NOT.

AND DURING ADDICTION IT IS
USUALLY DURING USE AND RECOVERY
BUT PEOPLE GO BACK AND FORTH.
>> AND FOR MOST PEOPLE IT IS
NEVER GOING AWAY.

I WILL TELL A QUICK STORY WHEN I AM TALKING ABOUT AN END POINT. SO NOW I HAVE TAKEN PEOPLE TO DETOX BEFORE.

FOR HEROIN.

AND IN THAT SORT OF THE END POINT FOR ME, YOU ARE GOING TO GET HIGH NOW, YOU ARE IN THE BACK SEAT OF THE CAR AND YOU ARE GETTING HIGH THERE, HOPEFULLY THAT'S THE LAST TIME YOU ARE DOING THAT, AND THEN YOU ARE GOING TO DETOX.

THAT SORT OF END POINT.
WRAPPING MY MIND AROUND THERE
ARE 200 PEOPLE HERE SHOOTING UP

AND IT'S HERE AVAILABLE LIKE

THERE'S NO END POINT THERE.
SO JOE COULD MOVE ACROSS THE

STREET AND IT IS HIS LIFE AND DOESN'T SEEM LIKE A LIFE.

>> I THINK THE WAY THE CURRENT SITUATION IS, AND I WILL PUT ON A DIFFERENT HAT AS RESIDENT.

I LIVE ON CONCORD ON THE SOUTH END AND WORK THERE, BUT I $\ensuremath{\mathsf{AM}}$

ALSO A RESIDENT THERE AND HAVE BEEN THERE FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

AND I TAKE MY LAUNDRY TO THE LAUNDRY MAT AND WALK THROUGH THE

ALLEYWAY AND I SEE PEOPLE INJECTING AND I SEE THE NEEDLES

THERE.
AND IT IS FRUSTRATING TO SEE

WHERE I LIVE.

NOT JUST BECAUSE I CARE ABOUT THESE PEOPLE, BUT FOR ME.

I DON'T WANT TO STEP ON SOMETHING.

THIS IS A PROBLEM IN OUR COMMUNITY NOW.

AND PEOPLE ARE USING.

NOW.

SO I THINK THE DIFFERENCE THAT A SIF OFFERS US IN THE SOUTH END, OR ANY WHERE THIS IS AN INTENSE ISSUE, IS REALLY TO TAKE THE USE OFF THE STREET AND ENGAGE PEOPLE WHEN -- WE'RE NOT ENGAGING THEM

>> I THINK THAT MIGHT BE THE ONE POSITIVE I COULD TAKE FROM IT, YOU ARE DEFINITELY GOING TO SEE LESS PARAPHERNALIA AND THAT HAPPENING IN THAT AREA. BUT THE CHANCES OF SOMEONE NOT RIGHT OUTSIDE OF MY PLACE, THEY ARE NOT GOING FROM MY

NEIGHBORHOOD DOWN TO WHEREVER -- THEY ARE GOING AS SOON AS YOU CAN GET THAT NEEDLE IN YOUR ARM.

AGAIN, HOW DOES THAT NOT BRING THE DEMON DOWN THERE? HOW, DOES IT NOT JUST BRING PEOPLE SWIRLING AROUND -- HOW DOES THAT HAPPEN?

>> MY THOUGHT ON THAT, I THINK HEROIN IS SORT OF EVERYWHERE. YOU DON'T HAVE TO GO VERY FAR TO GET IT.

AT LEAST IN OTHER CITIES THAT HAVE DONE THIS, LIKE VANCOUVER, BUT ALSO SIDNEY AND OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD, THE AREAS THAT ARE AFFECTED ARE REALLY THE 500 METERS AROUND THE SIF.

AND, YOU KNOW, PEOPLE REALLY AREN'T TRAVELING LONG DISTANCES TO USE THESE THINGS.

THE IMMEDIATELY-SURROUNDING COMMUNITY BENEFITS THE MOST FROM A SIF BEING THERE.

>> NUMBER ONE, IT IS A CHRONIC DISEASE.

AND THERE ARE MANY PEOPLE, FOR INSTANCE, WITH ALCOHOLISM AND WE DON'T REALLY CURE IT BUT THEY COME OFF OF IT AND THEY STAY OFF

BUT THEY KNOW IF THEY TAKE ANOTHER DRINK, THERE'S A VERY GOOD CHANCE THEY MAY GET INTO TROUBLE AGAIN.

SO WE CAN'T EXPECT THAT WE'RE GOING TO CURE THIS PERHAPS ANY BETTER THAN WE CAN CURE ALCOHOLISM.

WHAT WE CAN DO IS HELP PEOPLE GET OFF TV AND STAY OFF TV AND BE AWARE OF THEIR TENDENCY TO

NUMBER TWO, IF WE LOOK AT THE SLIDE I SHOWED ABOUT THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS IT CLEARLY IS NOT JUST IN THE CITY OF BOSTON.

THERE ARE OTHER AREAS IN THE COMMONWEALTH THAT HAVE JUST AS BIG A PROBLEM, AND WHERE THE PILOT PROJECT SHOULD BE, WE WILL NOT SUGGEST WHERE IT SHOULD BE AND DEFER THAT TO PUBLICLY-ELECTED OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC HEALTH TO SEE WHERE IT WOULD BEST BE USED FIRST. AND I THINK THE THIRD THING IS THAT THE PEOPLE IN VANCOUVER, AROUND THE AREA WHERE THE SIFS ARE, ARE VERY VOCAL IN THEIR

FEELING INITIALLY THAT THEY DIDN'T LIKE THE IDEA.
AND THEN AFTER THEY SAW THE RESULTS, THEY CAME OUT IN FAVOR OF IT.

AND NOT JUST PASSIVELY, BUT WERE ACTIVELY SAYING YES, THIS SHOULD BE REFUNDED BECAUSE IT MADE A TREMENDOUS DIFFERENCE.

AND I THINK THOSE PEOPLE HAD SIMILAR CONCERNS THAT MAYBE WHAT YOU EXPRESSED, AND I WOULD HOPE CERTAINLY THAT THE RESPONSES WOULD BE THE SAME.

>> THANK YOU.

>> THANK YOU VERY MUCH, MADAM CHAIR.

AND THANK YOU FOR THE ENTIRE

PANEL.

I FEEL A LOT LIKE COUNCILOR BAKER.

THE DATA SAVING LIVES,
FANTASTIC, AND LEADING INTO
RECOVERY TREMENDOUS.
BUT IF ANYBODY SPENT THE ENTIRE
CAREER MAKING BOSTON
NEIGHBORHOODS BETTER I REALLY
HAVE A QUESTION.
BECAUSE YOU'RE PAINTING DOWNTOWN
EAST SIDE OF VANCOUVER AS IF

IT'S BEACON HILL.

I HAVE BEEN DOING A LOT OF DOCUMENTARIES, AND YOU KILLED A LOT OF PAPER, TREES DEAD TODAY. AND I AM VERY CONCERNED WITH WHAT I SEE IN DOWNTOWN EAST SIDE VANCOUVER.

NOT THE PAINTING OF THE PICTURE YOU'RE PAINTING OF THIS NEIGHBORHOOD, EVERYBODY SAYING THIS IS THE MOST WONDERFUL TOWN IN THE WORLD -- IT'S NOT. AND FROM THE COMMENTS THAT I'VE SEEN ON COME OF THE DOCUMENTARIES, PEOPLE ARE HAPPY THAT IT'S THERE. NOT FOR THE REASON YOU ARE

NOT FOR THE REASON YOU ARE SAYING.

THEY ARE HAPPY IT IS THERE BECAUSE IT IS CONTAINED WITHIN 500 METERS AROUND LIKE YOU SAID, DOCTOR. PEOPLE IN OTHER NEIGHBORHOODS ARE HAPPY IT'S THERE.

SO EVERYBODY WHO IS AN ADDICT OR NEEDS HELP, THEY GO TO ONE SECTION OF THE CITY AND LEAVE THEIR CITY ALONE.

SO THIS IS VERY CONCERNING TO ME.

AND IT'S NOT EVEN MY DISTRICT. BUT I USED TO WORK IN PUBLIC WORKS AND WE WERE DOWN ON FRONTAGE ROAD, NEXT TO THE CLINIC, I KNOW WHAT GUESS DOWN THERE, AND IT'S NOT A PRETTY PICTURE.

SO I WILL CONTINUE TO DO MY RESEARCH.

I HAVE A LOT OF READING TO DO. AND I SAID AT THE LAST HERE, IF THERE ARE DOCUMENTARIES OUT THERE SPECIFIC WILL ABOUT INSIGHT AND THAT AREA, AND THAT NEIGHBORHOOD.

AND THAT NEIGHBORHOOD IS A DISASTER.

IT'S NOT THIS BEAUTIFUL PAINTING THAT YOU'RE DRAWING FOR US. IT'S NOT.

THE STREET NEXT TO IT IS CALLED "BLOOD ALLEY."

THIS IS NOT A NICE PLACE.

LETS NOT PAINT A PICTURE OF

EVERYDODY IS WONDERFILL AND IT I

EVERYBODY IS WONDERFUL AND IT IS THE GREATEST NEIGHBORHOOD EVER.

AND THE SECOND THING WE HAVEN'T TALKED ABOUT IS COST. WHO PAYS FOR IT, WHO RUNS IT, HOW MUCH TAXPAYER MONEY IS GOING INTO IT AND WHY DOES BOSTON HAVE TO SHOULDER THE BURDEN FOR THE ENTIRE STATE?

AND EVERY TIME SOMETHING LIKE THIS COMES AROUND EVERYBODY LOOKS AT BOSTON.

I GUARANTEE YOU I CAN NAME 10 SUBURBS RIGHT NOW THAT WOULD NEVER EVER BE CONSIDERED. AND DOCTOR, WITH ALL DUE RESPECT, I KNOW YOU LIVE IN THE CITY, THAT'S GREAT.

WHEN WE POSTED THE 132-27 VOTE, I WOULD LOVE TO KNOW HOW MANY OF THE PEOPLE WERE BOSTON AND WOULD LOVE TO HAVE IT ACROSS THE

STREET FROM THEIR HOUSE.
I CAN TELL YOU I DON'T WANT IT
ACROSS THE STREET FROM MY HOUSE.
I FOUGHT HARD FOR A LOT OF
DIFFERENT THINGS, BUT NOT
SOMETHING I WANT TO PUT ON THE
TAXPAYERS WHO OWN HOMES, CONDOS,
WHO OWN BUSINESSES.

THIS IS A VERY TOUGH BILL TO SWALLOW FOR SOMEBODY LIVING IN THE 500 METERS THAT YOU'RE TALKING ABOUT.

I WILL CONTINUE, I WILL READ ALL OF THIS, I PROMISE.

I'LL CONTINUE TO DO MY RESEARCH, BUT, YOU KNOW, I'M

NOT -- NOTHING THAT YOU'VE SAID TODAY MAKES ME SAY OH, GEEZ, I'M GOING TO CHANGE MY MIND.

>> JUST TO RESPOND BRIEFLY TO COMMENTS ABOUT NEIGHBORHOODS.

I CERTAINLY WOULDN'T PAINT THE EAST SIDE AS SOME KIND OF TOURIST PARADISE, THAT'S FOR SURE.

I THINK THE RESPONSE TO THE FOLKS THERE WAS THAT IT WAS MAKING A VERY BAD SITUATION SOMEWHAT BETTER.

>> AND OBVIOUSLY EVERY COUNCILOR FEELS A DEEP RESPONSIBILITY TO THE PEOPLE AND THE EFFECT OF THE CITY, AND I HEAR THAT I DO THINK AND I WOULD COURAGE YOU TO CONSIDER FIRST THINKING DOES IT MAKE SENSE TO TRY TO MAKE THE EPIDEMIC SAFER IN THIS PARTICULAR WAY.

AND THEN TO SAY IS THERE ANY WAY TO DO THAT?

AND THE REASON I RESPECTFULLY SUGGEST THAT, IF YOU GO RIGHT TO SITING, THE CONVERSATION IN YOUR MIND IS GOING TO STOP.

THE PUBLIC HEALTH VALUE OF IT IS SORT OF OVER BECAUSE YOU'RE ALREADY HAVING THE SECOND PART OF THE CONVERSATION IN YOUR HEAD.

AS I SAY, I COMPLETELY UNDERSTAND WHY YOU'RE HAVING THAT PART OF THE CONVERSATION, BUT I DO HOPE THAT YOU'LL CONSIDER THE PUBLIC HEALTH PART OF THE QUESTION, THE HOW DO WE GET PEOPLE TO SURVIVE ANOTHER DAY SO THAT THEY CAN MAKE ANOTHER TRY AT RECOVERY.
AND THIS IS WHY WE TELL THIS PARTICULAR YOUNG MAN'S STORY.
IT WAS JUST SO HEARTBREAKING TO US AND THIS HAS HAPPENED AGAIN AND AGAIN WHERE PEOPLE ARE REALLY TRYING, BUT 100% SUCCESS ON A TRY AT STOPPING USING IS PRETTY TOUGH.

AND A LOT OF FOLKS DO NOT STOP USING.

AND THEIR DEATHS, ILLNESSES, HOSPITALIZATIONS MAKE A BIG IMPACT ON THE CITY.

SO I WOULD START THERE AND THEN ASK IS THERE A PLACE TO DO IT. >> MAY I ADDRESS THE SECOND QUESTION?

>> YEP.

>> THE SECOND WAS ABOUT COST. COST EFFECTNESS WAS DEALT WITH IN OUR REPORT.

JUST LAST WEEK JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY SUPPLEMENTED THE DATA WITH NEW ESTIMATES.

ANNUAL COST OF \$1.8 MILLION GENERATING \$7.8 MILLION IN SAVINGS, PREHAVEN'T 3.H.I.V. INFECTIONS, 21 HELP HEPATITIS, AND 12.9 OVERDOSE DEATHS, AND 109 AMBULANCE CALLS, AND EMERGENCY ROOM VISITS AND 2 HOSPITALIZATIONS WHILE BRINGING THE 121 ADDITIONAL PEOPLE INTO TREATMENT.

SAN FRANCISCO RESEARCHESER FOUND 13-BOOTH SIF COULD SAVE THEM \$3.5 MILLION ANNUALLY.
SO THE SAVINGS FROM THE COLLATERAL DAMAGE WOULD BE VERY SIGNIFICANT IN TERMS OF THE OUTLAY.

>> SO I READ THAT LITTLE BLURB
IN YOUR PRESENTATION AND I
DIDN'T MENTIONED COST SAVINGS IN
MY OPENING STATE.
BUT YOU MENTIONED COLLATERAL
DAMAGE AND WHAT IS THE
COLLATERAL DAMAGE ON A

NEIGHBORHOOD WHEN PEOPLE ARE SHUTTING DOWN BUSINESSES AND

HAVE TO MOVE OUT.

AND YOUR JOB IS MENTAL HEALTH AND MY IS TO PROTECT THE CITY. SO WHATEVER NEIGHBORHOOD IT GOES INTO, IF IT GOES INTO A NEIGHBORHOOD AT ALL, IT IS FAIR TO SAY THE PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN THE AREA SHOULD HAVE A SAY. THAT'S ALL.

>> CAN I MAKE ONE POINT REALLY OUICKLY?

THE VANCOUVER SIF IS-8-SEAT FACILITY?

>> 16.

>> 16-SEAT FACILITY.

I THINK PART OF THE PROBLEM WITH THE REASON WHY THERE IS HIGH-INTENSITY PUBLIC DRUG USE, IT IS NOT ENOUGH FOR THE PEOPLE USING DRUGS ON THE STREET OF VANCOUVER.

I THINK THERE'S AN UNSANCTIONED SIF THAT'S OPENED UP OUTSIDE. THERE ARE OTHER ONES THAT ARE OPENING UP IN THE NEXT YEAR. AND I THINK THAT'S GOING TO REDUCE THE AMOUNT OF PUBLIC INJECTIONS THAT ARE STILL HAPPENING IN THE AREA IN PUBLIC DRUG USE.

>> THE LAST DOCUMENTARY THIS IS MY LAST POINT, THERE IS NOW A PROGRAM THAT THEY ARE PROVIDING HEROIN UP THERE.

IS THAT OUR NEXT STEP NOW? WHEN DOES THIS -- THERE'S A GREAT CONCERN WITH THAT, RIGHT. I AM PRETTY SURE WHEN THEY STARTED THEIR SIF, THEY NEVER THOUGHT THAT THEY WOULD TAKE THE NEXT STEP.

BUT THERE IS NOW, I WAS WATCHING A DOCUMENTARY, I'LL LOOK IT UP IF YOU NEED TO KNOW FOR THE RECORD, BUT NOW THERE IS A GENTLEMEN WHO RUNS, AND THEY ARE PROVIDING HEROIN NOW.

IS THAT SCARES ME.

SOMEBODY WHO HAS TWO YOUNG BOYS, THAT SCARES ME.

WE ARE GOING DOWN THAT PATH.

>> AND WE WILL SWAP FOR A BRIEF MOMENT.

>> I HAVE A MEETING THAT STARTS

NOW AND I APPRECIATE YOU ACCOMMODATING ME.

ONE QUESTION, PROBABLY FOR YOU, DIRECTOR, THE PUBLIC HEALTH COMMISSION.

ONE, WHAT'S THE COMMISSION'S POSITION ON THIS?

IS THIS EVEN ALLOWED?

I KNOW THERE IS A BILL AT THE STATE HOUSE, BUT ARE THERE FEDERAL PERMISSIONS THAT ARE REQUIRED?

IT STRIKES ME AS SOMETHING THAT THIS BODY, EVEN IF WE ALL WERE IN AGREEMENT, COULDN'T AUTHORIZE ON OUR OWN.

>> THANK YOU FOR THAT QUESTION.
SO I THINK THERE ARE OTHERS ON
THIS PANEL THAT CAN TALK ABOUT
THE LEGAL -- I THINK THAT WAS
PART OF THE MEDICAL STUDY, BUT I
THINK THE REASON WE DON'T HAVE
SIFS IN THE CONTINUES AT THIS
POINT AND TIME BECAUSE THEY ARE
ILLEGAL BECAUSE OF FEDERAL AND
STATE LAWS.

IN TERMS OF OUR POSITION AT THE COMMISSION, I THINK OUR POSITION IS THE SAME AS THE MAYOR'S, WHICH IS THESE ILLEGAL, AND WHAT WE FOCUSED OUR EFFORTS ON AS A CITY AND HEALTH DEPARTMENT IS REALLY ON THE CONTINUUM OF SERVICES THAT DEVIN AND I WALKED THROUGH.

I WILL SAY THAT I AM IN A
LEARNING MODE, LIKE MANY OF THE
COUNCILORS TRYING TO HEARING
WHAT PANELISTS SHARED AND WHAT
THEY LEARNED OF THE SCAN OF WHAT
IS HAPPENING IN VANCOUVER AND
OTHER PLACES.

>> I THANK YOU BOTH FOR BRINGING THIS FORWARD, BUT I THINK THIS CAN BE AN EMOTIONAL ISSUE, OBVIOUSLY COMPLEX, AND I APPRECIATE THE EFFORTS AND PEOPLE TELLING US ABOUT IT. AND WHETHER IT IS SUCCESSFUL, I AM CERTAINLY VERY MUCH SOMEONE WHO WANTS TO LOOK AT THE NUMBERS AND THE DATA AND DO THINGS THAT CAN MAKE EVERYONE IN OUR COMMUNITY SAFER.

BUT BEFORE WE ARE ALL SPENDING A LOT OF RESOURCES AND TIME ON THIS, I THINK WE NEED TO KNOW WHAT IS EVEN FEASIBLE.
I THINK CERTAINLY THIS CURRENT FEDERAL ADMINISTRATION IS NOT ONE THAT I WOULD EXPECT TO BE GIVING ANY START OF EXCEPTIONSES.

THEY'RE TALKING ABOUT COMING AFTER MEDICAL MARIJUANA THAT WE HAVE HAD IN THIS STATE FOR SOMETIME.

SO I GUESS THAT'S MY QUICK AND DIRTY VIEW ON THIS.

BUT I APPRECIATE EVERYONE'S TIME AND YOUR TESTIMONY, AND I APOLOGIZE, I HAVE TO GO TO ANOTHER MEETING.

>> AND MAYBE TO ADD TO THAT.

>> TWO COMMENTS.

COMMENT NUMBER ONE, CLEARLY ANY TASK FORCE THAT LOOKS INTO THIS IN GREAT DETAIL WOULD HAVE TO LOOK AT ANY LEGALITY ISSUES, WHETHER THEY ARE FEDERAL OR STATE.

AND, YOU KNOW, WE WOULD ASSUME THAT THAT WOULD BE PART OF WHAT THE TASK FORCE WOULD DO.
THE SECOND, I WANT TO MAKE THE COMMENT THAT AT NO TIME HAS ANYONE IN THE MEDICAL SOCIETY EVEN HINTED AT THE CONCEPT OF PROVIDING ILLEGAL DRUGS.
EVER.

>> THANK YOU.

>> THANK YOU, COUNCILOR MCCARTHY.

>> AND I PREFACE MY COMMENTS IN TERMS OF BEING FROM A RECOVERY FAMILY, SERVING ON THE CITY COUNCIL, I WOULD SAY THAT NO ONE HAS DONE MORE AROUND TREATMENT AND RECOVERY THAN ME.

I AM SENSITIVE TO RECOVERY, TO TREATMENT OPTIONS.

SPENT A SIGNIFICANT AMOUNT OF MY TIME WORKING WITH INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILIES, TRYING TO FIND THEM DETOX.

STOOD WITH THEM AND THE FAMILIES IN COURT, HAVING THEM SECTIONED. I HAPPEN TO SUBSCRIBE TO

TREATMENT ON DEMAND.

IF THAT DOESN'T WORK,

COURT-MANDATED TREATMENT I THINK IS ALSO BETTER OPTIONS THAN WHAT

WE'RE DISCUSSING.

AND I PREFACE THAT.

IF SOMEONE THAT SAYS YOU ARE AGAINST IT, YOU ARE NOT

SENSITIVE OR HUMANE.

AND LOOKING IN THE GALLERY, NO

ONE PROBABLY LOST MORE LOVED

ONES, NEIGHBORS TO ADDICTION THAN ME.

PUBLIC HEALTH SIDE OF THING.

AND I THINK THIS IDEA IS ASSINE,

AND YOU MENTIONED FROM THE

THAT'S NOT THE WAY IT PLAYS OUT

IN THE STREET AND I COME AS A

FORMER DISTRICT ATTORNEY.

HOW IT PLAYS OUT, THE AVERAGE

ADDICT DOES ABOUT A GRAM, COULD

BE 24, 25 BAGS A DAY.

IF WE THINK FOR A MINUTE THAT SOMEONE WILL BUY OR SCORE A

HEROIN AND TAKE A TRAIN OR BUS

TO GET TO THIS FACILITY, THAT'S

NOT THE REALITY.

THEY'RE GOING TO INJECT OR SNORT WITHIN MINUTES OF THE PURCHASE.

AND THEY DO THAT BECAUSE THEY

NEED TO KEEP THAT THIGH GOING.

OR THEY ARE AFRAID THEY WILL GET

ROLLED, ROBBED OR IT STOLE FRN

THEM AND THAT'S ANOTHER CIRCUMSTANCE.

OR THEY ARE AFRAID THEY WILL BE

STOPPED BY THE POLICE AND HAVE

IT SEIZED.

HAPPEN.

SO THIS VISION THAT WE HAVE OF PEOPLE SCORING HEROIN AND THEN TAKING THE TAXI RIDE OR BUS RIDE OR LONG WALK, SIMILAR TO WHAT WE SEE AS WE CALL THE METHADONE MILE, WHERE THEY CONGREGATE AT THE DUNKIN' DONUTS AND TAKE THE LONG TRIP OVER THE BRIDGE TO GET THE FIX, THAT'S NOT GOING TO

UNLESS THE WHOLE DRUG TRADE IS GOING TO SURROUND ITSELF, IT'S GOING TO BE WRAPPED AROUND THIS PARTICULAR FACILITY.

THE REALITY IS THAT WHEN SOMEONE SCORES HEROIN, THEY'RE NOT

WAITING.

THEY'RE GOING TO INJECT, GOING TO SNORT, AND IT'S GOING TO BE WITHIN MINUTES OF THAT PURCHASE. SO UNLESS THE BUYERS AND SELLERS ARE GOING TO BE MOVED CLOSER TO THE FACILITIES, THAT'S JUST

AND DOCTOR, YOU JUST MENTIONED SOMETHING ABOUT MAKE NO MISTAKE THAT MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS ARE NOT GOING TO BE SUPPLYING IT, BUT THEY ARE IN THE PRESENCE OF A CATEGORY ONE SUBSTANCE AND I AM NOT SURE HOW THAT WORKS ETHICALLY FROM PROFESSIONAL MEDICAL STANDARDS.

BUT PUTTING DOCTORS AND NURSES AND OTHER MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS IN THE FACILITY WHERE THERE IS A SCHEDULED ONE SUBSTANCE, I DON'T THINK THAT'S CURRENTLY ALLOWED. YOU CAN CORRECT ME IF I AM WRONG.

YOU ARE NOT SUPPLYING IT, BUT IN THE PRESENCE TV AND I THINK THAT HAS ALSO LEGAL AND ETHICAL ISSUES.

I THINK WE'RE GOING TO START TO NORMAL IZE IT FOR THE NEXT GENERATION.

AND THAT THE USE OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES OR THE USE OF HEROIN IS ACCEPTABLE.

AND ALSO, IRTHINK IT'S GOING TO PUSH THE LIMITS OF HIGH.

WHEN SOMEONE WOULD NORMALLY TAKE A CERTAIN AMOUNT AND HOPE THEY COME THROUGH, THEY MAY NOT PUSH THE LIMITS OF THEIR OWN BOUNDARIES BECAUSE THEY THINK THEY WILL BE THERE WITH THE PADDLES OR NARCAN.

AND I THINK IT IS WROUT WITH ISSUES AND I WOULD THINK OF MORE TREATMENT IN CITY OF BOSTON, AND COURT-MANDATED TREATMENT, THAT'S WHEN WE HAVE THE BEST RESULTS WITH RESPECT TO THAT.

AND FINALLY DOCTOR, WHERE DO YOU LIVE?

>> I LIVE IN NEWTON.

>> WOULD YOU THINK THIS WOULD BE GREAT ACROSS THE STREET FROM

YOUR HOUSE?

>> IF THAT'S WHERE THE STATE
FELT IT WAS THE MOST
ADVANTAGEOUS TO HELP THE PEOPLE
IN THE COMMONWEALTH, YES.
I GREW UP IN BALTIMORE, AND I
GREW UP ACROSS THE STREET FROM
THE JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL, AND
LET ME TELL YOU, THAT'S A
DANGEROUS NEIGHBORHOOD DOWN
THERE.

AND I WOULD HAVE HAD NO PROBLEM WITH IT THERE.

IF IT HAPPENED IN NEWTON AND IT WAS FELT THAT WAS IT, I AM STILL A PHYSICIAN AND WANT TO SEE WHAT IS BEST FOR MY PATIENTS AND I WOULD ACCEPT THE DECISION OF THE COMMONWEALTH WHERE IT IS BEST SITED.

>> AS REFERENCED EARLIER THERE IS NO NEIGHBORHOOD IMMUNE FROM OPIOIDS.

IT IS AEXPECTING THE WHOLE STATE.

I WILL GO WITH YOU IF YOU WANT TO SIT WITH THE MAYOR OF NEWTON AND THE CITY COUNCIL AND PROPOSE PITTING IT NEXT TO YOUR HOME.

>> IF THAT'S WHAT THE DEPARTMENT
OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND

COMMONWEALTH COMES UP WITH, YES, I WILL GO.

>> HAVE THEY COME UP WITH A LOW INDICATION?

>> THEY HAVEN'T FORMED THE TASK FORCE, THAT'S WE ARE REQUESTING.
>> I WILL QUICKLY, THERE WAS A SECOND BILL UP AT THE STATE HOUSE REGARDING A FEASIBILITY STUDY TO LOOK AT LOCATIONS.
>> OK.

WHAT IS THE MECHANISM BY WHICH WE'RE GOING TO BE TESTING SAY SOMEONE COMES IN WITH A BAG, WE'RE CALLING IT A SCHEDULE ONE SUBSTANCE ARE WE TESTING IT FOR FENTANYL?

IT COULD BE HEROIN OR DOSE OF COMBINATION OF THINGS, AND WE SIT AND WATCH WHAT HAPPENS? >> YOU ARE ASKING WHAT I CAN'T PREDICT BUT WANT TO SEE WHAT THE TASK FORCE COMES UP WITH.

>> FACILITY WHERE WE CAN'T TEST, LET THEM INJECT OR SNORT, AND WE WAIT AND SEE IF WE ARE GOING TO JUMP IN AND RENDER ASSISTANCE?

I THINK IT IS ABSOLUTELY ASSANINE.

>> AND QUICKLY, REGARDING FENTANYL THERE IS NO HEROIN LEFT IN BOSTON.

THERE'S NONE.

EVERYTHING IN BOSTON IS FENTANYL OR FENTANYL -- THERE IS NO HEROIN LEFT IN THE CITY, AND PROBABLY NONE LEFT IN THE STATE. PEOPLE ARE HAVING ACCESS TO A GCMS OR INFRARED SCANNER TO KNOW WHAT THEY ARE CONSUMING IN THE FACILITY WOULD BE INCREDIBLE. SO PEOPLE KNOW WHAT THEY ARE CONSUMING, THEY ARE ABLE TO USE SAFER AND THE PEOPLE SUPERVISING CAN HAVE A HEAD'S UP AS TO WHAT THE RESULT WILL BE AFTER. >> SO THE OPTION IS RECOVERY, RIGHT?

AND I AM HAPPY TO HELP YOU.
I AM HAPPY TO HELP ANYONE YOU
THINK COULD USE THE HELP TO GET
CLEAN AND SOBER, AND I THINK
THAT SHOULD BE THE END GAME
HERE.

IT SHOULDN'T BE PROVIDING SAFE HOUSES AND NORMALIZING THE ACTIVITY.

IT SHOULD BE TRYING TO GET FOLKS OFF HEROIN AND IN THIS INSTANCE, I WAY FROM DEADLY FENTANYL. THAT SHOULD BE THE GOAL HERE. IT SHOULD BE A SHARED GOAL OF EVERYONE IN THE CHAMBER AND BEYOND, BUT I DON'T THINK IT SHOULD BE PUTTING SAFE INJECTIONS HOUSES WITHIN THE CONFINES OF BOSTON.

>> THANK YOU.

COUNCILOR JACKSON.

>> MADAM CHAIR AND THANK YOU COUNCILOR BAKER FOR BRINGING THIS TO THE BODY.

AS SOMEONE WHO GREW UP IN ROXBERRY AND I THINK WE HAVE TO FIRST GO TO HISTORY AND GO TO THE PEOPLE WE TREATED ON CRACK

IN THE SAME NEIGHBORHOOD.
HOW WE FAILED THEM.
AT THAT TIME THERE WERE THREE
STRIKES RULES, RECO CASES,
MANDATORY SENTENCING, LOCK THEM
UP AND THROW AWAY THE KEY.
THAT'S WHAT WE DID IN THE CITY
OF BOSTON IN THE STATE OF
MASSACHUSETTS, IN THE UNITED
STATES OF AMERICA, TO FOLKS WHO
HAD THE SAME SITUATION AROUND
ADDICTION.

THEIR FACES WERE DIFFERENT.
THEY LIVED IN DIFFERENT
NEIGHBORHOODS.

AND SO I JUST WANT TO TAKE A PAUSE AND IRONICALLY TODAY IS THE DAY WHERE THE LAST SLAVES IN GALVESTON, TEXAS FOUND OUT THAT THEY WERE FREE.

THIS IS AN IRONY NOW THAT WE ARE HAVING THIS CONVERSATION TODAY. WHERE 20, 30 YEARS AGO WE WERE HAVING A DIFFERENT SITUATION. HAD WE TREATED THOSE FAMILIES AND RESIDENTS WITH DIGNITY, RESPECT AND THE ADVOCACY THAT THEY NEED AND THAT WE SEE RIGHT HERE TODAY, MANY LIVES WOULD HAVE BEEN SAVED.
MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ON THE

FAILED WAR ON DRUGS WOULD HAVE BEEN SAVED IN OUR COMMONWEALTH IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. AND WE WOULD ACTUALLY KNOW A WHOLE LOT MORE ABOUT ADDICTION AND WHAT NEEDS TO HAPPEN. AND SO I JUST -- I AM A LITTLE

HEAVY-HEARTED ON THIS ISSUE RIGHT NOW BECAUSE I GREW UP IN THE SAME NEIGHBORHOOD.

AND THERE ARE PEOPLE IN THAT NEIGHBORHOOD WHO WENT THROUGH A WHOLE LOT, IN PARTICULAR IN THE ORCHARD GARDENS, CALLED ORCHARD PARK BACK IN THE DAY.

AND I THINK WE JUST NEED TO BE MINDFUL OF WHAT IS GOING ON IN OUR CITY.

AND I THINK A COUPLE OTHER ISSUES THAT WE SHOULD BE THINKING ABOUT, IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CITY OF BOSTON, AND EXASPERATING THE

ISSUES THAT HAPPENED IN THAT AREA.

BY CLOSING THE LONG ISLAND BRIDGE AND PUSHING PEOPLE OUT OF DETOX, FIRST CONDEMNING A BRIDGE AND THEN PUTTING PEOPLE ON TOP OF THE BRIDGE WHEN IT WAS CONDEMNED.

PUSHED PEOPLE OUT OF DETOX AND THEY DIED.

AND THAT BLOOD ON THE HANDS OF THE BOSTON HEALTH COMMISSION, THE CITY OF BOSTON, THAT IT HAPPENED ON OUR WATCH.
AND THAT HAS EXACERBATED THE SITUATION THERE.

IN ADDITION, THAT IS FURTHER CONFLATTED WITH THE CLOSURE OF THE CITY'S OWN METHADONE CLINIC. AND WHERE DO THOUGH PATIENTS GO? INTERESTINGLY, THOSE PATIENTS WERE RELOCATED TO A FACILITY CLOSER TO THIS AREA.

SO I DON'T KNOW VANCOUVER, I
HAVE NEVER BEEN TO VANCOUVER,
BUT I KNOW WHAT HAPPENS ON MASS
AVENUE, AND I KNOW THE CITY OF
BOSTON IS COMPLICIT IN
EXASPERATING THE SITUATIONS THAT
HAPPENED IN THAT AREA,
REGARDLESS WHETHER WE HAVE A SIF
OR NOT.

IT HAPPENED ON OUR WATCH.
AND PEOPLE DIED AND PEOPLE ARE
DYING BECAUSE OF THE ACTIONS OF
THE CITY OF BOSTON.

AND A TENT AIN'T GOING TO FIX IT.

AND SO AS WE HAD THIS CONVERSATION, WHAT I KNOW IS THE STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS HAS FAIL THE CITY OF BOSTON IN PUTTING METHADONE CLINIC AFTER METHADONE CLINIC IN THE SAME AREA.

SO I DON'T HAVE A LOT OF THOSE ISSUES.

DO I THINK THAT PEOPLE NEED HELP AND DO I SEE A VERY STRONG HUMAN FACE TO THIS?

I DON'T WANT TO HEAR, AND I WENT TO AN NEIGHBORHOOD ASSOCIATION THERE WERE 14 OVERDOSES LAST SUMMER IN A HALF-BLOCK AREA. THAT'S HAPPENED ON OUR WATCH AND WE'VE GOT TO FIX THAT.

AND I WANT TO HEAR MORE STUFF ABOUT HOW WE DEAL WITH THESE ISSUES.

THAT'S VERY REAL.

AND I APPRECIATE THAT
PRACTITIONERS NEED TO STAND UP.

AND I SAY I DID MEDICINE SAYINGS.

AND I SOLD A PRODUCT AND THEY DIDN'T WANT IT BECAUSE THEY WANTED OXYCONTIN WHEN I DID SALES BACK IN THE DAY, AND IT HAS ONLY GOTTEN WORSE.

SO WHAT I NEED TO KNOW IS THAT PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN THESE NEIGHBORHOODS AND IN THESE COMMUNITIES, FOLKS WHO DO BUSINESS AND RISK THEIR OWN CAPITAL IN THOSE NEIGHBORHOODS AND COMMUNITIES, ARE GOING TO BE ON THIS BOARD.

BECAUSE WHAT I DO KNOW IS THE MCDONALD'S, THE GREAT GENTLEMEN THAT USED TO OWN THAT, HE SOLD IT.

THE GAS STATION, VERY NICE PERSON USED TO OWN THAT, THEY SOLD IT.

SO THERE HAS TO BE A COMMUNITY VOICE AT THE TABLE ON THESE ISSUES BECAUSE TIME AFTER TIME AFTER TIME THE STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS HAS FAILED THE CITY OF BOSTON ON THESE ISSUES. WITH THE HYPER CONCENTRATION OF METHADONE CLINICS IN THAT AREA. AND I WOULD NOTE THAT I HEAR YOU ON THE DEFERRED COSTS.

EVERY TIME SOMEBODY O.D.S IN THE

EVERY TIME SOMEBODY O.D.S IN THE AREA, THE POLICE, AMBULANCE AND FIRE ARE ALL CALLED.

AND I WOULD LOVE TO HEAR THROUGH THE CHAIR THE NUMBERS RELATIVE TO THOSE CALLS, AND THE COSTS ASSOCIATED FROM OUR FIRE DEPARTMENT, POLICE DEPARTMENT, AS WELL AS AMBULANCES.

I THINK THAT'S A CRITICAL DON'T -- COMPONENT AND I THINK WE NEED TO LOOK AT THAT AS SAVINGS IN THE FUTURE.

BUT I ALSO KNOW THAT THERE IS A

DISPROPORTIONATE AMOUNT OF BURDEN THAT IS FELT BY A SPECIFIC SMALL PART OF THE CITY OF BOSTON.

AND WE HAVE GOT TO LISTEN TO FOLKS WHO LIVE IN THOSE NEIGHBORHOODS, WHO ARE HAVING THEIR DOORS KICKED IN ON A REGULAR BASIS.

WHO ARE DEALING WITH SADLY ISSUES AND I HAD SOMEONE WHO HAD A DOOR BROKEN WHO HAD SOMETHING STOLEN THAT WAS EXPONENTIALLY LESS AVAILABLE THAN THE DOOR. AND WE HAVE TO LOOK AT IT FROM THAT PERSPECTIVE OF THOSE FOLKS. THERE WOULD BE A COMPELLING CASE THERE.

BUT I JUST KNOW THAT IT IS ABSOLUTELY CRITICAL THAT SOMETHING IS DONE.

BUT I KNOW AS A LOCAL OFFICIAL THAT THE STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS HAS NOT SERVED US WELL.

HAS NOT SERVED US WELL.

AND I WOULD ASK, AND THROUGH THE CHAIR TO THE DOCTOR, THAT YOU DEMAND THAT THERE IS IT LOCAL REPRESENTATION FROM FOLKS WHO LIVE IN THAT NEIGHBORHOOD, LIVE IN THAT COMMUNITY, DO BUSINESS IN THAT COMMUNITY, ON THAT BOARD.

BECAUSE IT IS THE HIGHEST CONCENTRATION OF METHADONE IN THE STATE.

IF SOMEONE CAN SHOW ME SOMETHING ELSE, THAT WOULD BE FINE.

AND AGAIN, I THANK YOU FOR THIS. I THINK WE HAVE TO BE THOUGHTFUL.

WE HAVE TO LOOK AT THE DATA AROUND THESE ISSUES AND WE HAVE TO BE THINKING ABOUT HOW WE SAVE FOLKS LIVES.

I WOULD ALSO NOTE, IF WE'RE NOT HAVING A CONVERSATION ABOUT DETOX BEDS ON DEMAND, THEN WE'RE NOT HAVING A REAL CONVERSATION. IF WE'RE NOT HAVING A CONVERSATION ABOUT INCREASING THE NEEDLE DISTRIBUTION IN THE CITY OF BOSTON, WE'RE NOT HAVING A REAL CONVERSATION.

I SEE THE FOLKS BACK THERE, BUT

THERE'S NOT ENOUGH OF THEM. THEY WORK THEIR BUTTS OFF EVERY SINGLE DAY.

IN WE'RE NOT HAVING A REAL CONVERSATION AND LISTENING TO THE PEOPLE WHO ARE ON THE GROUND, THEN WE ARE ACTUALLY DOING OURSELVES A DISSERVICE WASTING FOLKS' TIMES.

I THANK THE TWO CO-SPONSORS OF THIS.

THIS IS THE ISSUE OF OUR TIME IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA POST-WORLD WAR II.

WE'RE GOING UP EVERY SINGLE YEAR IN LIFE EXPECT ANTSY.

LAST YEAR'S NUMBERS WE SAW FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A LONG TIME. WE ACTUALLY SAW LIFE EXPECTANCY IN THE UNITED STATES GO DOWN. AND IDEAL WITH THE DISTRICT THAT HAS A 33-YEAR DIFFERENCE IN LIFE

EXPECTANCY.

AND MY HOPE IS THAT WE MOVE TOWARDS THE 91.9 IN THAT DAY VERSUS THE 58.9 THAT IS THE LIFE EXPECTANCY IN ROXBURY. LOWER THAN THE LIFE EXPECTANCY

IN GAMBIA AND IRAQ.

AND WE HAVE TO BE THOUGHTFUL OF THE PEOPLE IN OUR NEIGHBORHOODS AND COMMUNITIES, AND ALSO THE BUSINESSES IN THOSE NEIGHBORHOODS.

THANK YOU SO MUCH.

>> THANK YOU COUNCILOR.

I HAVE TWO QUICK RESPONSES TO YOUR REMARKS.

ONE, THIS COUNCIL HAS CHANGED, AND THAT'S PART OF WHY WE'RE HERE.

ESPECIALLY IN REGARDS TO OUR RELATIONSHIP WITH THE STATE.

THIS IS WHY WE'RE HERE, BECAUSE

IT'S SO IMPORTANT FOR TO US HAVE

THIS CONVERSATION BECAUSE IT DOES SO DIRECTLY IMPACT THE CITY

OF BOSTON, BOTH POSITIVELY AND NEGATIVELY.

SO I HAVE A COUPLE OF QUICK QUESTIONS.

IN VANCOUVER, IF ANY OF YOU COULD SPEAK TO ANY CHANGES IN THE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS USING HEROIN FOR THE FIRST TIME.

I DON'T KNOW IF ANY OF THE DATA HAS SHOWN THAT.

BECAUSE WITH THE SMALL NUMBER OF BEDS, A HIGH NUMBER OF VISITS, I'M JUST WONDERING IF WE'VE STEMMED THE TIDE OF NEW USERS, OR DOES THE NUMBER CONTINUE TO INCREASE?

- I AM NOT SURE IF YOU HAVE ANY OF THAT DATA.
- >> I HAVEN'T SEASON THOSE DATA EXPRESSED IN THAT MANNER, BUT OBVIOUSLY SOMETHING WE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW.
- >> AND REGARDING THE SIFS, WHO SEPARATES THEM TYPICALLY?
 IS IT DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
 EQUIVALENT, A GOVERNMENT AGENCY
 OR PRIVATE ENTITY?
 ONE OF THE CHALLENGES,
 ESPECIALLY WITH SOME OF THE
 METHADONE CLINICS IN THE CITY OF
 BOSTON, THEY ARE PRIVATELY
 OPERATED AND THAT PRESENTS
 CERTAIN CHALLENGES, FOR SURE.
 I DON'T KNOW IF ANYONE KNOWS WHO
 OPERATES SIFS.
- >> I THINK IN THE 11 NATIONS AROUND THE WORLD THAT HAVE THIS AS THE MODEL, AND ABOUT 100-PLUS DIFFERENT SIFS, THERE ARE A LOT OF DIFFERENT MODELS.

MANY RUN BY GOVERNMENTS LOCALLY OR OTHERWISE, AND SOME ARE PRIVATE, NON-PROFITS.

- I THINK SOMETHING IF CONSTRICTED THAT WE WOULD DEFINITELY LOOK AT
- >> AND I WOULD LIKE TO RECOGNIZE JOINED BY OUR AT-LARGE COLLEAGUE, AYANNA PRESSLEY. ANY COMMENTS?

IF MY COLLEAGUES HAVE FOLLOW-UP, AND THEN WE WILL GO COUNSELOR BAKER, AND THEN WE WILL PREPARE FOR THE SECOND PANEL TO COME DOWN.

>> JOE, YOU MADE A POINT A COUPLE OF TIMES AND KEPT COMING BACK TO IT.

AND I APPRECIATE IT.

SO WE HAVE TO, AS THE CITY, HAVE

TO HAVE A FULL DISCUSSION. SO WHEN WE MOVE FORWARD, OR IF IT MOVES FORWARD AND WHERE IT MOVES FORWARD, SITING IS AFTER A FULL DISCUSSION.

SO I THINK WHAT COUNSELOR ESSAIBI AND MYSELF ARE LOOKING FOR IS TO HAVE THIS DISCUSSION, SO WE KNOW WHAT TO EXPECT AND SO WE CAN ADVOCATE PROPERLY THERE I LIKE HOW YOU SAID A COUPLE OF TIMES GETS LET OUR FACTS AND SEE WHERE WE ARE WITH IT AS A CITY AND THEN FIGURE OUT THE SITE. AND AGAIN, MY -- NOT TO BRING IT BACK, BUT MY ISSUE IS SINCE I'VE REPRESENTED THIS AREA DOWN THERE, THERE'S BEEN A COUPLE OF THINGS THAT WERE JUST KIND OF THAT HAPPENED AND THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION ON IT. AND TALKING ABOUT THE SECOND

AND TALKING ABOUT THE SECOND METHADONE CLINIC ON BRADSTONE STREET THERE.

AND WE REALLY NEED TO BE IN THE DISCUSSIONS AND LETS BRING THE WHOLE STATE IN, ALSO.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME.

>> COUNCILOR FLAHERTY.

>> DIRECTOR THROUGH THE CHAIR,
IF IN YOUR CIRCLE, THE
DISCUSSIONS YOU'RE HAVING, IF
YOU COULD LET THE FOLKS KNOW
THEY SHOULD BE LOOKING IN OTHER
LOCATIONS OUTSIDE OF BOSTON.
I'M PREPARING TO -- A POSSIBLE
AMENDMENT TO THE CODE AND I
WOULD LIKE TO SEE A WIDE AND
BROAD-BASED DISCUSSION OF OTHER
AREAS, OTHER LOCALES.
PREFERABLY THE SUBURBS, NO ONE

DOES MORE AROUND TREATMENT AND RECOVERY THAN THE CITY OF BOSTON, BUT IT WOULD BE GREAT TO THOSE COMMUNITIES TO STEP UP TO THE PLATE.

THEY ARE NOT IMMUNE FROM
TREATMENT AND RECOVERY ISSUES
AND OPIOID AND HEROIN.

IN FACT WHEN YOU TOURED THE FACILITIES THAT I TOURED, MOST OF THE PEOPLE IN THE TREATMENT AND RECOVERY FOLKS, HALF WAY HOUSES THEY ARE NOT FROM THE

CITY OF BOSTON.

WHEN WE LOOK FOR A PLACE FOR OUR OWN CHILDREN TO RECOVER OUTSIDE OF THE NEIGHBOR, OUTSIDE OF WHERE THEY ARE BUYING AND SELLING, THERE ARE NO BEDS AVAILABLE.

SO I WOULD ASK YOU IN YOUR CIRCLE IT IS YOU CAN PUSH BACK OR AT LEAST OPEN UP THE DISCUSSION THAT THERE IS SOME RESISTANCE IN BOSTON AND THEY OUGHT TO LOOK AT SOME OTHER LOCALES AND BRING THOSE DESTINATIONS AND LOCATIONS TO THE TABLE AS WELL.

THANK YOU, DOCTOR.

THANK YOU MADAM CHAIR.

>> -- AT THE COMMONWEALTH AND WE WOULD NOT PRESUME THE MEDICAL SOCIETY ALONE TO MAKE THE DISCUSSION OF WHERE IT SHOULD BE, BUT WOULD ASSUME THAT STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS WOULD PUT THEIR THOUGHTS TOGETHER AND COME UP WITH THE MOST OPTIMAL LOCATION FOR SUCH.

AND I WOULD MOVE FORWARD FROM THERE.

WE'RE NOT GOING INTO THIS WITH ANY PRECONCEIVED NOTION OF WHERE IT SHOULD BE.

>> THANK YOU, DOCTOR.

WE'LL GET READY FOR OUR SECOND PANEL.

I THANK YOU ALL FOR JOINING US TODAY AND FOR YOUR VERY FOUGHT THOUGHTFUL AND THOROUGH PRESENTATION TODAY, THANK YOU. [APPLAUSE]

>> A BRIEF APPLAUSE NOW AS WE SWAP OUR PANEL.

NEXT, DR. ROBERT, AND BURNS AND FITZGERALD.

>> IT APPEARS THAT WE HAVE ADJOURNED OR RECESSED, WE HAVE NOT

THANK YOU ALL VERY MUCH.
AND I WELCOME YOU TO THE CITY HALL CHAMBER.

I THINK WE'RE GETTING SOME SLIDE SHOWS, SOME PRESENTATIONS SET UP.

AND I THINK WE'LL START WITH THE

DOCTOR.

- >> THANK YOU MADAM CHAIRWOMAN. IF YOU CAN GIVE A MOMENT, THANK YOU.
- >> CAN WE GO TO FULL SCREEN?
- >> YEP.
- >> ONCE AGAIN THANK YOU VERY MUCH.
- I'D LIKE TO SAY WHO I AM AND WHY I'M HERE.
- FIRST, AND TO THANK ALL THE MEDIA FOR LEAVING --
- >> HERE HERE.
- >> AND FOR THOSE WHO HAVE INTEREST OF STAYING.
- I AM THE PRIMARY PHYSICIAN IN THIS INCARNATION IN MY LIFE, BUT ALSO BAN PROFESSOR AT MEDICAL SCHOOL FOR CLOSE TO FIVE DECADES AT A NUMBER OF MEDICAL SCHOOLS ACROSS THE COUNTRY, AND MORE RECENTLY IN BOSTON FOR THE LAST 40 YEARS.
- I SEE PATIENTS EVERY DAY.
 PATIENTS FROM EVERY STRIPE AND
 FASHION OF WORK, COMMUNITIES AND
 STUFF IN MY PRACTICE.
- AND WE TAKE ALL INSURANCES.
- I DON'T SPEAK HERE FOR BOSTON UNIVERSITY OR THE OTHER UNIVERSITIES, OR FOR BETH ISRAEL, THE HOSPITAL WHERE I AM ON STAFF OR CARNEY WHERE I HAVE BEEN ON STAFF FOR A LONG TIME, OR MANY OTHER PLACES THAT I AM AFFILIATED WITH.
- I HOPE TO BRING SOME INFORMATION HERE THAT HASN'T BEEN SAID SO FAR, TO GIVE SOME PERSPECTIVE TO THE COUNCILORS IN THEIR DELIBERATION BE THIS VERY IMPORTANT ISSUE.
- AND I DON'T KNOW HOW THIS ONE WORKS, BUT IF I START PUSHING BUTTONS -- I THINK FORWARD RIGHT BE TO THE RIGHT.
- YES, FIGURED THAT OUT.
- I AM GOING TO GO THROUGH THESE RATHER QUICKLY, BECAUSE I WANT TO PUT THE NOTION OF ADDICTION IN PERSPECTIVE, BECAUSE WE'VE BEEN TALKING MOSTLY ABOUT DRUGS AND INJECTABLES, AND I THINK PEOPLE FORGET THERE ARE OTHER

TYPES OF ADDICTIONS AND THEY SHOULD NOT BE NEGLECTED IN HOW WE HANDLE PUBLIC HEALTH ISSUES, BECAUSE THEY'RE EQUALLY IMPORTANT.

SO BECAUSE INJECTED MATERIALS HAVE GREATER RISK, THAT'S WHY WE'RE ALL HERE TODAY TO TALK ABOUT SAFETY.

OBVIOUSLY, THE CONSEQUENCES OF ADDICTIONS ARE KNOWN TO MANY OF US PERSONALLY AND THROUGH OTHERS THAT WE'RE ASSOCIATED WITH. AND I'M NOT GOING TO READ SLIDE, BECAUSE I THINK ALL OF YOU KNOW

BUT BASICALLY, THEY HAVE A MAJOR IMPACT ON SOCIETY AND THE WORKPLACE, AND MULTIPLE OTHER PEOPLE AND PARTIES.
OUR FAMILIES, OUR FRIENDS, OUR

OUR FAMILIES, OUR FRIENDS, OUR NEIGHBORS.

SOCIETY DEMANDS THAT OUR REPRESENTATIVES DO SOMETHING, BECAUSE WE HAVE A BIT OF A CRISIS GOING ON.

I DON'T WANT TO SPEND THIS TIME TALKING ABOUT HOW WE GOT HERE, ALTHOUGH HISTORY IS VERY IMPORTANT.

I DID KNOW GEORGE DE SANTIANO AND HISTORY HAS A WAY OF REPEATING ITSELF IF YOU FORGET IT.

HE SAID THAT.

PROBLEMS.

HOW TO READ.

SO WE NEED HELP FROM ALL THE STAKEHOLDERS.

MANY ARE HERE, SOME ARE NOT.
WE WANT TO LOOK FOR SOLUTIONS
AND WE WANT TO ENGAGE EVERYBODY
IN TRYING TO GET SOMETHING BY
FOCUSING ON WHAT HAPPENS.
WHEN I LOOK UPON MYSELF AS A GUY
WHO SOLVES PROBLEMS EVERY DAY.
I GET UP, GO TO THE OFFICE AND
PEOPLE COME IN WITH THEIR

I HAVE TO FORGET MINE, SO I SAY OK, WHAT HAVE YOU GOT AND WHAT CAN WE DO ABOUT IT TO MAKE YOU BETTER, OR YOUR LIFE BETTER, OR SOMETHING ELSE BETTER?

SO THAT'S PROBLEM-SOLVING, WHICH MOST DOCTORS DO, AND MY

COLLEAGUES WHO WERE HERE BEFORE DO THE SAME.

IN THEIR OWN WAYS AND THEIR OWN PLACES.

ALL WE MAY NOT ALL AGREE ALL THE TIME, BUT THAT IS OUR GOAL AND WE'RE PRETTY MUCH DEDICATED TO THE WELFARE AND OUR PATIENTS, SOMETIMES AT OUR OWN PERIL. NOW, TREATMENT OF ADDICTIONS VARIES.

IT DEPENDS ON THE TIME OF ADDICTION IN TERMS OF SUBSTANCES IT AS HAS ALREADY BEEN SAID, RELAPSE IS COMMON.

COMPOUNDS WHICH ARE HIGHLY
ADDICTIVE IN A PHYSICAL,
BIOLOGICAL, PHYSIOLOGICAL WAY
ARE MUCH MORE DIFFICULT TO DEAL
WITH, BECAUSE THEY ALMOST CHANGE
THE BRAIN AND DEMAND THAT THEY
GET THAT AGAIN.

WITHDRAWAL IS IT A PROBLEM, SO MERELY DETOXING SOMEONE IS NOT NECESSARILY GOING TO WORK.

I HAD PLENTY OF PATIENTS WHO HAVE GONE THROUGH DETOX, AND PLENTY OF PATIENTS WHO RETOXED. SUBSTANCES NOW INCLUDE SOME MENTIONED.

AND I REVIEW DRUG TESTS FOR EMPLOYERS, COAST GUARD, NAVY AND MANY OTHER PLACES TO SEE IF PEOPLE HAVE DRUGS ONBOARD WHEN THEY APPLY FOR A JOB OR FOUND IN A RANDOM SEARCH.

INCLUDING TRUCK DRIVERS AND THOUSANDS OF OTHER PEOPLE.
AS SAID BEFORE, I JUST WANT TO MAKE A COMMENT THAT HEROIN AND OTHER THINGS LIKE FENTANYL ARE NOT NECESSARILY COMING TOGETHER. THAT'S NOT 100% TRUE.

I THINK WE SEE WHAT WE SEE BECAUSE WE'RE IN A PARTICULAR ENVIRONMENT, BUT SOME OF US SEE DIFFERENT ENVIRONMENTS.

SO STRATEGIES FOR TREATMENT, I THINK, ARE FAMILIAR TO MOST PEOPLE.

WITHDRAWAL AND PROGRAMMING, IF POSSIBLE.

SUBSTITUTION OF AGENTS OF MORE CONTROLLABLE MEDICAL

CONSEQUENCE, SUCH AS METHADONE, -- A MIXTURE OF ANOTHER SUBSTANCE.

THERE ARE PILLS AND NOW HEROINE AS IN ENGLAND AND OTHER AREAS AS A TREATMENT RATHER THAN A STREET DRUG.

IN OTHER WORDS PURE HEROINE USED INSTEAD OF STREET DRUGS. THE MAIN ISSUE OF THIS IS ON

THE MAIN ISSUE OF THIS IS ON REDUCTION.

I WILL CALL IT THE LESSER OF TWO EVILS.

IS IT BETTER TO HAVE SOMEONE INJECTING IN THE ALLEYWAYS AND DOORSTEPS OR IN A FACILITY WHERE HELP MIGHT BE CLOSER.

I WILL -- A LOT HAS BEEN SAID ABOUT THE CONDITIONS IN VANCOUVER.

I THINK -- HAVE BEEN SAID. THERE HAVE BEEN CHANGES AND I DON'T THINK THEY HAVE BEEN BROUGHT OUT HERE.

A STATE INJECTION FACILITY MAKES SENSE IF YOU HAVE NO OTHER ALTERNATIVES AND YOU'RE LOOKING FOR A FORM OF SAFETY.

IT COMES AT A PRICE.

THE PRICES ARE ILLUSTRATED BY COUNCILLOR BAKER, I DON'T KNOW ALL OF THE NAMES THAT PEOPLE SPOKE.

I DON'T MEAN TO PICK ON YOU OR HIGHLIGHT YOU IN ANYWAY. SAFETY IS THE PRINCIPAL ISSUE THAT THIS IS ABOUT.

NOT JUST THE SAFETY OF THE PERSON BUT THE SAFETY OF THE NEIGHBORHOOD AND THE COMMUNITY, A LOT OF OTHER THINGS, INCLUDING THE MEDICAL STAFF.

LET'S LOOK AT THIS RECENTLY PUBLISHED GRAPH OF OVERDOSES IN BRITISH COLUMBIA.

THE THE WHOLE PROVENCE.

NOT JUST VANCOUVER BUT VANCOUVER AND OTHER BIGGER PLACES THAT I HAVE BEEN TOO.

YOU WILL SEE THE NUMBER OF DEATHS IN THIS FACILITIES HAS BEEN IN PLACE FOR 20 PLUS YEARS AND STARTED TO CLIMB. SORT OF THE CHANGE OVER OF THE TEENS.

2010-2011.

THE DATA LAST PUBLISHED NOT QUITE THESE, THIS IS WHAT IS GOING ON NOW.

>> -- THE BOTTOM LINEÇÓ ISN'T THE INJECTING DRUGS BUT -- IS SO COMMON IT'S ALL OVER THE PLACE INCLUDING NEW ENGLAND, THE MIDWEST AND REEFER WHERE ELSE. YOU CAN TALK ABOUT WHY THAT HAPPENS.

THE REALITY IS IT'S SO EASY TO TRANSPORT YOU CAN PUT IT IN A ENVELOPE AND MAIL IT.

BECAUSE THE POST OFFICE ISN'T IN THE BUSINESS OF OPENING MAIL LIKE THAT IT GOES ALL OVER THE COUNTRY WITH GREATNESS.
THE QUESTION ISN'T A SAFE INJECTION FACILITY BUT IF WE CREATE ONE THERE WILL BE PEOPLE

I WILL SHOW YOU WHY.

WHO DIE THERE.

SO THE CURRENT VERSION OF HER WIN, PURE HEROIN, NOT THE BROWN STUFF.

I WORKED IN A EMERGENCY ROOM, I HAVE SEEN ALL SHADES OF GRAY. FENTANYL IS SYNTHETIC. HEROIN COMES FROM POPPIES. SO CARFENTANIL IS MORE IMPORTANTENT THAN FENTANYL. IF YOU ACCEPT H EROIN HAS THE SAME POTENCY AS MORPHINE, FROM

THE SAME PLANT.
THEN FENTANYL IS ABOUT A HUNDRED TIMES MORE.

IF YOU CAN TAKE A HUNDRED
MILLIGRAMS OFq
SALT OF FENTANYL IS LIKE THE

HEROIN AND CARFENANIL IS EVEN STRONGER THAN.

THAT IT'S EASY TO GET AND IT'S TEN THOUSAND TIMES MORE POTENT THEN THE HEROIN ITSELF.

FOR COMPARISON OXYCONTIN HAS AC EQUIVALENT OF IS S..5.

IT'S ONE AND A HALF TIMES WHAT YOU SEE IN A HEROIN BOTTLE. WHETHER IT'S OXYCONTIN,

OXYCODONE OR ANY DERIVATIVE. I DON'T THINK YOU CAN READ THIS FROM THE BACK OF THE ROOM.

THE DATA AND PICTURES CAME FROM CANADIAN TELEVISION AND THE -THE GLOBAL MALE, A LARGE PAPER IN TORONTO.

THEY DO GAD REPORTING AND YOU
CAN FIND IT ON THE WEB.
THAT'S WHERE I GOT IT ALL.
THIS SHOWS THE CHANGE IN YEARS
BY EACH GROUP OF BAR GRAPHS
THERE, DIFFERENT PROVINCES AS

TIME WENT ON INT(TERMS OF DEATHS. WHAT IS IMPORTANT IS THE DEATH

IN RED, BLACK IS BRITISH COLUMBIA AND THE GRAY IS -- WHY ALBERTA?

SO MANY DRUGS THERE BECAUSE OF THE OIL MONEY.

NOW THIS IS A PILL MAKING MACHINE.

ANYONE CAN BUY ONE OF THESE AND HAVE IT SHIPPED IN FROM ANYWHERE.

WHY WOULD YOU WANT A PILL MAKING MACHINE?

YOU TAKE THAT FENTANYL AND OTHER BINDERS AND MAKE PILLS.

NOW YOU HAVE MONEY.

HOW TO MAKE MONEY WITH FENTINYL. ONE KILOGRAM, 2-POINT IT POUNDS OF FENTANYL DIVIDED INTO PILLS WITH STRONG MILLIGRAMS IN EACH ONE, THE COST TO THE PURCHASER \$12,000.

THE VALUE TO MILLION THIS. IS THE PROBLEM.

THESE DRUGS ARE SO POTENT AND PLENTIFUL AND EASY TO GET AROUND AND SO DEADLY WE NEED TO LOOK ON THE SOURCES MORE THAN WHAT HAPPENS TO THE PEOPLE WHOOK TAKE THEM, I'M AFRAID TO SAY. WITHOUT THAT WE ARE SHOVELING AGAINST THE TIDE.

YOU WILL SEE HERE THERE ARE TWO PACKETS LIKE WHAT YOUR ELECTRONICS COME IN TO KEEP THINGS DRY THIS.

IS A BOTTLE OF URINE DIP TICKS.
THOSE PACKAGES ARE NOT INNOCENT.
THEY'RE USED TO SMUGGLE HEROIN
INTO THE COUNTRY.

THEY'RE LESS THAN 30 GRAMS EACH, THE WEIGHT OF A SHOT GLASS OF WHISKEY ORÇÓ WATER, CC EQUALS ONE GRAM.

30 GRAMS.

THESE ARE FAR LESS THAN THAT.
THE AMOUNT OF FENTANYL IN EACH
PACKAGE IS TEN THOUSAND DOLLARS
EACH.

YOU TAKE A LITTLE BIT OF THAT AND GET THE PILL MACHINE AND THROW TOGETHER SOME INGREDIENTS YOU USE TO MAKE PILLS. POP IT ALL IN THE MACHINE. THEY CALL THESEQ

SELL ON THE STREET FOR TO DOLLARS.

THAT'S PART OF WHERE THE \$2 MILLION -- \$20 MILLION COMES FROM.

TO DOLLARS A PILL FOR THESE ON THE -- \$20 A PILL ON THE STREET. IT TAKES 2 POUNDS OF FENTANYL TO MAKE THESET(PILLS WORTH \$20 MILLION.

WHAT ARE THE BENEFITS AND RISKS OF?

SOME BENEFIT, FOR TO YEARS OF EXPERIENCE -- MORE PEOPLE GETTING INTO OTHER TREATMENT PROGRAMS AND ALL OF.

THAT BUT CANADA IS A DIFFERENT

THAT BUT CANADA IS A DIFFERENT COUNTRY.

FINANCING HEALTHCARE THIS IS DIFFERENT.

THERE ARE DIFFERENCES TO US.
THEY'RE NOT HUGE BUT THEY'REÑI
WORTH TALKING ABOUT, AND NOT THE
SUBJECT I WANT TO TALK ABOUT
TODAY.

THE PROBLEM IS THE DATA THAT IS EXEMPTED IT'S DONE SO WELL. A CERTAIN NUMBER HAS BEEN SAVED. THEY'RE CHANGING.

I HAVE SHOWN YOU THE GRAPH.

NOW THE PROVE STKEPBS OF BC HAS

THE SAME PROBLEM WE HAVE IN THIS

STATE.

LAST YEAR IN THIS STATE 8815% OF THE DEATHS OF OPIATE OVERDOSE INCLUDE FENTANYL, PLUS HEROIN AND PLUS OTHER DRUGS.

THAT'S THE PROBLEM.

NOW -- EXPENSIVE TO OPERATE. THE NUMBER FOUR THEXD MEDICAL SOCIETY WAS \$3.5 MILLION FOR THIS SITE. HOW MANY HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE WILL USE THE SITE.

DO YOU CONCENTRATE PEOPLE IN AN AREA WHERE YOU MAY NOT WANT THEM CONCENTRATED.

THINK ABOUT WALKING INTO METHADONE CLINICS PEOPLE ARE EXCHANGING DRUGS OUTSIDE.

I HAVE PATIENTS ON METHADONE AND THEY TELL ME, I HAVE SEEN IT MYSELF.

PUTTING THINGS TOGETHER DOESN'T ALWAYS MAKE THE PROBLEM BETTER.*D THERE ARE OTHER PROBLEMS WE HAVE TALKED ABOUT BUT UNTIL THESE PROBLEMS ARE SOFLDZ I WOULDN'T BE IN FAVOR OF THIS.

I THINK THEY COULD BE SOLVED WITH A DESIGN AND STRUCTURE AND ASSISTANCE DESIGN.

FOR EXAMPLE YOU DON'T KNOW WHAT IS BEINGG

THAT'S BEEN TALKED ABOUT.

TECHNOLOGY IS SO SIMPLE YOU CAN HAVE A -- AND TELL HOW MUCH OF EACH THING IS THERE.

COMPANIES DEDUCT DRUG TESTING BY THE MILLIONS VIEW MILLIONS OF SAMPLES A DAY ACROSS MED TALKS,

LAB CORP AND A NUMBER OF OTHERS IN THE MIDWEST.

THEY'RE ALL IN THE OFFICE IN A BAG.

THEY COME BACK THE NEXT MORNING ALL ANALYZED.

IT CAN BE DONE.

IT'S NOT LIKE IT'S ROCKET SCIENCE, IT'S NOT.

THOSE ARE ILLEGAL DRUGS AS HAS BEEN SAID.

IT'S IMPOSSIBLE TO DO THIS AT ALL UNLESS THERE IS A WAFER OR PERMISSION FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

THAT'S A BIG ISSUE.

NOW THAT CREATES OTHER PROBLEMS. SUPPOSE YOU'RE A DOCTOR AND

YOU'RE SUPER SRAOEUSZING A

CLINIC LIKE THIS.

YOUR MALPRACTICE CARRIER SAYS, SORRY, YOU'RE NOT COVERED YOU'RE DOING SOMETHING THAT INVOLVED ILLEGAL SUBSTANCES.

SAME CAN APPLY TO THE OTHER

STAFF THERE.

SO, MORE LIKELY THAN NOT IF PEOPLE WALK INTO THE DOOR WITH WHAT THEY WANT TO BRING THERE WILL BE A FATALITY.

SOMEONE MAY HAVE SOMETHING VERY POET EPT, I WILL SHOW YOU HOW POTENT IT CAN BE.

IF THEY INJECT IT, I DON'T CARE WHAT YOU HAVE, YOU CAN'T HELP FASTxD ENOUGH.

SUPPOSE TEN PEOPLE COME IN AND AT THE SAME TIME AND DO THE SAME THING.

THERE ARE THROW PEOPLE ON THE SHIFT AND IT'S 3:00 A.M.

IT DOESN'T COMPUTE.

PROTECTIONS HAVE TO BE BUILT IN TO THINK OF THE THINGS WE DON'T ALWAYS THINK OF.

I HAVE HAD THE EXPERIENCE OF RUNNING THREE CODES BY MYSELF IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT IN A EMERGENCY ROOM.

YOU WANT TO TALK ABOUT SHEAR TERROR, THAT'S IT IS THERE A BETTER WAY TO DO THIS THEN USED SIFs?

THE ANSWER IS PROBABLY YES.
LET'S LOOK AT HOW EASY IT IS FOR
FENTANYL TO GET IN.

THIS IS A SMALL LAB IN CHINA. THIS IS UNDER INVESTIGATION, THOSE PICTURES THIS.

IS A BIG ONE.

YOU ONLY NEED 2-POINT IT POUNDS TO MAKE TO MILLION DOLLARS. THAT'S BETTER THAN THE LOTTERY. SO, TWO MILLIGRAMS OF POWDER NEXT TO A PENNY, THIS IS ENOUGH NOT TO JUST PUT DOWN A HORSE BUT THIS IS CARFENTANYL.

IT WILL PUT DOWN AN ELEPHANT.

>> AN ELEPHANT.

>> YESÑi CARFENTANYL.

IT'S TEN THOUSAND TIMES MORE POTENT.

THIS IS A LIST OF PAPERS ON USING HEROIN LIKE THEY DO IN ENGLAND AS A SUBSTANCE TO TREAT ABUSE.

YOU GET THE HEROIN, PURE HEROIN. YOU CAN INJECT IN A SAFE FACILITY AND DOCTORS CAN WRITE PRESCRIPTIONS.

THAT'S AN ALTERNATIVE FROM WALKING IN OFF THE STREET WITH WHAT YOU WANT.

SO, WHY SHOULD WE CHANGE IT? I THINK WE HAVE A PROBLEM. YOU HAVE MANY DRUGS.

DEFINITELY MANY PEOPLE ADDICTED.
ADDICTION IS A HORRIBLE PROBLEM
FOR ANYONE WHO HAS IT,

RELATIVES, COUNCILLORS, EVERYONE ELSE.

IT'S NOT SOLVED EASILY.
IF YOU HAVE SAFE INJECTION
FACILITIES YOU NEED TO MAKE THEM

SO SAFE THAT THEY WILL BE FOOL PROOF.

UNTIL THAT HAPPENS I WILL STAND UP AND SAY, NOT SO FAST.
LET'S THINK ABOUT IT DEEPLY.
BECAUSE WE ARE FIGHTING THAT
CURVE NOW.

NOT JUST GETTING PEOPLE TO BE ABLE TO BE SOUPER VIED IN A PLACE.

THAT E.R.A. IS OVER.

THE NEXT GENERATION OF DRUGS COMING AFTER CARFENTANYL ARE ALL SIP THET I CAN AND MORE POTENT. OUR SEW SITE SEEMS TO WANT MORE, INCREDIBLY MORE AND INCREDIBLY MORE THAN THAT OF EVERYTHING. THAT IS THE PROBLEM.

EXAMPLE, A LOT OF PEOPLE MAY DISA GROW WITH ME, BUT MARIJUANA, MEDICAL MARIJUANA IN USE TODAY AS A CONTENT OF THC, THE -- IT'S TEN TIMES MOREÑI POTENT THEN THE 60s.
TEN TIME MORE POTENT.

THERE IS NOTHING MEDICAL ABOUT THAT.

IT DOESN'T GIVE MEDICAL PROPERTIES TO MARIJUANA.Ñi THE PLANTS ARE BRED TO DO THAT. WHY?

BECAUSE PEOPLE WANT MORE OF A BUZZ, A HIGHER HIGH, AND ALL OF THAT.

THE DRUGS IN MARIJUANA HAVEN'T BEEN THOROUGHLY STUDIED. THERE ARE PRELIMINARY STUDIES WITH BENEFITS FOR PARTICULAR CONDITIONS.

THE STORY OF MEDICAL MARIJUANA IS A BIT OF A SUBERFUGE.
THANK YOU FOR HAVING ME TODAY.
I'M SORRY IF I TOOK MORE THAN -P MINUTES.

I HOPE I HAVE EDUCATED YOU ON THE RISKS AND WHAT TO LOOK AT BEFORE CONSIDERING THE ISSUES. >> THANK YOU, VERY MUCH. DIANE.

>> THANK YOU, THANK YOU FOR HAVING ME.

>> MOVE THE MOTORCYCLE ROW PHONE TO IN FRONT OF YOU.

>> MY NAME IS DO I ANi]l GERALD.

ÑiFITZGERALD.

I'M A NURSE PRACTITIONER.
I THINK ALL OF US IN THIS ROOM,
ON BOTH SIDES OF THE TABLE ARE
DOING ALL WE CAN TO REACH THIS
POPULATION THAT TEARS APART
FAMILIES AND COMMUNITIES.
I WANT TO SAY I'M SPEAKING ON BE
HALF OF THE BOSTON METRO ALIVE
PROGRAM.

THE FOUNDER AND DIRECTOR ASKED ME TO SPEAK ON HIS THOUGHTS ALSO.

SAFE INJECTION SITES -- DURING ANOTHER CRISIS OF THE AIDS EPIDEMIC, DURING THE EARLY YEARS THE IDEA OF HARM REDUCTION WAS TO MEET THEOØPERSON WHERE THEY WERE AT AND SUPPORT THAT PART OF THEM THAT WANTED TO LIVE. THIS IS WHAT THE INJECTION DRUG USE GROUP DID.

WE WENT OUT TO THE SUFFERING ADDICT.

PREVENTION BY BLEACH AND CLEAN NEEDLES ANDOK SYRENGES -- THE RECOVERING ADDICTS, THE PEOPLE WHO HAD SOME RECOVERY AND SEW BRIGHT UNDER THEIR BELTS COOBERATED TO PROVIDE AIDS EDUCATION AND EXPANDED TREATMENT ON RECOVERY. ONCE AGAIN THE LARGER RECOVERING DECREASED FROM 38% TO SHOULD % AMONG INJECTION DRUG USERS IN THE CITY OF BOSTON IN THE LATE 110s AND EARLY THE 0s BY THE BOTTOM UP APPROACH

NOT THE TOP DOWN APPROACH. THE SUCCESS OF THE EARLY DAYS OF HARM REDUCTION WERE BORN FROM THE HUMAN NEED TO SHARE THE EXPERIENCE, STRENGTH AND HOPE. HELPING OTHERS NAVIGATE THIS EXPERIENCE AND LET THEM KNOW WELLNESS CAN TAKE PLACE IN THE ABSENCE OFÑi A CURE. THAT'S WHAT WE SAID ABOUT AIDS BACK IN THE DAY. THAT'S TRUE ABOUT SUBSTANCE ABUSE, WELLNESS AND RECOVERY. IT TODAY THE IDEA OF HARM REDUCTION HAS BEEN SIGNIFICANT CAPITALLY ALTERED.

TODAY WE INVITE THE ADDICT TO COME TO US TO ACCESS CLEAN NEEDLES.

TO COME TO US AND RIDE OUT THEIR HIGH.

NOW THE MASS MEDICAL SOCIETY IS PROVIDING A STAMP OF APPROVAL TO INVITE DRUG USERS TO COME NO OUR SITE AND PERHAPS DIE WITH HELP. THE IDEA OF**DE PROJECTING DESIRES AND HOPES FOR THE CLIENT TO CONSIDER A HEALTHIER LIFESTYLE HAS BEEN ELIMINATED.

THE ADDICT WILL ASK FOR HELP IF THEY HAVE ENOUGH.

DRUG USE HAS BEEN NORMIZED IN THEÑi CITY.

I SEW A SAFE INJECTION SITE AS HOSPICE CARE.

WE HAVE GIVEN UP HOPE FOR AÇÓ PERSON WALKING INTO A SAFE INJECTION SITE WITH A BAG OF DRUGS THEY WILL CONSUME UNDER OUR WATCHFUL EYE.

WHO CAN KNOW WHAT IS IN THAT ENVELOPE.

THE DOCTORS.

WHAT IF THEY DIE ON OUR WATCH, WHO PAYS FOR THAT?
SPEAKING AS A NURSE I STAKE MY REPUTATION IT'S THE NURSES NOT

IT'S A -- INJECTING AND SNORTING DRUGS OF NO KNOWN QUALITY OR QUALITY WITH NO POSSIBLE GOOD OUTCOME.

AS THE NATIONAL INSTITUTION ON DRUG ABUSE HAS SAID THE BRAIN HAS BEEN HIJACKED BY DRUGS.

DO WE ALLOW THIS TO GO ON UNINTERRUPTD AND UNCHALLENGED THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF A SAFE INJECTION SRAOEUT.

WHY GO TO TREATMENT WHEN YOU HAVE ALL NECESSARY TO GET HIGH HERE ON METHADONE MILE.

WHY ARE WE NOT CREATING MORE TONIGHTS TO GET SOBER, INSTEAD OF MORE TONIGHTS TO GET HIGH.

-- HEALTHCARE PROVIDERS TO ADDRESS STRUGGLES AND TRAMA, OFFERING WAYS TO EXPLORE

CHALLENGES AND GUIDANCE.
OR ARE WE PART OF THE PROBLEM?

THOUGHING OUR HANDS UP AND
SAYING IN SO MANY WORDS GIVING
YOU A PLACE TO INJECT DURING
BUSINESS HOURS. OF COURSE IS THE

BUSINESS HOURS, OF COURSE IS THE BEST WE CAN OFFER NOW.

WE CAN DO BETTER TO HELP PEOPLE.
THE HIPPOCRATIC OATH IS
REMEMBERED FROM THE WORDS "DO NO

THE ORIGINAL QUOTE READS "AS TO DISEASE MADE THE HABIT OF TWO THINGS, TO HELP OR TO AT LEAST DO NO HARM."

THE PROPOSED LOCATION AT MASS AVENUE AND AL PWAB BANE STREET IS GROUND ZERO FOR DIRTY NEEDLES, TWO METHADONE CLINICS, TWO SHELTERS, HOSPITAL, HEALTH FACILITY, HEALTH FACILITY FOR THE HOMELESS.

STREET ACTION INCLUDES BEGGARS OF CARS, A BUSTING NEEDLE CARE PROGRAM, PEOPLE SLEEPING ON CARDBOARD IN PLAIN SIGHT OF FOOT AND CAR TRAFFIC.

PEOPLE SAY THEY WOULD RATHER TAKE CHANCES IN THE BUSHES RATHER THAN THE DRUG INFESTED VIOLENCE SHELTERS.

THOSE FROM MASSACHUSETS CON CONGREGATE AS THEY HEAR THE BENEFITS OF COMPREHENSIVE AND EASY ACCESS.

DRUG DEALS GOING ON IN BROAD DAYLIGHT, THE TKUBLDZ CAR WASH SIGN SAID "HELL COME TO HAMSTERDAM."

MCDONALD'S KHROELSED THEIR SIT DOWN RESIDENT AS DRUG OVERDOSEES

WERE SO COMMON THIS THE SECURITY GAME TOLD ME THE EMS GOT TIRED OF SHOWING UP THERE SEVERAL TIMES A DAY.

IF YOU HAVE A LOVED ONE ADDICTED TO HEROIN WOULD YOU WANT THEM ANYWHERE NEAR THE METHADONE MILE AREA?

IF OUR NOT FAMILIAR WITH THIS AREA, I WELCOME YOU TO JOIN ME SOME MORNING.

WE CAN DO BETTER OFFERING THESE SERVICES.

I'M ACTUALLY WILLING TO ENTERTAIN ALTERNATIVES.

THE IDEA OF A MOBILE VAN, WHICH IN ITSELF WOULD ELIMINATE -- ISSUES COULD BE A SYMBOL OF THE CRISIS.

THE VAN COULD BE SITUATED ONCE A WEEK IN MULTIPLE AREAS WHERE OVERDOSE RATES ARE HIGH NOT JUST METHADONE MILE.

THERE IS BROCKTON, NEWBEDFORD, SPRINGFIELD.

PUBLIC HEALTH NEEDS TO PAY ATTENTION TO THIS.

UNDERSTAND YOU MAY HAVE AN AREA TO INJECT SAFELY UNDER THE WATCHFUL EYE AND HARM REDUCTION SUPPLIES AND OPPORTUNITIES TO TEST FOR HIV AND HEP C. RECOVERY INTERVENTIONS ARE PART

OF THE TEAM.

VOLUNTEERS FROM LEARN TO COPE WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR FAMILY MEMBERS.

RECOVERY PEOPLE WHO VOLUNTEER. MUCH AS THEY DID IN THE EARLY DAYS OF AIDS.

-- ASSISTED THEY ARE POE OR REPLACE PHEPT THERAPY, I CALL T WOULD BE AVAILABLE.

THE SYMBOLISM OF THE VAN IS TO REPRESENT CRISIS MORE THAN THE ADDICT.

THE FAMILY AND THE COMMUNITY, ALL MUCH BE EDUCATED.

PERHAPS POLITICIANS WILL ALSO SHOW UP TO FIELD QUESTIONS.

MAYBE A LOCAL DUNKIN DONUTS

WOULD PROVIDE REFRESHMENTS THIS. IS A PUBLIC HEALTH ISSUE NEEDING

INTERVENTION ON MULTIPLE LEVELS.

-- CONSIDER PHARMACIES FOR PATIENTS TO ACCESS MEDICATION AND THERE DILUTE THE MASS OF SUFFERING PEOPLE AT THE CLINICS. NOW HERE IS A INTERVENTION TO PUT YOUR VOICE TOO TO PARTNER PUBLIC HEALTH.

MY PERSONAL BELIEF IS IF WE STOP TREATING THE ADDICTED PERSON LIKE A SICK ANIMAL THAT DOESN'T KNOW BETTER, WE TELL THEM THEY DON'T HAVE CONTROL TO STOP. THEY DON'T AND NEVER WILL. LET US RAISE THE BAR FROM THE END OF LIFE CARE TO THE HARD WORK OF VALUABLE EXPERIENCE OF WELLNESS.

THANK YOU.

- >> THANK YOU.
- >> WELCOME.
- >> I HAVE SLIDES AS WELL.
- >> THANK YOU FOR HAVING THIS CONVERSATION.
- I THINK IT'S VERY IMPORTANT FOR TO US HAVE AN OPEN DIALOGUE WITH BOTH SIZE OF THE TABLE PRESENT. MY NAME IS ALISON -- I'M A REGISTERED PHARMACIST.
- I HAVE A DOCTORETTE DEGREE -I'M THE FOUNDER OF A NON PROFIT
 GETTING PHARMACIES MORE INVOLVED
 WITH THE SUBSTANCE USE
 COMMUNITY.
- WHY NOT GET DRUG EXPERTS
 INVOLVED WITH DRUG ADDICTS.
 I'M A MEMBER AND ADVISER FOR A
 TASK FORCE OF GOVERNMENT
 AGENCIES.
- I HAVEN'T USED FACILITIES WHERE I WORK THIS.
- IS MY INDEPENDENT TESTIMONY AND NOT RELATED TO ANY SPECIFIC INSTITUTION.
- MORE IMPORTANT HEE I'M A BOSTON RESIDENT.
- I LIVED IN DORCHESTER, NOW LIVE IN.
- I AM A U.S. NAVY VETERAN WHO WAS INJURED AND ON OPIATES FOR YEARS YOU THIS THE VA.
- I'M A SISTER OF AN ADDICT WHO IS NOT IN RECOVERY.

OKAY.

>> THE NUMBER ONE THING THAT WE

HAVE HEARD IN SUPPORT OF THE SUPERVISED INJECTION FACILITY IS THAT THEY SAVE LIVES AND REDUCES MORTALITY.

WHAT DOES THAT MEAN?

REDUCING DRUG OVERDOSES.

YES, I'M NOT GOING TO DISAGREE

WITH THE OPPOSITION.

SIFS DO SAVE LIVES.

THEYÑI REDUCE OVERDOSE DEATHS.

IT'S IN THE FACILITY.

THAT'S WHAT IS THE KEY POINT HERE.

SO, THE STATISTIC YOU GOT 5%

REDUCTION -- I WANT EVERYONE TO

BE CLEAR, 35% WITHIN 500 MOTORS 500 METERS

OF THE FACILITY.

ALL COMBINED IT WAS THE %.

I WON'T CHERI PICK TO MAKE MY

POINT SOUND BETTER.

THIS WAS CONDUCTED JANUARY TO

01-SEPTEMBER 2003.

YET IT WAS PUBLISHD AND

RESEARCHED UP TO 2011.

IT FAILED TO INCLUDE THE FULL

SET OF DATA. YES, THE DOCTOR WAS

CORRECT.

THERE HAS NEVER BEEN A SINGLE

DEATH WITH PEOPLE USING A

SUPERVISED FACILITY.

ARE USING, KEY WORD.

I WOULD ENCOURAGE EVERYONE TO

LOOK OUT AND SEE HOW MANY PEOPLE

WHO USE THE SIF DIED OUTSIDE OF THE SIF.

GOING AHEAD TO OTHER FACILITIES.

A SIF IN SYDNEY.

THEIR OWN Tr COMMITTEE, THE PEOPLE

WHO RUN THE FACILITY FOUND THERE

WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE

FACILITY AFFECTED THE NUMBER OF

OVERDOSE DEATHS IN THE KING

CROSS AREA WHERE IT IS.

MOVING ON THE EUROPEAN -- CENTER

2004 REVOW OF DRUG CONSUMPTION

USE THAT'S WHAT THEY CALL IT THERE.

THEY LOO

ALL -- AT THAT IN GERMANY.

FOR EVERY 500,000 INJECTION THIS

IS ARE TEN ADVERTED OVERDOSE

FATALITIES.

THAT'S GREAT.

I'M HAPPY FOR.

THAT AN AVERTED FATALITY THAT DOESN'T MEAN INDIVIDUAL LIVES SAVED.

I'M A PHARMACIST.

I HAVE PEOPLE THAT COME IN WHO OVERDOSE.

DEPRESSION.

THEY HAVE HAVE THIS IN A SINGLE DAY.

SO TEN AVERTED OVERDOSE FATALITIES COULD BE NOT TEN PEOPLE.

MORE CLINICALLY APPROPRIATE
DEMOM NATER IS A -- THIS WOULD
INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO SAY, GO TO
THE FACILITY, OVERDOSE AND GO
OUT COME IN AND OVERDOSE AGAIN.
THAT'S TWO SEPARATE INCIDENTS.
IT WOULD COUNT TWICE OPPOSED TO
BEING COUNT MORE THAN THAT IN
ONE SINGLE VISIT.

IT DOESN'T HELP WITH THE FREQUENCY.

WHAT I MEAN BY THAT IF I WAS TO DO HEROIN TODAY I WOULD PROBABLY SHOOT UP ONCE.

MY FAMILY MEMBER, BROTHER, SIX OR SEVEN TIMES A DAY.

WE ARE NOT EQUAL.

THE FREQUENT HAS TO BE TAKE NINA COUNT.

THEY SAY THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF INJECTIONS 500,000, TEN INJECTIONS A DAY IS MUCH DIFFERENT.

THAT'S 500,000 PEOPLE DOING METH.

IT'S MUCH LESS THAN WHAT YOU THINK.

MOVING ON IT'S JUST A COMPLETE LACK OF COMPARATIVE FRAMEWORK BASED ON THE DA AFPLT WE HAVE TO HAVE AN ACCURATE PORTRAYAL THAT TARGETS THE CITY.

THERE IS A VARIATION IN DRUGUSE.

THERE WE CAN'T CONCLUDE THERE IS A CAUSAL RELATIONSHIP THAT IS SUPERIOR THEN THE OTHER HARM REDUCTION MODALITIES WE ARE USING.

INCREASED ACCESS TO -- INCREASE ACCESS TO MEDICAL THRAEPLT.
ALL OF THE HARM REDUCTION

STUDIES WE HAVE STUD AOETD IN THE UNITED STATES AND WE KNOW WORK.

COST EFFECTIVENESS IS A BIG POINT.

WE LOOK AT THIS AND EVALUATE ATE THE ESTIMATED COST AND THE COST AVOIDED IF THE IV DRUG USER, ASSOCIATED HARM SUCH AS INFECTIONIOUS DISEASE AND ACCESS TO TREATMENT, ALL OF THAT. THE MAJORITY OF THE LITERATURE OUT THERE -- THE DOCTOR THAT WAS HERE -- SAN DEEING OH, SAN DIEGO DOES HAVEN'T A SIF.

WE DON'T HAVE ONE IN THE UNITED

WE DON'T HAVE ONE IN THE UNITED STATES.

IT'S MATHEMATICAL DA A.

I DON'T LIKE TO BASE INFORMATION
ON HYPOTHETICAL INFORMATION.
YOU CAN'T DO THAT.

IT'S IMPORTANT TO GET IT RIGHT TO DO IT RIGHT THE FIRST TIME. SO, BASED ON MATH MET CAL INFORMATION AND NOT DATA, IF YOU LOOK AT SIFS THEY HAVE BEEN AROUND SINCE THE 80s IN EUROPE.

WHY NOT LOOK AT THE 75 OTHER ACTIVE SIFS IN THE WORLD AND THOSE IN SWITZERLAND THAT SHUT DOWN.

I WON'T GO INTO IT, BUT IT'S A QUESTION I WANT TO RAISE.
MOVING ONTO COST EFFECTIVENESS.
SUPPORTERS SAY IT IMPROVES
INCIDENTS -- WHAT REWE TALKING ABOUT HERE.

WE GIVE SAFE INJECTION SUPPLIES LESS TRANSMISSION OF HEPATITIS OR HIV.

YES, OF COURSE.

ALL THAT BEING SAID THE DATA FOR THIS IS VERY MEDIOCRE AT BEST. WHEN YOU LOOK AT WHAT VANCOUVER SAID THIS.

IS 2005.

ONLY THE CANADIAN CENTER ON SUBSTANCE ABUSE HERE.
THEY SAID THERE IS NO FIRM CONCLUSION TO BE REACHED REGARDING THE IMPACT OF SIFS IN RELATION TO THE SPREAD OF INFECTIONIOUS DISEASE.

NO PROPER COMPARISON, NO STUDY

OF THE ID OUT COMES AND CURRENT

REDUCTION TREATMENT OR NODE WILL

REDUCTION CHANGE.

SO ONE OF OUR SKURPBT WAYS WE

FOUND TO PREVENT HIV AND HELP C

HEP CAND HEPB, WE SRAOEPBT SUCCESS OF

THIS AND SUCCESS OF EDUCATION

AND SUCCESS OF OTHER HARM

REDUCTION PROGRAMS.

WE ALSO SAY, SUPPORTERS WILL SAY IT IMPROVES HEALTH AND REDUCES

RISK OF BEHAVIOR.

CLEAN NODING, DECREASE SHARING OF NEEDINGS AND DECREASE TARGET INJECTIONS CAUSING A SOFT TISSUE INFECTION.

SO WHEN WE LOOK AT THIS DATA IT'S MEDIOCRE.

WHAT I MEAN BY THAT, VANCOUVER HAD A QUESTIONNAIRE SAN

FRANCISCO MONTHS AFTER OPENING.

THEY OFFERED FREE NEEDLES EVERY

TIME, SELF REPORTED IN THE

FACILITY 16.5% SHARE NEEDLES.

THERE IS A LACK OF EDUCATION.

NOT LACK OF ACCESS TO CLEAN EQUIPMENT.

THAT'S IMPORTANT TO KNOW.

SID KNOW SAME THING.

SURVEYES WERE GIVEN TO A COHORT

OF RANDOMLY SIF USERS.

IT SHOWED USING NEW NEEDLES HAPPENED.

64%, 75% AND 79%.

THAT'S GREAT.

AT THE SAME TIME THE ACTUAL EDUCATION AND CULTURE DIDN'T

CHANGE.

19% IN 2000.

16% IN 2001.

18% IN 2002.

THEY DIDN'T CHANGE BEHAVIOR.

WE HAVE TO HOOK AT BEHAVIOR

MODIFICATION.

ANOTHER IMPORTANT TOPIC TO BRING

UP.

WHEN WE LOOK OVER ALL AT THE

BEHAVIOR, THE RESULTS OF THE

STUDY ARE SELF QUESTIONING.

PEOPLE COMING INTO THE SIF AND YOU GIVE THEM A QUESTIONNAIRE.

THAT'S GREAT.

YOU GET IN CONTACT WITH THE

USER.

THESE ARE RESULTS, ARE THEY BEFORE INJECTION -- WHAT IS THE ACTUAL JUDGMENT AND STATUS LEVEL OF THE RESPONDENTS.

I THINK IT'S IMPORTANT TO HAVE ADDICTS AT THE TABLE.

I THINK THEY SHOULD HAVE A SEAT AT THE TABLE.

THEY USE THE FACILITY AND BENEFIT FROM THE FACILITY.

I WANT TO HEAR THEIR OPINION. NOT AFTER THEY SHOT UP OR WHEN THEY'RE HIGH.

I WANT TO HEAR THEIR ACTUAL OPINION.

THERE WASN'T A BASELINEMENT ALG STUDY SHOWED TO SEE WHEN THE QUESTIONNAIRES ARE GIVEN.

BEFORE OR AFTER?

WERE THEY GIVEN TO PEOPLE --UNTREATED MENTAL ILLNESS AND OTHER CONDITIONS.

WHAT WAS THEIR MENTAL STATE? THEY HAVE TO BE ADMINISTERED AT THE CORRECT TIME.

BECAUSE OF THE ACCESS OF DATA HERE, IT DOESN'T SHOW A DIRECT CORRELATION.

I HAVE NO PROBLEM SAYING ACCESS TO CLEAN NEEDLES ABSOLUTELY.
UNTIL YOU HAVE A COMPARATIVE SAYING OKAY THE SIFS HAD THIS MANY CLEAN NEEDINGS VERSUS A HARM REDUCTION SUCH AS NEEDLE SHARING PROGRAMS IN THAT AREA ALREADY IN BOSTON AND SEE YOU HOG THE NEEDLE SHARING HAPPENED. DON'T MAKE A STATEMENT YOU CAN'T BACK UP WITH DATA. I'M SURE IF YOU LOOK IN VANCOUVER THEY HAVE NEEDLE SHARING PROGRAMS. ASK THEM TO COMPARE AND THE SIFS.

USE THAT DATA IN A COMPARISON. SO WE'RE LOOKING TO ACCESS TO SERVICES THIS.

IS A PROPONENT OF THIS.
THIS IS INCREASED ACCESS AND DATA.

THE MEASURE OF OUT COME THEY USE FOR THIS, INCREASED ACCESS TO SERVICES IS A NUMBER OF REFERRALS.

VERY, VERY WEAK INDICATER OF SUCCESS.

I WILL TELL YOU WHY.

IT'S A INACCURATE TRAIL OF SIGNIFICANCE.

THIS IS A DIFFERENCE IN PHARMACY AND MEDICINE.

THESE ARE CLINICAL.

YOU CAN BE STATISTICALLY A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER.

IF IT'S NOT CLINICALLY

SIGNIFICANT THEN IT'S NOT COST EFFECTIVE.

LOOKING AT THE SITES IT'S NOT CLINICAL.

MOST ARE THE REFER GIVEN LEAD TO THE UPTAKE OF TREATMENT, PARTIAL CLOSE OF TREATMENT OR COMPLETION OF TREATMENT.

I KNOW, I WORK IN RESIDENTIAL FACILITIES, CLOSE IS VERY HARD.

I WILL THROW THAT OUT THE WINDOW AND SAY LET'S FOLLOW-UP IF THAT PERSON WAS GIVEN A REFERRAL, DID THEY GET INTO TREATMENT.

NOT EVEN IF THEY FINISHED OR PARTIALLY FINISHED.

I'M TALKING A INTERVIEW AT THE PLACE.

THERE IS NO DATA FOR IT.

THE REFERRALS ARE A STARTING POINT NOT AN ENDING POINT.

THEY PROVIDE INFORMATION ON THE

POTENTIAL SERVICE UPTAKE.

POTENTIAL OF A SOCIAL SERVICE OR PROGRAM -- I WANT TO OFFER

SOMETHING THAT THEY CAN USE IN COMPARISON.

WHAT THEY COULD DO IS THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF REFERRALS AND BEYOND THAT THE UPTAKE FROM THOSE.

THE UPTAKE IN TREATMENT.

IT WOULD BE A MUCH, MUCH, MUCH BETTER COMPARISON.

TO HOOK AT THAT YOU HOOK AT THE DATA.

>> I WILL FIND THE MOST CURRENT STATISTICS I COULD FIND IN SUPPORT OF THIS.

>> SORRY ABOUT THAT.

SO IN 2015 IN VAN COVER THERE -- 200,000 CYSTS.

-- I THINK THIS IS GREAT.

5358 REFERENCE TO GIVEN.

-- 6% TO DETOX.

IT'S IMPORTANT TO LOOK AT THE NUMBERS AS THEY ARE.

262 COMPLETED TREATMENT.

THAT'S 2%.

SO 98% OF THE PEOPLE IN THERE WERE REFERRALS.

AGAIN ADDICTION IS A RELAPSING CHRONIC CONDITION.

I HOPE THEY GET IN FOR A OPPORTUNITY TO GET.

IN THE REFERRALS TO DETOX.

ONLY 6% ARE EVEN REFERRED TO DETOX.

DOESN'T ACCOUNT FOR THE INDIVIDUALS THAT RECEIVED MULTIPLE REFERRALS.

IF I GO IN THERE AND SAY I WANT TO GO TO DETOX AND A RESIDENTIAL FACILITY AND I WANT SERVICES I'M HOMELESS, I WANT EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES.

THAT'S FOUR DIFFERENT REFERRALS FOR ONE PERSON.

SO, AGAIN IT'S NOT, IT'S NOT AN ACCURATE PORTRAYAL OF WHAT IS GOING ON.

SO, A BETTER WAY TO LOOK AT IT, I DID FIND SOME DATA WHERE IT BROKE IT DOWN TO THE REFERRALS PER INDIVIDUAL.

SO, IF YOU DON'T HAVE THOSE RESULTS AND ONLY A NUMBER OF CYSTS THEN COME IN MULTIPLE TIMES.

YOU ACTUALLY LOOK 5361 REFLZ GIVEN OUT AMONG 2 -- 2000 CYSTS YOU SEW IT'S ONLY 2%.

I'M GIVING A VISIT.

YOU CAN GET -- NOT EVEN GIVING THAT.

IF YOU LOOK AT MARCH 2004 TO APRIL 2005 AGAIN YOU SEE OVER 200,000 CYSTS.

THESE INDIVIDUALS WITH 2171 REFERRALS GIVEN.

THERE WERE 16% OF THE PEOPLE RECEIVED REFERRALS WITH NO DATA ON WHO GOT INTO TREATMENT OR ICED THE REFERRALS.

IN MASSACHUSETS WERE TALK ABOUT THE LIMITED NUMBERS OF BEDS AND

LIMITED AVAILABILITY TO GET INTO TREATMENT.

-- SAY WE DO IT AND DO IT RIGHT.

EVERYONE WALKS OUT WITH A

REFERRAL, WHERE DO THEY GO?

WHERE ARE THEY GOING?

WE CAN'T GIVE REFERRALS TO

EVERYONE, RIGHT.

THIS AREN'T ENOUGH BEDS,

TREATMENT.

WHERE ARE WE GOING?

TO THE STREET, WHERE?

IT'S SOMETHING TO BRING UP.

ANOTHER THING IS WE'RE ALL

CONCENTRATING ON SIFS.

WE ARE TALKING MASS AH AND ALBANY.

MY CLINIC SITE IS RIGHT THERE.

I'M FAMILIAR WITH THE AREA.

I'M GOING TO GIVE THE ACTUAL $\,$

DATA.

THERE ARE REPORTS TO PROVE THIS.

YOU LOOK IN GERMANY, FRANKFURT

WE SEE THESE SIF USERS USE IT

FIVE TIMES A WEEK.

THAT'S GOOD.

I'M GLAD THEY'RE OFF THE STREETS

AND IN A SAFE ENVIRONMENT.

IN -- THEY USE AVERAGE OF SIX

DAYS A WEEK, THAT'S NOW

EXPANDED.

REMEMBER EVERYWHERE IS A LITTLE

DIFFERENT.

TO SYDNEY AND MADRID.

OVER 18 AND 26 MONTHS CLIENTS

AVERAGE FEWER THAN TWO CYSTS A

MONTH.

TWO PERCENT.

I DON'T UNDERSTAND.

THEY KNOW IT'S THERE, WHAT IS

THE COMPONENT.

WHY NOT USE IT?

WE LOOK AT VANCOUVER ONLY 45% --

THESE ARE THEIR STATISTICS FROM

THE GOVERNMENT THERE.

45% REPORT EVER USING IT.

EVER.

THEY ASKED ALL AROUND, DID YOU

EVER USE IT.

THE MAJORITY, 57% USED THE

FACILITY FEWER THAN A QUARTER OF

TIMES FOR INJECTIONS.

THAT SCARES ME THEY STILL USE IT

ON THE STREET WHEN THEY HAVE A

OPTION.

SO, I WOULD SAY DATA IS VERY IN CONCLUSIVE.

IF YOU DO BASIC UTILIZATION
STATISTICS YOU HAVE TO
DEFINITIVELY SHOW THE TARGET
POPULATION HAS BEEN REACHED.
WE HAVEN'T DONE THAT IN THE
STUDIES.

WE NEED A MORE DETAILED AND ACCURATE PICTURE OF THE DRUG

AS FAR AS THE FINDINGS AND REPORTS OF USAGE AND ALL THAT'S GOING ON IN THE AREA.

IF YOU LOOK AT HEROIN USE IN VANCOUVER YOU CAN SEE THERE WASN'T THAT MUCH OF A DIFFERENCE.

YOU'RE NOT LOOKING AT 96. YOU'RE LOOKING AT 2001. 2001-2011.

I DIDN'T PUT IN HERE, I DIDN'T THINK IT WOULD BE BROUGHT UP THE ISSUE MUCH CRACK.

THAT ACTUALLY WENT THROUGH THE ROOF.

CRACK WENT UP.

MORE FATALITIES FROM THAT.
PRETTY MUCH WHEN YOU THINK ABOUT
THE OVER ALL DATA IT'S THE A
ALICK ABILITY.

APLICABILITY.

YES THERE IS A PACK GROUND AND IMPORTANT TO LOOK AT THE DATA. IT DOESN'T REFLECT AND APPLY TO ALL CITIES AROUND THE WORLD IN THE SAME MANNER.

THERE ARE GREAT DIFFERENCES IN DRUG CULTURE IN TERMS OF THE CULTURE, RACIAL DIFFERENCES, DRUG AVAILABILITY, LOOK AT THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOUTHWEST, SOUTHEAST.

YOU SEE DIFFERENT USAGE.

THE UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE WE HAVE TO THINK ABOUT OUR CULTURE.

WE USE 80% OF THE WORLDS OPIATES IN 5% OF THE POPULATION.

HOW DO WE DO THIS, THIS IS OUR LEVEL OF USAGE WE'RE UP THERE. AND OPPOSITION --

>> HOW MANY MORE SLIDES DO YOU HAVE?

>> A LOT OF PEOPLE SAID IN THE OPPOSITION IN THAT CAMP THE GOVERNMENT SHOULDN'T FACILITATE OR ENABLE THIS TYPE OF MODEL. WE SHOULDN'T ENABLE DRUG USING IF SIFS.

I THINK THAT'S MORE OF PAY I DON'T KNOW THAN A STATEMENT. THE REALITY IS IF THERE IS SIGNIFICANT LOWELL -- IF A SIF WAS PLACED IN BOSTON THEY WOULD HAVE TO OBTAIN A TITLE 29 CODE OF THE SUBSTANCES, CONTROLLED, ACT.

THESE ARE NOT PERMANENT. FOR EXAMPLE IN VANCOUVER THE EXEMPTION IS THROW YEARS. THEN WHAT HAPPENS AFTER THE THROW YEARS.

WE GET IT IT FOR TWO OR THROW, FIVE, TEN YEARS AND THE GOVERNMENT DOESN'T EXTEND IT. WHAT HAPPENS TO THE FACILITY? WE CHALLENGE THE SPRAO +*ET SUPREME COURT, SHUT IT DOWN, CHANGING ADMINISTRATIONS? THERE ARE SO MANY QUESTIONS THERE.

TO INVEST THE TIME AND MONEY IN A OPTION THAT MAYBE SHUT DOWN. I WOULD RATHER SPEND IT ON A OPTION THAT WILL STAY OPEN TO HELP PEOPLE.

THEY NEED THE HELP.

IT NEEDS TO BE SUSTAINABLE. FINALLY IN THE SITUATION WE ARE IN NOW WITH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

THE FEDERAL PROSECUTORS MADE THE CONTROL THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST OBTAIN CONTROL OF A DRUG POLICY.

FEDERAL AUTHORITIES BRINGING BACK A COUPLE OF OTHER THINGS. WE WOULDN'T ACT ON THIS -- I HAVE NO OPINION ON MEDICAL MARIJUANA.

THEY HAVE RAIDD AND SHUT DOWN FACILITIES LEGAL IN THEIR OWN STATES.

COLORADO, CALIFORNIA AND WASHINGTON.

WHO IS TO SAY THEY WON'T COME IN HERE AND SHUT DOWN THIS.

IT'S SOMETHING TO THINK ABOUT. IF THE FEDS CAN GO IN THERE WE ARE MASSACHUSETS.

IT'S IMPORTANT TO REMEMBER THIS. THIS IS SOMETHING, WHEN THE DRUG CROSSES THE STATE LINE IT'S NOW FEDERAL LAW.

REMEMBER WE'RE NOT GIVING THEM THE HEROIN.

IF I HAVE SOMEONE FROM RHODE ISLAND AND THEY DRIVE TO BOSTON AND THEY GO INTO A SIF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CAN COME IN AND CROSS STATE LINES.

WE'RE SMALL, WE'RE NOT TEXAS.

IT DOES THE TAKE LONG.

THAT SCARES ME. FOR THE

THAT SCARES ME, FOR THE UTILITIER AND THE PEOPLE IN THERE.

WHAT HAPPENS WHEN THEY COME. IN ALL OF THIS MEANS THIS -- THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME. I WANT TO ASK ABOUT FUNDING. WHERE DOES THE FUNDING COME FROM.

IF IT DECREASES FOR THE SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND TREATMENT. IF IT TAKES AWAY FROM THE LOCAL OUTREACH I WOULD -- WHAT ABOUT OUR BROTHERS AND SISTERS IN THE VINEYARD AND THE CAPE.

WE TAKE MONEY FROM THOSE PROGRAMS?

WE HAVE TO BE CLEAR WHERE THE FUNDING IS COMING FROM AND WHERE DO WE GO THERE HERE.

GOING UP FROM HERE.

NOBODY TALKED ABOUT PROVIDER HEROIN.

DO WE DEKREUPL C. I AM SIGNALIZE DRUGS IN THE UNITED STATES? PROBABLY NOT.

THIS IS LEGAL ISSUES THERE.

IT'S A COMPLEX PROBLEM.

THINK THIS IS MORE OF A STOP GAP THAN A SOLUTION.

ACTUAL MITIGATION AND LOOK AT THE PROGRAMS USING.

I SUPPORT THAT.

WE HAVE IT HERE IN BOSTON.

SUPPORTIVE PLACE FOR OBSERVATION AND TREATMENT.

IT OFFERS ALMOST THE SAME

BENEFITS OF A SIF.

YOU CAN'T INJECT IN THE FACILITY.

YOU INJECT AND GO INTO THE

FACILITY, I BELIEVE THERE ARE

EIGHT CHAIRS.

YOU GO IN THERE TO BE WATCHED BY A NURSE OR MEDICAL HMM ABOUT

THERE, MANNING IN.
YOU GET REFERRAL TO TREATMENT.

YOU GET -- THE BENEFITS THERE.

>> THANK YOU.

>> THANK YOU TO THE PANEL.

I WILL OPEN IT FOR QUESTIONS

FROM MY COLLEAGUES.
COUNCILLOR BAKER.

>> THANK YOU.

DOCTOR, YOU SAID BRIEFLY HOW DID WE GET HERE.

HOW DID WE GET HERE?

HOW DID THIS EPIDEMIC EXPLODE ON US IN YOUR OPINION.

>> I WENT TO OVERDOSE SUM EUGTS HELD WITH OTHER STATE AND FEDERAL PEOPLE.

LISTENING TO THE EXPERTS.

WE GOT THERE BECAUSE WE HAVE NOT BEEN MINDFUL OF HOW NARCOTICS ARE MISUSED.

THEY WERE FREELY AVAILABLE ON THE STREET, A DOLLAR A MILLI GRAM SO TO SPEAK FOR YOUR GRANDMOTHER'S OXY COULD THE I FROM THE MEDICAL CABINET FROM HER BROKEN HIP.

>> WHEN DID THE OXYS HIT THE SCENE.

>> 1992.

THERAPY.

>> 92.

CAN YOU TALK ABOUT REMACEMENT THERAPY IN LIKE WHERE -- I THINK YOU MADE A STATEMENT EARLIER, MAYBE WE MAYBE GOING ABOUT THIS THE WHOLE WRONG WAY.

I THINK THAT THERAPY -- I SEE VALUE IN IT.

I SEE, I SEE KIDS GETTING OFF HER WIN AND GETTING ON METH METHADONE.

CAN YOU TALK ABOUT THAT?
I THINK I'M ABOUT REPLACEMENT

THIS IS NO -- FINDING NEW WAYS TO CURE ADDICTION.

NEW MEDICAL WAYS.

THE MEDICALIZATION OF THE

TREATMENT I THINK IS PART OF THE PROBLEM.

>> YES.

NO END.

WHAT YOU SAID THERE, NO END WITH THE METHADONE.

>> IT'S IMPORTANT TO LOOK AT THE DRUGS AS DIFFERENT ENTITIES. PEOPLE DON'T GET HIGH WITH

METHADONE.

THEY RARELY GET HIGH WITH.

>> I HAVE TO INTERRUPT.

THAT'S IN CORRECT FROM A

PHARMACY POINT OF VIEW.

I HAVE 150 PATIENTS.

I TAKE CARE OF THEIR

MEDICATIONS.

OVER 50% ARE ON MEDICATIONS FOR TREATMENT.

YOU CAN HIGH OFF THIS.

-- WHY WHEN YOU SHOOT THIS, IF YOU TAKE IT AND YOU HAVEN'T USED OPIATES YOU'RE GETTING A LONG LASTING OPIATE.

I HAVE GUYS IN MY FACILITIES STARTING WITH THESE PILLS AND BUY IT WITH HEROIN NOW.

>> -- DOCTOR --

>> COUNCILLOR, I DIDN'T

COMPLETELY ANSWER YOUR QUESTION BEFORE.

I THINK THAT THE PROBLEM IS OUR SOCIETY TENDS TO SELF MEDICATE. THAT'S WHERE A LOT OF ADDICTIONS COME FROM.

CIGARETTES, THEY MAKE YOU FEEL MORE COMFORTABLE.

NICOTINE IS A RELAX ANT.

ALCOHOL A DEPRESSANT.

YOU GET HOOKED ON IT PHYSICALLY.

THAT'S WHEN THE PROBLEM IS

REALLY COMING IN.

SO, I THINK WE'RE TALKING ABOUT THE SAME THING IN A DIFFERENT WAY.

I DON'T THINK WE NEEDLY DISAGREE.

I HAVE MANY CHRONIC PAIN PATIENTS IN MY PRACTICE. METHADONE IS A GREAT DRUG FOR CHRONIC PAIN.

MAYBE FIVE MILLIGRAMS WILL TAKE

CARE OF HALF A DAY, IT'S A 12 HOUR DRUG.

THOSE INTENT TO GET A BETTER EXPERIENCE F I CAN SAY IT THAT

WEIGH, SAY I DON'T WANT.

THAT I'M ALLERGIC TO IT.

I DON'T WANT THAT.

THEY USE OXYCONTIN OR OXYCODONE IT PRODUCES A HIGH.

I THINK IT'S THE ADDICTS WHO

WANT THE HYPE OF THE PROBLEM.

ONCE YOU EXPERIENCE THAT.

IT'S FROM COCAINE, OXYCODONE OR INJECTABLE TENTANYL -- NOTHING ELSE SATISFIES.

SOME PEOPLE GET TO A POINT WE TH-PBT LIVE WITHOUT IT THE ADDICTION OF THESE THINGS IS AN EXTREMELY DIFFICULT THING TO TREAT AND MANAGE.

>> WE CAN TALK ALL NIGHT.

CERTAIN THINGS -- YOUR FIRST

EXPERIENCE WITH DETOX.

SETTING PEOPLE UP FOR FAILURE.

NO WAY SOMEONE CAN COME IN ON

HEROIN AND GET OFF IN FIVE DAYS.

WE SHOULD BE SAYING THIS IS

NOTHING UPPED 30 DAYS.

THOSE ARE THE DISCUSSIONS WE SHOULD HAVE HERE.

IT'S A HUGE HUGE PROBLEM.

YOU BROUGHT UP INTERESTING

POINTS ABOUT METHADONE IN YOU

KNOW PHARMACIES.

THAT WOULD KIND OF END SOME STIGMA THIS.

THIS WOULDN'T BE 2000 ON THE SOUTHAMPTON STREET CORRIDOR.

INTERESTING POINT.

YOU TALKED ABOUT IN EPG LAND

THEY REPLACED -- THEIR

REMACEMENT THERAPY IS HEROIN.

>> ONE OF THEM.

IT'S NOT STREET HEROIN.

IT'S PURE HEROIN REFIND AND --

>> SYNTHETIC?

>> YOU CAN HAVE IT EITHER WAY.

THE MOLECULES ARE THE SAME.

YOU DON'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT

THE PURITY OR IF THERE IS SOMETHING ELSE GOING ON.

>> IT WON'T KILL YOU.

>> THEY'RE UNDER STRICT CONTROL.

DOCTORS CAN PROVIDE TO ADDICTS.

THOSE OF US PRACTICING -- ARE NOT LICENSED TO TREATMENT ADDICTION WITHOUT A CERTAIN CERTIFICATE.

I CAN'T PRESCRIBE METHADONE FOR A SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT. I CAN PREVIBE IS FOR CHRONIC

THE CLINICS THAT PREVIBE METHADONE FOR PEOPLE ON HUNDREDS OF MILLIGRAMS A DAY.

WHERE THE PANE TREATMENT LEVELS IT'S LESS THAN 30.

>> WHERE ARE THOSE DISCUSSIONS HAPPENING?

WHO MAKES THE CALLS LIKE TO, YOU KNOW I'M OUT OF DETOX.

LET'S PUT HIM ON 30 MILLIGRAMS OF METHADONE OR 70.

HOW DO WE MAKE THOSE DECISIONS ?

>> THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC

HEALTH ENCOURAGES --

- >> USE YOUR MICROPHONE, PLEASE.
- >> DETOXES ARE TURNING INTO MEDICATION ASSISTED THERAPY CONDUCTION SEPBLTERS.
- >> IT FEELS LIKE BUSINESS TO ME.
- >> IT IS.

PATN.

- >> THAT'S WHAT IT LOOKS LIKE.
- >> IT IS.
- >> THAT'S I DIDN'T CAN'T SAY WHO I WORK FOR.
- I WON'T BE WORKING FOR THEM ANYMORE.
- >> AND ONE OTHER POINT I WANT TO MAKE, THANK YOU.
- >> WE WILL COME BACK TO IT. COUNCILLOR McCARTHY.
- >> THANK YOU ALL THEE OF YOU AND MADAM CHAIR FOR HANGING IN THERE.

THANK YOU FOR THE INFORMATION. ALISON THANK YOU FOR YOUR SERVICE.

CERTAINLY FOR THE SA TESTICS. AS A BASEBALL FAN, STATS ALWAYS RUN THROUGH MY HEAD.

MY DAD ALWAYS SAID THERE IS NO SAYING, I WILL BUTCH TER.

IF HE IS WATCHING I WILL HEAR IT LATER ON.

HE USE TO SAY HE USES STATISTICS HOEUBG A TIRED MAN, SUPPORT INSTEAD OF YOU ILLUMINATING.

>> -- DANGEROUS.

>> YES, AS YOU WENT THROUGH THE STATS AND BROKE DOWN THAT'S WHAT THE DATA POINTS SEEM TO BE SUPPORTING, NOT ILLUMINATION. I APPRECIATE.

I KNOW YOU WILL HAVE A COPY OF THE TESTIMONY.

I CERTAINLY WANT TO GO THROUGH THOSE.

AS I CREATE MY OWN THOUGHTS
REGARDING THIS AND AS I SAID IN
THE OPENING STATEMENT I DON'T
THINK THIS IS A GOOD IDEA.
I NEVER HAVE.

THE STATISTICS YOU HAVE PUT OUT THERE IN YOUR TEN SLIDES OR EVER MANY THERE WERE, WERE TREMENDOUS.

THANK YOUER IF YOUR TIME AND TESTER TO ELIMINATE THIS HEARING.

THANK YOU.

>> COUNCILLOR FLAHERTY.

>> THIS IS A VERY IMPRESSIVE PANEL.

DOCTOR, I WILL NOTE, YOU SAID SOCIETY IS A SELF MEDICATING SOCIETY.

I AM AWARE DOCTORS TEND TO OVER PRESCRIBED.

I HAD A FRIEND GET A TOOTH EXTRACTION.

THE PERSON WAS GIVEN 40 OXIES. HE REFUSED THE PRESCRIPTION AND USED TYLENOL.

HAVING MAJOR KNEE SURGERY.
AFTER THAT A BLOCK AND THEN IT'S
BEEN TYLENOL AND MOTRIN.
IT ALL STARTS WITH THE DOCTOR
AND DENT EUFRT APPOINTMENT OR
SURGERY.

KUDOS TO HER FOR WEATHER THE STORM.

I THINK WE NEED TO DO THAT MORE OFF CONTINUE.

P-FRB

>> I WANT TO FOOTNOTE, ALISON --YOU HAVE BEEN ONE OF THE MORE IMPRESSIVE TESTIMONIES HERE. YOU DISCREDITED THE FIRST PANEL. I WAS QUESTIONING THE BOGUS STATS THEY PRESENTED FROM VANCOUVER AND BC AND OTHERS. I HAVE TO SAY FROM MY
PERSPECTIVE IT WAS ANY GNOMOUS
HELP TO ME AND I'M SURE FOR MY
COLLEAGUES.

I WILL MAKE SURE MY COLLEAGUES NOT HERE GET A COPY OF THIS TESTIMONY.

THE TIME AND EFFORT YOU AND THE DOCTOR PUT IN TO COMING HERE AND TAKING THIS MATTER AS SERIOUS IT'S APPRECIATIVE.

A FOOTNOTE, THANK YOU FOR YOUR SERVE TO OUR COUNTRY AS WELL.

- >> THANK YOU.
- >> THANK YOU.
- >> COUNCILLOR.
- >> -- TO THE COURTS.

THANK YOU FOR LENDING YOUR EXPER TOES AND YOUR POINT OF VIEW.
I APPRECIATE YOUR COMPREHENSIVE TESTIMONY.

AGAIN WHAT YOU DO IN THE COMMUNITY EVERY DAY.

I WOULD SAY IT'S -- I GUESS IT'S THE TIMES WE'RE IN.

IT SEEMS DEBATES CAN QUICKLY ROLL DOWN TO A VERY HARDLINE OF DEMARCATION OF US VERSUS THEM.

THE POINT OF OUR HEARING, IT'S

NOT OUR JOB AS ELECTED OFFICIALS AND POLICY MAKERS TO DO WHAT ANY

ONE GROUP TELLS US TO DO. I THINK WE'RE ELECTED TO

EXERCISE OUR BEST JUDGMENT.

WE CAN ONLY DO THAT WHEN WE'RE FULLY INFORMED.

I WELCOME AND APPRECIATE YOU'LL VOICES OFFERED HERE TODAY.

I WANT TO SHOUT OUT TO MY FATHER.

HE BATTLED HEROIN ADDICTION FOR ALMOST 20 YEARS.

WAS ONLY ABLE TO GET SOBER WHILE BEING INCARCERATED.

HE HAS NOW GONE ONTO ADVANCE DEGREES.

HE'S A JOURNALIST.

HE IS 28 YEARS SOBER.

KNOCK ON WOOD.

THANK YOU.

>> COULD YOU, COUNCILLOR PRESSLEY.

>> YES, ONE QUICK STATEMENT TO WRAP IT.

IT SEEMS WITH THE PROLIFERATION THIS.

LOOKS LIKE BUSINESS TO ME.

DOESN'T LOOK LIKE ANYONE IS

GETTING SOBER OR ANYONE IS ON

RECOVER ERODE.

DOESN'T LOOK LIKE ANYONE IS RECOVERING.

IT'S MORE AND MORE.

WE NEED THE REPLACEMENT THERAPY.

I THINK WE SHOULD BE LOOKING AT

IT TOTALLY DIFFERENT.

LIKE -- COUNCILLOR PRESSLEY'S

FATHER IS A MIRACLE.

I HAVE ALWAYS BELIEVED ANYONE ON HEROIN IT'S SO, SO DIFFICULT TO GET OFF.

IF YOU GET OFF IT YOU'RE A MIRACLE.

I THINK PROLONGING IT WITH METH

A DOPE AND EVERYTHING ELSE.

I DON'T DISCOUNT THE VALUE OF HELPING YOU GET OFF.

THE MOST IMPORTANT THING TODAY

IS THERE IS NO END TO IT.

WE WILL GET YOU OFF METHADONE, HER WIN AND PUT YOU ON METHADONE

FOR LIFE.

I DON'T SEE HOW IT'S THAT DIFFERENT.

>> IT WOULD TAKE ANOTHER

AFTERNOON TO DISCUSS THAT.

>> YES.

I THINK WE SHOULD REEXAMINE THE WHOLE THING.

LIKE COUNCILLOR PRESSLEY MY

FATHER, SOBER FOR 50 SOME YEARS FROM ALCOHOL.

HOW IS IT DIFFERENT WHEN HE PUTS THE DRINK DOWN LIKE HITTING

COUGH SIR I OR MOUTH WASH.

IT DOESN'T SEEM THAT DIFFERENT.

THAT MAY NOT BE A GOOD PARALLEL

STORE AOER OR A SIGNAL DEPOT.

THAT'S HOW I LOOK AT IT WE NEED TO LOOK AT HOW WE'RE CONDUCTING

BUSINESS HERE.

THANK YOU FOR WHAT YOU ALL DO.

>> I THINK WE'RE GOING TO WRAP

UP IN A MINUTE.

WE HAVE TWO MORE STATEMENTS.

THEN WE WILL GET INTO PUBLIC TESTIMONY.

SO THOSE WHO HAVE SIGNED UP --

>> COUNCILLOR BAKER, I WANT TO PICK UP WHERE HE WAS.
WE WON'T COMPARE ANYTHING BUT LOOK AT ALCOHOL IISM ADDICTION.
DID YOU FORSEE A FACILITY WHERE SOMEONE CAN COME IN AND DRINK

THEIR FACE OFF AND SAY THEY WON'T DRIVE DRUNK, WE WILL WATCH THEM.

THEY WILL FINISH THE BOTTLE.
IN A CONTROLLED ENVIRONMENT WITH
MEDICAL PROFESSION ALS AS NURSES
THIS.

SOMEONE COMES IN AN ALCOHOLIC SEEKING RECOVERY AND THIS FACTUALLY LIFE TOGETHER.

IS THIS WHERE WE'RE GOING?

>> I WOULD HOPE NOT.

AS I SAID AS A NURSE THE NURSES TAKE THE FALL NOT THE DOCTORS. WE WORK IN THE SITES.

A PATIENT COMES IN WITH CARFENTANYL UNDER HIS NAIL AND IT'S ON MY FACE AND I'M NOT A DRUG ADDICT, I'M GONE.

>> THANK YOU.

>> COUNCILLOR PRESSLEY.

>> YOU KNOW I WAS TAKING COPIOUS NOTES AND LISTENING.

I MAY OF MISSED SOMETHING.

I WILL WATCH THE VIDEO.

I ARRIVED LATE, I APOLOGIZE FOR. THAT IT'S CHALLENGING.

THE DEBATES FOR ANY ISSUE COME TO GET FLOOR AND OUR BODY CAN TURN INTO AN US VERSUS THEM.

AS A POLICY MAKER WHAT I FIND CHALLENGING HERE IS THERE ISN'T

AN ALIGNMENT OF AN APPROACH. SO WE'RE GETTING DIFFERENT

RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE MEDICAL COMMUNITY.

FROM THOSE THAT ARE STRUGGLING WITH SUBSTANCE ABUSE

DISORDERRERS AND FAMILY MEMBERS. AT THE SAME TIME WE WANT TO ACCOMPLISH THE SAME END HERE.

WE WANT OUT COMES IN THE SCHOOLS OF COURSE.

WE HAVE DIFFERENT IDEAS OF HOW TO GET THERE.

EVERYONE WANTS TO SAVE LIVES.
THIS DOESN'T DISCRIMINATE.
CAN YOU TELL ME, I CAN'T GO TO

THE PUBLIC LIBRARY WITH MY KID BECAUSE THE BATH ROOM DOOR IS LOCKED BECAUSE IT'S A NEEDLE GALLERY.

I DON'T WANT TO WALK IN THE COMMONS BECAUSE I AM AFRAID WHAT GREETS ME.

THEY WANT TO KNOW WE'RE ENGAGING EVERY TOOL AVAILABLE TO ADDRESS

WHAT SHOULD WE TELL THOSE FAMILIES.

WHAT IS THE RESPONSE.

>> WHAT IS THE FIX.

THIS IS A DIFFERENT OPINION OF METHODOLOGY.

WE DEBATE HOW THE DOLLARS SHOULD BE DEDICATED.

>> YOU HAVE TO LOOK AT THE METHODS AND SEE HOW EFFECTIVE THEY ARE.

MONEY IS NOT INFINITE.

WE HAVE ACTD THAT WAY AS A COUNTRY FOR SO LONG.

THAT WE CAN SPEND OUR WAY OUT OF PROBLEMS AND SOLVE WITH TECHNOLOGY GO.

IT'S HOW YOU APPLY IT.

DOING IN A SENSIBLE WAY AND THE ONLY WAY TO DO THAT IS TO COLLECT DATA, ANALYZE IT IN A MEANINGFUL WAY.

NOT JUST, YOU KNOW AS MY COLLEAGUES HERE SAID.

STATISTICS DON'T MATTER IF THERE IS NO OUTCOME.

I MEAN STATISTICS VARY IN THE DRUG BUSINESS TO GET YOUR CLAIM IN FRONT OF THE FDA AND SAY OUR DRUGS ARE BETTER THAN THEIR DRUGS.

CLINICALLY IT'S NOT VERY MUCH. YOU SEE A TEN TIMES DIFFERENCE OR TEN PERCENT DIFFERENCE IT'S SOMETHING.

YOU SEE THE SMALL BOOKS.

IT'S HARD TO FIGURE OUT WHAT THEY ARE.

YOU HAVE TO MAKE HUGE STUDIES TO FRIEND A STATISTICAL

SIGNIFICANCE IN THAT.

THEY DON'T PAN OUT CLINICAL HEE. THE QUESTION IS, WORE A HEADLINE SOCIETY NOW.

HOW MANY PEOPLE REALLY READ THE WHOLE ARTICLE.

IT'S LIKE, OH, THE HEADLINES.

THE I'D GENTLEMAN -- YOU'RE NOT LOOKING FOR THE DEPTH.

YOU HAVE TO LOOK FOR THE DEPTH AS A POLICY MAKER.

IT'S NOT HOW MANY VOTES ON THIS SIDE OR THAT SIDE.

YOU HAVE TO SAY WHERE IS THE CENTER OF GRAVITY OF THE ISSUE. WHERE DO WE PUT THE PRESSURE TO

WHERE DO WE PUT THE PRESSURE TO MAKE A CHANGE.

WHAT I SAID BEFORE PROBABLY THE MONEY.

WHERE THE DRUGS ARE COMING FROM. THE THING I WANTED TO SAY BEFORE WHEN I WAS LISTENING WAS WHERE DOES THE MONEY GO THAT GOES FOR THE DRUGS.

IN ORDER THESE ADDICTS OR BUYING DRUGS, THEY'RE BUYING THEM WITH CASH OR SOMETHING.

WHERE DOES THAT MONEY GO? IF YOU CAN MAKE \$20 MILLION WITH 2 POUNDS OF FENTANYL WHO HAS \$20 MILLION.

WE FOLLOW THE MONEY WE WILL FIND OUT WHERE IT'S COMING FROM AND WHY IT CONTINUES.

THAT CORRUPTS ALL OF SOCIETY.
YOU CAN'T JUST SMUGGLE IN STUFF
AND YOU KNOW A CLEVER IDEA ->> I GOT YOU.

I'M ASKING VERY POINTEDLY WHAT DO WE TELL THOSE FAMILIES? THERE IS A SENSE OF YOU ARE AGAIN SEE.

I'M ALL ABOUT MAKING HEADWAY AND NOT HEADLINES.

YOU DON'T KNOW ME AND MY GOVERNMENT APPROACH.

I HAVE DONE INCREDIBLE WORK WITH YOUNG PARENTS TO REDUCE THE NUMBERS.

THERE ARE MANY PEOPLE WHO DIDN'T WANT US TO HAVE COMMONS IN THE SCHOOLS.

THEY THOUGHT THAT WOULD ENDORSE BEING SEXUALLY ACTIVE -- HAVING CONDEMNS IN THE SCHOOLS.

THINGS ARE FOUND PROVOCATIVE.

I AM ASKING YOU FOR THREE POINTS.

PARENTS SAYING AOEUPLG AFRAID MY KID WILL DIE.

ARE YOU DOING EVERYTHING

POSSIBLE TO SAVE MY KID.

IF THE ANSWER IS NO, WHAT SHOULD WE DO.

THE THREE THINGS WE NEED TO DO. >> LOOKING FOR GOOD HEALTHCARE PROVIDERS TO TAKE CARE OF THESE PEOPLE.

RATHER THAN MAKING MOST OF US WHO DO FAMILY CARE WORK FOR FREE, BASICALLY.

>> OKAY.

>> THANK YOU.

>> I CAN GIVE YOU A COUPLE OF

THINGS I THINK WILL HELP.

LIKE YOU SAID THEY'RE SCARED TO

GO TO THE LIBRARY OR THE COMMON.

THERE SHOULDN'T BE FEAR.

ADDICTS ARE PEOPLE.

WE'RE ALL PEOPLE.

WE'RE ALL IN THIS.

IT'S SADDENING TO KNOW THERE IS

A POLARIZING --

>> CRIMINALLISM.

>> IT SHOULDN'T BE THAT WAY.

FIRST AND FOR MOST MAKE

EDUCATION, GET THE WORD OUT.

I KNOW IT SOUNDS VERY SHALLOW

BUT THERE IS A LOT OF OUTREACH FACILITIES.

WE NEED TO EDUCATE PEOPLE ABOUT, ABOUT ADDICTION.

PEOPLE ASK ME, I DON'T

UNDERSTAND HOW PEOPLE GO FROM OXYCODONE TO HOROIN.

I SAY IT'S SAME AS MORPHINE.

IT'S AN EDUCATION POINT.

GETTING EDUCATION OUT TO

EVERYONE.

HUMANIZING THIS.

THESE ARE PEOPLE WITH LIVES.

THEY MATTER.

ALSO LOOK AT WHAT WE KNOW WORK.

WE KNOW ACCESS -- WE KNOW IT WORKS.

IT'S EXPENSIVE.

I DON'T KNOW WHAT NEEDS TO BE DONE THERE.

I MEAN I WANT -- I USE ANYONE CAN.

SOME PEOPLE DISAGREE AND THINK YOU SHOULD CHARGE.

-- EDUCATE, ALSO TREATMENT, MORE BEDS.

THINGS AROUND TREATMENT AND RECOVERY.

>> MORE BEDS IS GOOD.

THEY JUST NEED TO STAY LONGER. OUR PATIENTS NEED TO PUT SKIN IN

WE ENABLE THE HECK OUT OF THEM. OFFERING THEM THE SPIN DRY. THEY COME TO DETOX AND LEAVE THURSDAY FOR THE WEEK AND END COME BACK MONDAY.

GO TO DETOX ANYTIME YOU WANT.
THAT'S THE SHORT SIDED SIDE OF

NO WRONG DOOR.

THE GAME.

YOU KEEP SPEUPING IN AND OUT ALL THE TIME.

>> THANK YOU.

- >> I WOULD JUST SAY THERE IS NO QUICK FIX WITH DRUG ADDICTION.
- >> THANK YOU.
- >> NO DRUG ADDICTION IS A QUICK FIX.
- >> THIS IS THE PUBLIC TESTIMONY --

[INAUDIBLE]

>> THERE IS NO EASY RECOVERY. WHAT, AT WHAT POINT DO WE TALK KIDS EDUCATION ABOUT HEROIN AND ALL OF THAT?

>> FIFTH GRADE, WHAT IS APPROPRIATE.

>> DRIVING YOUR CAR DOWN THE BOULEVARD AND TALK ABOUT WHAT YOU SEE.

>> YOU KNOW IT USE TO BE SEEING SOMEONE WITH NO HAIR NOBODY WOULD WANT TALK ABOUT CANCER. NOW A CHILD GOES, MOMMY AND DADDY, WHY DOESN'T THAT PERSON HAVE NO HAIR.

THEY'RE CHILDREN, THEY DON'T UNDERSTAND.

THE PARENTS EXPLAIN, JOHNNY, THEY'RE VERY ILL.

THEY, YOU KNOW -- THAT'S A OPPORTUNITY FOR PARENTS TO GET INVOLVED OR TALK.

YOU SEE SOMEONE SICK ON THE STREET.

THEY'RE SICK.

THIS IS WHY THEY'RE SICK.

>> THE BAD THINGS HAPPEN -- THE MEDICINE HELPING TO WORK WELL. THERE IS A DISCONNECT BETWEEN THE ACT AND THE CONSEQUENCES. WHETHER IT'S SMOKING AND CANCER OR CHOLESTEROL AND HEART DISEASE, OR TOOTHBRUSHING AND TAOLGT DECAY OR WHATEVER IT IS. THOSE THINGS DON'T WORK. PEOPLE SAY NOT ME.

NOT NOW.

THEY PUSH IT OUT OF THEIR MIND. YOU HAVE TO USE DIFFERENT APPROACHES.

>> THANK YOU, VERY MUCH.
THIS PANEL, YOU'RE WELCOME TO
STAY FOR PUBLIC TESTIMONY.
WE WILL BRING FOLKS DOWN.
WE ARE BEHIND IN SCHEDULE I WAS
GOING TO KEEP.

WE DO HAVE TWO PODIUMS FOR PUBLIC TESTIMONY.

I WILL CALL A HANDFUL UP AT A TIME.

PLEASE CUE UP ON EITHER SIDE. YOU'RE ALWAYS WELCOME TO THE CITY COUNCIL CHAMBER. DIFFERENT OPINIONS.

I EXPECT EVERYONE TO HAVE A RESPECT.

WE WILL TRY TO SPEED THINGS FOR PUBLIC TESTIMONY.

I KNOW SOME OF MY COLLEAGUES INCLUDING COUNCILLOR BAKER HAVE TO SCOOT OUT.

WE'RE A LITTLE OVERTIME.

I TRUST MY COLLEAGUES THAT DO LEAVE WITH REVIEW THE TAPE AND I WILL SHARE.

CALLING NAMES ...

>> CUE UP ON EITHER SIDE.

IF YOU WOULD FOR THE RECORD

INTRODUCE YOURSELF AND GO INTO

PUBLIC TESTIMONY.

THANK YOU.

>> FIRST UP THE LIGHTENING ROUND, RIGHT.

>> THERE YOU GO.

>> GOOD AFTERNOON I'M STEVE FOX. THE CHAIR OF THE SOUTH END FORUM REPRESENTING THE 17 INDEPENDENT NEIGHBORHOOD ASSOCIATIONS OF THE SOUTH END.

FIRST I WANT TO THANK COUNCILLOR

ESSAIBI-GEORGE AND COUNCILLOR
BAKER PARTICULARLY NOT ONLY FOR
CALLING THIS HEARING BUT FOR THE
TREMENDOUS SUPPORT YOU HAVE
SHOWN TO SOUTH END IN THE
CREATION OF A NOW YEAR LONG
WORKING GROUP FOR ADDICTION AND
HOMELESSNESS THIS.

IS NOT OUR FIRST TIME TALKING
ABOUT THIS IN THE SOUTH END.
WE HAVE HAD ON GOING MULTI
DISCIPLINARY DISCUSSIONS ABOUT
THIS ISSUE, OTHER ISSUES RELATED
TO ADDICTION, RECOVERY AND
HOMELESSNESS EVERY MONTH.
I WANT TO THANK YOU FOR YOUR

I WANT TO THANK YOU FOR YOUR SUPPORT ON.

THAT I WANT TO THANK THE MAYOR FOR SUPPORTING THE WORK OF THE WORKING GROUP, PARTICULARLY THE BOSTON PUBLIC HEALTH COMMISSION. THEY'RE TERRIFIC.

I THINK -- I HAVE THREE POINTS I WANT TO MAKE TODAY.

THE FIRST IS THAT THE TWO PANELS SORT OF DEMONSTRATE THE SOUTH END ATTITUDE FOR THE ENTIRE CONCEPT OF A SAFE INJECTION SITE OR A PILOT PROGRAM.

WE THINK THE JURY IS STILL OUT.
WE DON'T THINK -- WE THINK THERE
IS COMPETING RESEARCH WE HAVE
DONE AS LAY PEOPLE.

YOU CAN DO SEARCHES LEFT RIGHT AND SIDE WAYS TO FIND COMPETING VIEWS.

YOU CAN FIND ARTICLES THAT SAY THAT THIS REPORT OF AIR 35% REDUCTION IS NOT VALID BECAUSE OF THIS, THAT, AND THE OTHER THING.

I WANT TO BE CLEAR THAT WE THINK THAT THERE NEEDS TO BE SIGNIFICANT MORE RESEARCH BEFORE EMBRACING THE CONCEPT OF A SAFE INJECTION SITE ANYWHERE IN THE COMMONWEALTH.

THE SECOND ISSUE IS THAT I THINK THAT ALL MEMBERS OF THE BOSTON CITY COUNCIL ARE AWARE THE SOUTH END FEELS AS THOUGH WE ARE THE EPICENTER FOR ALL OF THE ADDICTION RECOVERY AND HOMELESSNESS SKPEFRBSZ PROVIDERS

FOR CITY.

I DON'T THINK THERE IS A NEIGHBORHOOD WITH MORE STUFF LOCATED IN THE SOUTH END. WHAT THAT MEANS IS THAT WE ARE A WELCOMING COMMUNITY. WE HAVE TOLERATED ALL OF THIS. WE HAVE TOLERATED AND SUPPORTED BOSTON HEALTHCARE FROM THE HOMELESS COMING TO US TO SAY WE WANT TO START A SPOT PROGRAM. -P A SAFE INJECTION SITE BUT MONITOR THOSE WALKING IN THE FRONT DOOR, SITTING DOWN IN OUR LOBBY AND THEN OVERDOSING. WE NEED A PLACE TO DEAL WITH THAT AS PART OF OUR PRIMARY CARE.

WE SUPPORTED THAT.

IT WASN'T AN OUTREACH INTO THE LARGER BOSTON COMMUNITY SAYING COME TO THE SOUTH END AND GET THIS, GET THIS PLACE.

SAME THING WITH SOUTH END COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER.

AS LONG AS IT'S PART OF PRIMARY CARE WE THOUGHT THIS IS THE RIGHT WAY TO DO IT.

DRUG TESTING, MONITORING, THERAPY WILL BE INVOLVED THIS.

IS THE WAY WE THOUGHT IT NEEDED TO HAPPEN.

FOR US IN THE SOUTH END.
THIS IS A BLANKET STATEMENT, WE
BELIEVE ANY SAFE INJECTION SITE
OR FOR THAT MATTER ANY
ADDITIONAL SERVICE THAT COMES
INTO THE SETH END IS PROBABLY
INAPPROPRIATE FOR US.
WE'RE AT THE BREAKING POINT.
WE'RE DYING DEATHS BY A THOUSAND
CUTS.

THE PROBLEM IS GETTING WORST EVERY DAY.

ALL IS NOT LOST.

I HAVE A PROPOSAL STRIKE.

>> Amanda: WE'RE TALKING IN THE SOUTH END.

WE WOULD LIKE TO PROPOSE THAT WE HAVE A PUBLIC/PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP, WE GET THE STATE, WE GET PUBLIC ENTITIES, PRIVATENT EUTSZ.
WE GET THE MOVERS AND SHAKERS

TOGETHER TO SAY WE NEED TO CREATE A REHAB STATION CAMPUS SOMEWHERE IN BOSTON THAT OFFERS MULTI MOBILE TREATMENT OPPORTUNITIES TOTHER WITH SOLID CONTINUITY OF SERVICES.

SO WE DON'T DISKHAFRPBLG SOMEONE 30 DAYS OF DETOX TO THE MASS AREA.

THEN WITH RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS FOR IN AND OUTPATIENT OPPORTUNITIES.

I THINK WHAT WE THINK OF AS A MOTHERSHIP IS SOMETHING THAT WE NEED TO HAVE IN BOSTON TO HELP COORDINATE ALL OF THE STOVE PIPES THAT ARE GOING ON AMONG THE WONDERFUL PROVIDERS DOING WORK WITH ADDICTION RECOVERY HOMELESSNESS.

>> WE THINK THAT -- THIS IS IN A LEAFY AREA, NOT A BUDDING ANY NEIGHBORHOOD IS AN EYE DEAL LOCATION TO BEGIN TALKING TO THE STATE ABOUT.

THAT'S WHAT WE THINK IS THE SOLUTION.

WE NEED TREATMENT ON DEMAND.
WE NEED MULTI MOBILE THERAPIES
AND A REHABILITATION CAMPUS.
WE CHALLENGE THE POLITICAL WILL
OF EVERYONE FROM THE CITY TO THE
STATE WITH ALL OF THE PEOPLE WHO
REPRESENT CORPORATE INTERESTS IN
THE CITY TO BEGIN TO US AND SAY
THIS IS THE RIGHT THING FOR US
TO DO.

THIS IS THE WAY FOR US TO DEAL WITH THE ISSUE.

>> THANK YOU.

I WOULD REALLY APPRECIATE TO KEEP IT TO TWO MINUTES. THANK YOU.

>> ALRIGHT.

I'M -- I'M REPRESENTING CAVALIER COACH TRAIL WAYS IN THE HEART OF THE NEW MARKET AREA.
INDUSTRY/COMMERCIAL AREA.
WE'RE THE LARGEST -- CARRIER,
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE AND
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
CARRIER.
WE'RE OPPOSED TO THE SAFE

WE'RE OPPOSED TO THE SAFE INJECTION SITE FOR OBVIOUS

REASONS.

THIS AREA CONDITION TAKE ONE MORE SERVICE ON OUR STREETS. BUSINESSES IN THE NEW MARKET AREA RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DISWRITE PWOUGS OF THE 90% FRESH FOOD IN BOSTON.

90% OF BOSTON'S TRASH AND

RECYCLING ACTIVITIES AND INVOLVED IN APPROXIMATELY 50% OF THE BUILDING MATERIAL DISTRIBUTION IN BOSTON THIS. ARE TWO MAJOR BUS TRANSPORTATION

ARE TWO MAJOR BUS TRANSPORTATION COMPANIES LOCATED NEAR THAT TRANSPORT STUDENTS AND ADULTS.

AS A RESULT MORE THAN 3000 TRUCKS AND BUSES DRIVE THROUGH THE AREA EVERY DAY.

CURRENT CONDITIONS ARE SUCH THAT DRIVING A TRUCK OR CAR THROUGH THE NEW MARKET AREA IS A HAZARDOUS ACTIVITY.

THE NUMBER OF IMPAIRED INDIVIDUALS IN AND AROUND THE ROADWAYS HAS REACHED EXTREME LEVELS AND SEVERELY LIMITS THE MOBILITIES OF THE DISTRIBUTION ACTIVITY IN THE AREA.

ANYONE THINKING THIS WILL CHANGE WITH A SAFE INJECTION SITE HAVEN'T FOLLOWED THE POLICE AND NEWS REPORTS.

IN VANCOUVER OFFER THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS, THE POLICE ARE WORKING NIGHT AND DAY OF DRUG DEALING AROUND THE SAFE INJECTION SITES.

PEOPLE ARE OFTEN NOT WAITING IN THE LONG LIONS TO GO INSIDE AND OPT TO SHOOT UP ON THE STREETS. IN VANCOUVER THE ONLY SAFE INJECTION SIGHT LOCATION THE CITY COUNCIL HAS GONE TO REDUCING THE SPEED LIMIT TO 18 MILES AN HOUR TO PROTECT AD -P EUBGTS.

ADDICTS.

WE HAVE ENOUGH TROUBLE IN NEW MARKET NOW AND DON'T WANT TO EXACERBATE THIS.

>> -- I REPRESENT A NEW MARKET BUSINESS SINCE 1981.

WE ARE A FAMILY RUN BUSINESS. EVERY DAY WE DISTRIBUTE THOUSANDS OF TONS OF FRESH FISH ACROSS THE CITY AND AROUND THE WORLD.

WE ARE OPPOSE TODAY SAOEUF INJECTION SITE IN NEW MARKET.
-- ADDICTS STILL HAVE TO BUY THEIR OWN DRUGS AND NEED MONEY.
AS A RESULT WE WILL CONTINUE TO SEE BREAK INNS, ASSAULTS, AND PAN AROUND WILLING.

-- SAFE DRUG SITES NO RECOVER ERODE DESCRIBES VANCOUVER WHERE THE SAFE INJECTION SITE IS HAS "THEFT, ASSAULT, DRUG DEALING AND A HOT SPOT FOR STOLEN GOODS."

YES THIS HASN'T BEEN A DRAMATIC INCREASE IN CRIME BUT THERE IS NO DECREASE EITHER.

IN FACT ELEVEN YEARS AFTER OPENING VANCOUVER POLICE ARE STILL TRYING TO GET PEOPLE TO USE FAT SIT.

THERE WERE SEVEN IS YOU EXPECTED OVERDOSES ONE SIDE NEAR WHERE THE INJECTION FACILITY IS.
THE FACT THAT THE POLICE HAVE TO ASK TO USE INSITE IT DEMONSTRATES IT'S NOT AS EFFECTIVE AS IT SEEMS SEEMS.
WE HAVE FOUND OUT THE CLAIM OF US SENSE IS NOT THOROUGHLY WILL RESEARCHED.

THE MOST RELIED UPON STUDY WITH 35% DECREASE ONLY LOOKED AT THE PERIOD TWO YEARS BEFORE AND TWO YEARS AFTER THE CENTER OPENED. NOT THE EN DUING DECADE. THE RESEARCH WAS FUNDED BY VANCOUVER COASTAL HEALTH THAT OPERATES IN SITE.

THEY'RE NOT ENTIRELY OBJECTIVE.
ALL YOU SEE IS MORE AND MORE
ADDICTS COMING TO NEW MARKET.
THEY KNOW THEY CAN USE THE
TKRUDZ AND PEOPLE MAKE SURE THEY
DON'T TODAY.

WE DON'T NEED DOCKETERS TO CREATE A SAFE PLACE FOR ADDICTS TO INJECT.

WE NEED DOCTORS TO STOP THEM FROM NEEDING TO.
THANK YOU MANY.

>> THANK YOU.

>> MY NAME IS BEN MURPHY.

I'M HERE ON BE HALF OF FOOD PACK EXPRESS.

WE HAVE FOUR LOCATIONS IN THE STATE AND BEEN IN NEW MARKET FOR OVER 20 YEARS.

WE PROTEST A SIF IN OUR
NEIGHBORHOOD -- IT IS IN
COMPREHENSIBLE TO ME THAT ANYONE
WOULD THINK THAT THIS IS A SAFE

ENVIRONMENT FOR ANYONE.
NEW MARKET CONTAINS TWO HOMELESS

SHELTERS AND HOUSE NEARLY A THOUSAND PEOPLE EACH NIGHT.

ADDITIONAL 1300 METHADONE

PATIENTS ARE TREATED DAILY IN NEW MARKET.

IT ATTRACTS DRUG DEALERS PREYING ON THOSE ADDICTED.

A SIF SITE WOULD EXACERBATE THIS PROBLEM.

IT WOULDN'T REDUCE THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE ON THE STREETS AFTER SHOOTING UP.

SINCE ON AVERAGE THERE IS ONLY TIME FOR THEM FOR A HALF HOUR. OUR BUSINESS HAS SUFFEREDY

TPHOEFRPL NEWS HEE.

A SOLUTION TO COMBATING OVERDOSES IS NOT TO ENABLE THEM. THESE ARE USELESS FOR THE GOAL OF ENDING A CRISIS.

OUR EFFORTS SHOULD BE BETTER SPENT ON THOSE EFFORTS THAT COMBAT ADDICTION NOT MAINTAINING A STATUS QUO.

THANK YOU.

CLINICS.

>> THANK YOU.

>> FOLLOWING WE WILL HAVE --

>> MY NAME IS -- I AM HERE REPRESENTING NEW MARKET COMMUNITY PARTNERS.

A NON PROFIT IN THE NEW MARKET AREA FOCUSED ON JOB GROWTH AND NOT CREASED EMPLOYMENT.

WE HAVE TO STOP THE ENABLE MUCHING PROCESS.

WE'RE ENABLING MORE BEHAVIOR.
TAKE METHADONE AS TREATMENT IS
NOT FIXING THE PROBLEM.
WE NEED TO DEPRIVATIZE METHADONE

-- FIVE DOLLAR PROFIT PER PERSON EVERY DAY.

WE ARE AT A POINT WHERE MORE METHADONE PATIENTS ARE ON METHADONE FOR LIFE THEN EVER BEFORE.

TO STOP THE SPREAD OF DISEASE WE GAVE OUT NEEDLES.

WE DON'T GIVE OUT ONE OR FIVE.

WE GIVE OUT 500 NEEDLES.

WE'RE ENABLING AND GROWING THE ROOT OF THE PROBLEM.

NOW WE WANT TO CREATE SAFE INJECTION SITES.

YES THIS DECREASES DEATHS IN ONE SPACE, HOW MANY MORE PEOPLE ARE USING BECAUSE THEY KNOW THEN THE WON'T DIE.

IN VANCOUVER THE SAME INJECTION SITE INSIGHT IS TOUTED AS A POSTER CHILD FOR SUCCESS. WHEN WE DIDN'T HAVE ENOUGH RESEARCH TO LOOK THAT THEIR PROGRESS.

IN THE UNITED STATES, THE LARGEST PER CAPITA CONSUMER OF OPIATES.

IN 015 AMERICAN PHYSICIANS WROTE. THE YOU U.I. SURGEON GENERAL WROTE TO ALL PHYSICIANS TO TURN THIS TIDE.

IN THE LETTER HE SIGNALED OVER PRESCRIPTION WAS THE ROUTE OF THE ISSUE WITH AGGRESSIVE MARKETING FROM PHARMACEUTICAL COMPANIES.

WE'RE SENDING THE MESSAGE THAT DRUG USE IS OKAY.

FOR ALL OF THESE REASONS WE'RE OPPOSE TODAY SAFE INJECTION SITE IN NEW MARKET.

>> NOW TO THE OTHER SIDE.

DO I SEE A BOB OR EILEEN ON THE OTHER SIDE AS WELL?

>> VERY GOOD.

>> OKAY.

>> I AM THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
OF THE NEW MARKET BUSINESS
ASSOCIATION I'M HERE
REPRESENTING THE 235,000
VISITERS AND PROPERTY OWN OWNERS IN
THE NEW MARKET INDUSTRIAL
DISTRICT.

I AM A LITTLE LONG, A LOT HAS BEEN SAID ALREADY.

I AM HERE TO TELL YOU THE

ASSOCIATION IS COMPLETELY OPPOSED TO SAFE INJECTION SITES IN MASSACHUSETS AND MORE SPECIFIC ANY SAFE INJECTION SITE IN NEW MARKET.

WHAT YOU HAVE HEARD FROM THE LAST SEVERAL SPEAKERS ARE FACTS WITH HOURS OF RESEARCH.

FOR SEVERAL YEARS WE IN NEW MARKET HAVE WORKED CLOSELY WITH THE CITY AND THE PUBLIC HEALTH DEVELOPMENT AND THE MAYOR TO CHANGE THE COURSE OF ADDICTION AND HOMELESSNESS IN OUR AREA. YOU KNOW THIS AS METHADONE MILE. WE HAVE BEEN SUPPORTIVE OF INCREMENTAL STEPS, NEEDLE EXCHANGES, OUTREACH WORKERS AND SPOT FACILITIES.

TODAY WE HAVE MORE AND MORE PEOPLE USING DRUGS THEN EVER BEFORE.

ALL YOU HAVE TO DO IS WALK AROUND WITH ME FOR HALF AN HOUR IN NEW MARKET AND LOOK AT THE 50 USED NEEDLES IN THE CLIFFORD PARK OR THE 200 USED NEEDLES BEHIND BUG -LZ CAR WASH OR WATCH THE PERSON WHO JUST WALKED UP TO A CAR AT THE INTERSECTION HANDED SOMEONE TEN DOLLARS AND THE PERSON INSIDE TOOK A NODE WILL AND PUT IT IN THE GENTLEMAN'S NECK TO GIVE HIM A HIGH, RIGHT THERE AT THE INTERSECTION. I HAVE SEEN IT TWICE THIS WEEK. OKAY.

THE ANSWER IS NOT TO ENABLE THEM TO DO MORE DRUGS.

WE HAVE SOME OF THE BEST MINDS IN THE WORLD HERE IN BOSTON. YOU ARE TELLING ME THAT THE BEST WE CAN DO IS TO COME UP WITH A SAFE INJECTION SITE ISSUE. THAT'S OUR SOLUTION? THE MASS MEDICAL SOCIETY SHOULD BE ASHAMED THIS IS THE BEST ANSWER THEY CAN COME UP WITH. SO, RIGHT NOW I AND OUR 235 BUSINESSES AND OUR 28,000 EMPLOYEES THAT WE REPRESENT DOWN

THERE, WE CHALLENGE EVERYONE, WE

CHALLENGE THE GOVERNMENT. WE CHALLENGE THE MAYOR, THE

LEGISLATURES AND THE DOCTORS. YES WE CHALLENGE OURSELVES RIGHT OTHER LONG WITH YOU TO COME UP WITH A REAL SOLUTION. WE NEED TO FIGURE OUT HOW TO CHANGE THE CYCLE OF BEHAVIOR. WE NEED TO FIGURE OUT HOW TO HELP OUR ADDICTS AND HOMELESS TO EMBARK ON A NEW WAY OF LIFE AND NOT TO IGNORE THIS INHUMAN EXISTENCE WE SEE DAY AFTER DAY ON THE STREETS OF NEW MARKET AND ACROSS THE CITY AND THE STATE. PEOPLE SLEEPING ON SIDEWALKS, DEFECATING IN ALLEYWAYS. THESE PEOPLE ARE DYING ON OUR STREETS.

WE NEED TO FIGURE OUT HOW TO CHANGE THIS.

THE ANSWER ISN'T TO ENABLE THEM TO SHOOT UP FREELY.

A FEW YEARS AGO WE HAD TO CLOSE A LONG ISLAND SHELTER.

THE LONG ISLAND SHELTER WASN'T PERFECT.

IT WAS A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION.

IT PROVIDED A BROAD SPECTRUM OF SERVICES IN ONE PLACE IN A RELATIVELY ENCLOSED SETTING.

- -- WE BELIEVE YOU SHOULD BE ABLE TO PERFECT THIS MOD AND DESIGN TRULY STATE OF THE ART CARE FACILITIES ACROSS THE COMMONWEALTH.
- -- RIGHT HERE YOU TALKED ABOUT IT EARLIER.

THE MASS MEDICAL SOCIETY SHOULD BE ADVOCATING FOR THESE PATIENTS WHERE AT-INDIVIDUALS CAN ACCESS TREATMENT FROM DETOX, NOT JUST THROUGH 30 DAYS BUT TO THE NEXT STEP AND NEXT STEP, INCLUDING TRANSITIONAL HOUSING AND MORE. THESE FACILITIES SHOULD HAVE MORE SERVICES.

PHYSICAL AND MENTAL.

>> IF OUR HOSPITALS CAN HAVE SATELLITE SPOTS TO FIX KNEES AND SHOULDERS THEY SHOULD BE ABLE TO WORK WITH THE PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT TO CREATE SATELLITES FOR THIS.

GUESS WHAT.

EVERYONE WILL SAY THIS COSTS TOO MUCH.

EVERYONE WILL SAY THEY WON'T WANT THEM IN THEIR COMMUNITY. IN THE END IT COMES DOWN TO MONEY AND POLITICAL WILL. WHAT ARE WE SPENDING NOW AND SPINNING OUR WHEELS.

CAN WE AFFORD TO PAY, CAN WE AFFORD NOT TOO?

BOTH THE PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR HAVE TO WORK TOGETHER TO MAKE THIS PROBLEM.

IT'S ALL OF OUR PROBLEM.

I WAS BROUGHT UP WITH A BELIEF TREATING THE WHOLE SELF NOT JUST HOW DO WE KEEP SOMEONE FROM DYING AT A PARTICULAR MOMENT AT A SAFE INJECTION SITE.

I WILL TELL YOU THERE ARE THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE DYING EVERY DAY OUT HERE.

THEY ARE JUST NOT DEAD.
ONE THING IS FOR SURE, THEY
CERTAINLY ARE NOT LIVING.
CAN YOU SLEEP AT NIGHT KNOWING
WE'RE NOT DOING ALL WE CAN TO
MAKE A DIFFERENCE AND THE BEST
WE CAN DO IS PROVIDE LOCATION
WHERE AN ADDICT CAN SHOOT UP,
MEDICAL PERSONAL WATCH THROUGH A
MIRROR TO MAKE SURE THEY DON'T
DIE?

I SK-PBT.

CAN'T.>> THANK YOU.