;;;;181102 BCC

>> GOOD AFTERNOON. I'M JIM JANEY REPRESENTING DISTRICT 7. I'M THE CHAIR OF THE SMALL **BUSINESS AND CONSUMER AFFAIRS** COMMITTEE. I'M JOINED BY MY COLLEAGUES, ANNISSA ESSAIBI-GEORGE, THE SPONSOR AND ED FLYNN TO MY RIGHT. I WANT TO REMIND YOU, THIS IS A PUBLIC HEARING AND ITS BEING RECORDED. SILENCE ALL OF YOUR CELL PHONES AND DEVICES. WE WILL TAKE PUBLIC TESTIMONY AFTER WE HEAR FROM A PANEL AND HAVE SOME QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS. WE ASK THAT PEOPLE STATE THEIR NAME AND THEIR ADDRESS AND AFFILIATION. YOU CAN ALSO SUBMIT WRITTEN TESTIMONY. BEFORE WE BEGIN, I'LL SAY A FEW WORDS AND INVITE THE SPONSOR TO SAY A FEW WORDS. I WANT TO THANK COUNCILLOR **ESSAIBI-GEORGE FOR CALLING THIS** HEARING. I WANT TO THANK COUNCILLOR FLYNN FOR BEING HERE, OUR PANEL. I WANT TO THANK THE ELDERLY COMMISSION FOR YOUR WORK SUPPORTING THE SENIORS. I WANT TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE ATTORNEY GENERAL FOR HER WORK TO PROTECT CONSUMERS AND EVERYONE HERE. AS CHAIR OF THIS COMMITTEE, IT'S IMPORTANT WE PROMOTE SMALL BUSINESS BUT WE ALSO HAVE TO PROMOTE EQUITY AND PROTECTION FOR CONSUMERS. TOO AFTERNOON WE HEAR OF SENIORS BEING TARGETED FOR DIFFERENT SCAMS, WHETHER IT'S TELEMARKETING, WHETHER IT'S THROUGH REAL ESTATE AND SO WE'VE GOT TO DO ALL WE CAN TO MAKE SURE THAT THIS COMMUNITY IS

BEING PROTECTED. SO AGAIN, I LOOK FORWARD TO A VERY PRODUCTIVE CONVERSATION AND I'M GLAD WE'RE HAVING THIS CONVERSATION. I'LL TURN IT OVER TO COUNCILLOR ESSAIBI-GEORGE. >> THANK YOU, CHAIRMAN JANEY. LAST YEAR I WANTED TO HOLD A CONVERSATION ON ELDER SCAMMING AND HOPE TO BRING AN ISSUE THAT HAPPENS MORE OFTEN THAN NOT TO THE FOREFRONT. FINANCIAL FRAUD IS THE FASTEST GROWING ELDER ABUSE AND CONCERNS. WHEN SOMEONE EXPLOITS AN INJURY THROUGH DECEPTION. SENIOR AN ELDER ABUSE IS VASTLY **UNREPORTED WHERE ONE IN 44 CASES** OF FINANCIAL ABUSE IS EVER REPORTED. THIS HEARING ORDER WAS INSPIRED BY JAMAL CRAWFORD, A CONCERNED CONSTITUENT REGARDING HIS EXPERIENCE WITH HIS GRANDMOTHER WHO IS BEING HARASSED DAILY BY PEOPLE TRYING TO BUY HER HOME AND SELL BAD INSURANCE. THIS IS AN ISSUE THAT WE HEAR ABOUT AFTERNOON WHEN WE'RE IN CONVERSATIONS WITH SENIORS ACROSS THE CITY OF BOSTON. IT'S IMPORTANT TO ME AS WE CONTINUE TO BECOME MORE INFORMED OF THE RESOURCES, THAT WE'RE ABLE TO EMPOWER SENIORS WITH THE TOOLS THEY NEED TO PROTECT THEMSELVES. ACCORDING TO BOSTON'S 2030 AGE FRIENDLY BOSTON ACTION PLAN, THE CITY HAS APPROXIMATELY 125,000 **RESIDENTS THAT ARE 60 AND ABOVE.** AS A CITY AND STATE, WE ALL **BELIEVE SENIORS HAVE A RIGHT TO** AGE IN PLACE, FREE FROM HARASSMENT. THAT'S WHY I SPENT THE LAST YEAR MAKING VISITS AND HAVE LISTENING SESSIONS TO TALK ABOUT SCAMS THAT THEY HAVE EXPERIENCED THE MOST. I'VE HEARD STORIES ABOUT PREDATORY REAL ESTATE BUYERS,

FINANCE SCAMS LIKE IMPERSONATING THE IRS, GRANDPARENTS WITHING TELEMARKETED AND ROBO CALLS AND SWEEPSTAKES SCHEMES DOOR-TO-DOOR SALES AS WELL AS IDENTITY THEFT. ACCORDING TO THE TREASURY INSPECTOR GENERAL FOR TAX ADMINISTRATION, BETWEEN 2013 AND **17. SCAMMERS IMPERSONATING IRS** OFFICIALS HAVE TARGETED MORE THAN 2.1 MILLION TAXPAYERS IN MORE THAN 12,000 VICTIMS **REPORTED LESING MORE THAN \$60** MILLION FROM THAT FORM OF SCAM ALONE. THE REALITY IS WE HAVE NO IDEA THE ECONOMIC IMPACT ELDER FRAUD HAS HAD. MOST ANALYSTS GO 20 THE 2010 INVESTOR PROTECT TRUST SURVEY, WHERE THEY SAY IN ONE IN FIVE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN VICTIMIZED BY FRAUD. A STUDY DETERMINED THAT FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION COST SENIORS ANNUALLY. ACCORDING TO ANOTHER SURVEY, COMPANIES THAT SELL PRODUCTS AND SERVICES TO PROTECT OLDER AMERICANS FROM FINANCIAL ABUSE AND EXPLOITATION SAY THAT ELDER ABUSE COST \$36 BILLION ANNUALLY. REGARDLESS OF THE SCAMMERS THAT EXPLOITING OUR SENIORS IS COMMON AND THE ECONOMIC IMPLICATIONS ARE SIGNIFICANT. IN FACT, THROUGH SOME OF OUR CONVERSATIONS ACROSS THE CITY, MANY OF THE SENIORS WOULD CHUCKLE OVER THE EXPERIENCES AND THE PHONE CALLS. BUT I OFTEN -- AND THEY CHUCKLED ABOUT OUTSMARTING THEM WHERE SOME OF THE OTHER SENIORS IN ANY OF THOSE ROOMS OFTEN SAT SILENT. I WONDER HAD WITH STIGMA THEY MAY FEEL FOR BEING CAUGHT UP IN A SCAM. IT'S NOT THEIR FAULT, ESPECIALLY AS MORE AND MORE SENIORS LIVE IN ISOLATION AND LIVE AT HOME. DURING TODAY'S HEARING, I HOPE OUR PANELISTS CAN HELP OFFER GUIDANCE TO PROTECT SENIORS FROM

FALLING VICTIM. I LIKE TO BRING BACK WHAT WE LEARNED TODAY TO OUR SENIORS AND DO THAT IN PARTNERSHIP WITH MY COLLEAGUES HERE TODAY CREATING -- WE CAN WORK TOGETHER TO CREATE GREATER AWARENESS, MAKING SURE OUR SENIORS ARE AWARE OF THEIR RIGHTS AND MORE AWARE OF THE DIFFERENT RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO THEM. AS WE AS A COUNCIL CONTINUE OUR WORK, THAT WE INCLUDE THIS AS WE DISCUSS POLICY ISSUES, FOCUSING ON A MULTITUDE OF ISSUES AND FOCUSED ON THOSE VULNERABLE AND THOSE THAT FIND THEMSELVES ISOLATED FROM SUPPORT. I THANK YOU ALL FOR BEING HERE, THANK YOU FOR THE WORK YOU'RE DOING AND LOOK FORWARD THE HEARING FROM YOU DURING TODAY'S HEARING. >> COUNCILLOR FLYNN. >> THANK YOU, COUNCILLOR JANEY, FOR YOUR LEADERSHIP ON THIS **IMPORTANT ISSUE AND TO** COUNCILLOR ANNISSA **ESSAIBI-GEORGE FOR YOUR** LEADERSHIP AS WELL FOR CALLING THIS HEARING. FOR BRINGING TOGETHER EXPERTS AND TRYING TO HELP AS MANY SENIORS IN OUR CITY AS WE CAN. THANK YOU TO THE MASS SENIOR ACTION, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE FOR HER GREAT WORK ON HELPING OUR ELDERLY FOR SO MANY YEARS AND ESPECIALLY THE OLDERLY COMMISSION HERE AT THE CITY OF BOSTON. WE SEE THEM AT SO MANY PUBLIC EVENTS TRYING TO HELP THE ELDERLY WITH NEEDED SERVICES. SO PROUD OF THE ELDERLY COMMISSION, THE GREAT WORK THEY'VE BEEN DOING FOR SO MANY YEARS. ONE OF THE REASONS I'M SO INTERESTED IN THIS TOPIC IS IN MY DISTRICT, I SEE A LOT OF EXPLOITATION OF THE ELDERLY IN TERMS OF THEIR HOMES. A LOT OF REAL ESTATE PEOPLE OR

THOSE THAT KNOW THE ELDERLY ARE TRYING TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THEM, MAKING OFFERS ON THEIR PROPERTY THAT ARE UNFAIR THAT ARE UNREASONABLE AND THEN THE **RESIDENT WOULD AGREE TO IT AND** THEN SHORTLY THEREAFTER THE PERSON THAT BOUGHT THE HOUSE WOULD FLIP IT. SO SEEING A LOT OF THAT EXPLOITATION OF THE ELDERLY IN OUR CITY. YOU KNOW, IT'S NOT FAIR AND I'D LIKE TO SEE OUR LAWS STRENGTHENED AND MORE IMPORTANTLY MAKE SURE THAT OUR ELDERLY ARE AWARE OF THE SERVICES THAT ARE AVAILABLE TO THEM AND TO PROVIDE PSAs TO HELP THE ELDERLY ON MANY OF THESE **ISSUES**. I WANT TO SAY THANK YOU TO COUNCILLOR JANEY, COUNCILLOR ESSAIBI-GEORGE AS WELL FOR THEIR **GREAT LIEBERSHIP ON THIS** IMPORTANT ISSUE. THANK YOU. >> THANK YOU. WE'LL HEAR REMARKS FROM OUR PANELISTS AND I'LL BEGIN TO MY RIGHT WITH MELISSA CARLSON, THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER FOR THE BOSTON ELDERLY COMMISSION. IF YOU COULD INTRODUCE YOURSELF, THAT WOULD BE GREAT. **MELISSA**? >> I'M MELISSA KAUFFMAN. THANK YOU FOR HAVING US HERE. WE'RE VERY EXCITED TO BE HERE AND OFFER OUR COMMENTS ON SCAMS AFFECTING OLDER ADULTS. OLDER ORGANIZATIONS WORKING WITH OLDER ADULT POPULATIONS HAVE WORKED AS DECADES TO HELP ADULTS BE MORE AWARE OF SCAMS, TO DECREASE THE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS THAT ARE DEFRAUDED EVERY YEAR. IN THE COMMISSION ON AFFAIRS OF THE ELDERLY, WE RECOGNIZE THE CHALLENGES THAT OLDER ADULTS FACE AND HAVE WORKED TO INFORM

OLDER ADULTS WHEN IT COMES TO

ELDER ABUSE AND FRAUD. IN THE CREATION OF OUR AGE-FRIENDLY ACTION PLAN, WHICH WE LAUNCHED IN 2016. BEING INCLUDED IN ACTION ITEMS TO ENHANCE THE SAFETY OF OLDER ADULTS THROUGH EDUCATION. WE WILL CONTINUE TO COLLABORATE WITH COMMUNITY PARTNERS THAT ARE EXPERTS ON FRAUD, OTHER A **BECAUSE AND FINANCIAL** EXPLOITATION TO RAISE AWARENESS, WARNING SIGNS AND AVENUES FOR ASSISTANCE. WE WILL CONSIDER MULTIPLE METHODS, INCLUDING CITY'S COMMUNICATION CHANNELS, LOCAL **TELEVISION AND COMMUNITY** NEWSPAPERS TO SPOTLIGHT THESE **RESOURCES**. SO FAR WE HAVE WORKED TOGETHER TO PULL A COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS AND ELDER ABUSE, MEET MONTHLY AND DISCUSS THE BEST WAY TO HAVE A COORDINATED APPROACH AND TACKLE ABUSE INCLUDING FRAUD AND SCAM. THIS ALLOWS US TO WORK WITH INTERNAL CITY DEPARTMENTS AND EXTERNAL PARTNER AGENCIES TO MAKE SURE WE'RE UP TO DATE ON NEW SCAMS AND CAN WORK THE TOGETHER ON ADDRESSING THEM. IN ADDITION TO OUR OWN COMMITTEE AND THE WORK THE COMMISSION IS DOING LED BY THE MASSACHUSETTS ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE, THIS COALITION IS HEAVILY FOCUSED ON PREVENTING SCAMS AND FRAUD AND HAS THE PRIMARY GOALS TO TRAIN SERVICE PROVIDER ORGANIZATIONS, EDUCATE OLDER ADULTS AND RAISE AWARENESS AMONG BUSINESSES. THE STATEWIDE OUTREACH HELPS US TO MAKE SURE WE'RE UP TO DATE ON THE TRENDS THAT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE HAS RECOGNIZED. WE WANT TO KEEP PEOPLE INFORMED SO THAT THEY CAN RECOGNIZE THEM BEFORE THEY'RE DEFRAUDED. WE HAVE WORKED TO SPREAD AWARENESS THROUGH A NUMBER OF **AVENUES, INCLUDING BOSTON** SENIORITY MAGAZINE WHERE WE HAVE

PUBLISHED ARTICLES OUTLINING NEW AND COMMON SCAMS. WE HAVE PARTNERED WITH AARP WHO HAVE THEIR OWN FRAUD WATCH. WHERE THEY SHARE SCAMS ON THEIR SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS TO THEIR MEMBERS. AND WE'RE ALWAYS WORKING WITH START AND PARTNER ORGANIZATIONS TO SPREAD THE WORD WHEN WE HEAR OF NEW SCAMS. WHEN WE WORK WITH OLDER ADULTS THAT HAVE BEEN SCAMMED, WE CONNECT THEM WITH ONE OF OUR ADVOCATES THAT CAN ASSESS THE SITUATION AND REFER THE CONSTITUENT TO THE MOST APPROPRIATE PLACE. DEPENDING ON THE SITUATION, WE MAKE REFERRALS TO GREATER BOSTON LEGAL SERVICES, THE ATTORNEY **GENERAL'S OFFICE, PROTECTIVE** SERVICES OR THE BOSTON POLICE DEPARTMENT. THESE GROUPS TO TRY TO ADDRESS THE ISSUE AND ASSIST THE ELDER. THROUGH COLLABORATION WITH CONNECTING WITH PARTNERS, WE HOPE TO BUILD AWARENESS AND HAVE LESS PEOPLE SCAMMED IN THE FUTURE. THANK YOU. >> THANK YOU. >> WOULD YOU LIKE TO MAKE A **PRESENTATION?** >> YES. THANK YOU. MY NAME IS JANICE. I'M A LEGAL ANALYST WITH THE CONSUMER ADVOCACY AND RESPONSE DIVISION AT THE OFFICE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL. GOOD MORNING, COUNCILLOR JANEY AND COUNCILLOR ESSAIBI-GEORGE. THANKS FOR INVITING US TODAY. GOOD MORNING, COUNCILLOR FLYNN. OUR DIVISION DOES SEVERAL THINGS. IT WORKS WITH CONSUMERS AND **BUSINESSES TO HELP RESOLVE** DISPUTE. IN ADDITION. WE CONDUCT OUTREACH ACROSS THE COMMONWEALTH TO ADDS DRESS HIGH VOLUME AND HIGH PRIORITY CONSUMER ISSUES.

WE ADDRESS A WIDE RANGE OF CONSUMER ISSUES. IN FISCAL YEAR 2017, THE DIVISION AND ITS COMMUNITY

PARTNERS AIDED OVER 8,000 CONSUMERS IN MY ROLE, I OVERSEE HOMELESS, VETERANS, ELDERS AND OTHERS.

WE ALSO MAINTAIN AN ELDER HOTLINE STAFFED BY VOLUNTEERS WHO CAN ANSWER QUESTIONS, RESOLVE DISPUTES WITH BUSINESSES AND ASSIST WITH ISSUES LIKE ELDER EXPLOITATION, IDENTITY THEFT, SCAMS AND PERSISTENT SCAMS.

WE APPRECIATE YOUR TIME AND HELP ANSWER THE QUESTION OF HOW DO WE BETTER PROTECT OUR SENIOR RESIDENTS FROM BECOMING VICTIMS OF FRAUD.

MY GOAL TODAY IS TO PROVIDE YOU CAN INFORMATION FOR SENIORS, TELL YOU ABOUT THE RESOURCES WITHIN THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE TO EDUCATE OLDER RESIDENTS.

TO PUT THIS PROBLEM IN CONTEXT, A RECENT STUDY ESTIMATED \$37 BILLION WAS STOLEN FROM OLDER AMERICANS THROUGH FRAUD, **IDENTITY SCAMS IN 2017.** OTHERS TARGETED BY UNFAIR AND DECEPTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES, SCAMMERS AND IDENTITY THIEVES. SOME OF THE TOP IDENTITY THEFT CATEGORIES IN 2017 WERE CREDIT CARD FRAUD, TAX AND GOVERNMENT SCAMS, BANK ACCOUNT FRAUD AND UTILITY SCAMS. THIS IS INFORMATION FROM THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION. AND THE AVERAGE FRAUD LOSS WAS \$429.

>> HOW MUCH? >> \$429 IN 2017. FOR THOSE OVER 70, THAT NUMBER INCREASES TO \$621.

BY 80, OVER \$1,000.

ON OUR HOTLINE, THERE'S SEVERAL

SCAMS.

WE NEED TO KEEP TALKING ABOUT HIS SCAMS BECAUSE WE GET CALLS ABOUT THEM EVERY DAY. ONE OF THE BIGGEST SCAM IS THE **GRANDPARENT SCAM.** SCAM SOMEONE WILL TELL THEM THAT THEY HAVE A GRANDCHILD IN CUSTODY, IN JAIL, OR MAYBE THEY HAD A CAR ACCIDENT. THEY NEED TO PAY FEES AND COSTS. MAYBE TO GET OUT OF JAIL OR TO THE CLERK. THE PERSON ACTING AS THE GRANDCHILD WILL SAY HI, GRANDMA. MANY TIMES THE GRANDPARENTS WILL SAY HI, JOHNNY. THEN THEY HAVE THE TOOK. THAT'S THE NAME OF THE GRANDCHILD. THEY WILL KEEP USING THAT NAME TO EXPLOIT MONEY OUT OF THE SENIOR. WE SEE IT EVERY DAY. I GOT A COUPLE CALLS ABOUT THIS HAPPEN. IT'S SOMETHING TO KEEP AWAY OF AND KEEP TELLING THE COMMUNITY ABOUT. UTILITY SCAMS. SOMEONE CALLS AND TELLS SOMEONE THAT THEIR ELECTRICITY OR HEAT WILL BE SHUT OFF UNLESS THEY GO OUT AND PURCHASE GIFT CARDS. WITH THE GIFT CARD, THEY HAVE TO PURCHASE THE GIFT CARD, SCRATCH THE BACK OF THE CARD AND CALL BACK AND GIVE THAT NUMBER TO THE PERSON SO THAT THEIR HEAT AND HOT WATER IS NOT SHUT OFF. THIS SCAM INVOLVING GIFT CARDS HAS INCREASED AND THE USE HAS **INCREASED BY OVER 100% THIS YEAR** OVER LAST YEAR ACCORDING TO THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION. THEY KEEP INFORMATION AT FTC THAT IS SPECIFIC TO EACH STATE. ADDITIONALLY THE NATIONAL LOTTERY SCAM HAS BEEN A PROBLEM. SOMEONE IS TOLD THAT THEY WON NATIONAL LOTTERY AND THEY NEED TO PAY FEES OR TAXES IN ORDER TO GET THIS MONEY. UNFORTUNATELY SOMETIMES THEY'RE SENT A CHECK FOR THIS MONEY AND ASKED TO PAY MONEY FROM THIS CHECK.

SO THE MONEY GOES INTO THEIR BANK ACCOUNT. THEY PAY THE FEES AND TAXES WHICH ARE NOT REALLY FEES AND TAXES BECAUSE IT'S A SCAM AND THEN THE CHECK DOES NOT CLEAR. SO THERE'S -- THE WAY THIS HAPPENS IS THAT THE BANKS ARE **REQUIRED TO GIVE MONEY WITHIN A** CERTAIN AMOUNT OF TIME. SO THEY HAVE TO MAKE THOSE FUNDS AVAILABLE. IF IT'S A FRAUD, TWO WEEKS LATER, THE FRAUD DEPARTMENT COULD LET THE PERSON KNOW THE MONEY DIDN'T CLEAR AND THEY NEED TO PAY BACK THE MONEY. ADDITIONALLY, THERE'S A MEDICAID CARD THAT IS ISSUED RIGHT NOW, NEW MEDICARE CARDS, EXCUSE ME. THAT IS SO THAT THE SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER DOES NOT APPEAR ON THE CARD ANY LONGER. HOWEVER, SCAMMERS HAVE TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF THIS KNOWLEDGE AND TRIED TO SCAM SENIORS BY CALLING THEM AND LETTING THEM KNOW THAT THEY NEED TO VERIFY THE INFORMATION. THAT INFORMATION, OF COURSE, IS YOUR SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER. ADDITIONALLY, THERE'S OTHER SCAMS WHERE THEY SAY THAT THEY CAN PROVIDE YOU WITH A BETTER CARD. THE CARDS THAT COME ARE KIND OF PAPER CARDS. THEY WILL PROVIDE YOU WITH A PLASTIC CARD THAT IS MORE DURABLE FOR A FEE. LUCKILY BECAUSE OF ALL THE WORK THAT PEOPLE ARE DOING AROUND THIS STATE, LAST WEEK WE WERE AT THE MASS COUNCIL ON AGING DOING A PRESENTATION. WE HEARD FROM A LOT OF PEOPLE THAT NEAR NOT GETTING AS MANY CALLS BECAUSE OF THE EFFORTS BEING MADE FROM ALL THE PARTNERS. ANOTHER SCAM IS THE IRS SCAM WITH SOMEONE CLAIMING TO BE FROM THE IRS, INDICATES THAT YOU OH TAXES AND YOU'LL BE ARRESTED IF

YOU DON'T PAY THEM NOW. SO A LOT OF THESE TAKE ON THE ROLE OF AN IMPOSTER SCAM WHERE SOMEONE IS PRETENDING TO BE SOMEWHERE ELSE. WE PROVIDED MATERIALS ON COMMON SCAMS AS WELL AS SOMETHING THAT WE WOULD LIKE TO SEE EVERY SENIOR HAVE ABOVE THEIR PHONE. TO GIVE BASIC INFORMATION ON WHAT TO DO IF SOMEONE ASKS YOU QUESTIONS. MOST OF THE TIME IF IT'S A TELEMARKETER OR SOMEONE THAT IS ASKING YOU FOR MONEY. IN ORDER THE GET MONEY, HANG UP THE PHONE. I CAN SHARE SOME SPECIFIC EXAMPLES. WE RECENTLY ASSISTED AN ELDERLY COUPLE WHO WERE HAVING MONEY TAKEN OUTS OF THEIR CHECKING ACCOUNT EACH MONTH. THEY CLAIMED IT WASN'T AUTHORIZED. THEY TRIED TO CALL THE COMPANY AND TELL THEM WE DID NOT AUTHORIZE THIS PURCHASE. THEY WERE TOLD THAT YES, YOU SIGNED UP FOR A FREE TRIAL OFFER. BECAUSE OF THAT, THERE'S SMALL FINE PRINT IN IT THAT SAYS THIS WILL BE A MONTHLY CHARGE UNLESS YOU CANCEL THIS PURCHASE. TO MAKE MATTERS WORSE, THE COMPANY SAID WE CAN'T REFUND YOUR MONEY AND WE CAN'T STOP THE **RECURRING CHARGE.** WE CONTACTED OUR OFFICE. WE WERE ABLE TO STOP THE **RECURRING CHARGE AS WELL AS TO** GET A REFUND FOR THIS ELDERLY COUPLE. THESE TYPES OF FREE TRIALS, SOMETIMES IT'S BEAUTY CREAMS OR OTHER PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS. WE TRY TO ENCOURAGE SENIORS NOT TO GO FOR THE FREE TRIAL OFFER. OFTEN THIS IS A WAY FOR THE SMALL FINE PRINT THAT REQUIRES YOU TO KEEP PAYING FOR THE ITEMS EVEN IF YOU TONIGHT WANT THEM AND TWO, SOMETIMES THEY ASK FOR

PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION. IN THAT CASE, THAT INFORMATION IS OUT THERE AND IS SUSCEPTIBLE TO IDENTITY THEFT. WE HAVE ALSO SEEN HEADLINES ABOUT CONSUMER'S PERSONAL INFORMATION LIKE NEEDS AND SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBERS BEING STOLEN. MANY WILL RECALL THE EQUIFAX **BREACH WHERE ABOUT 145 MILLION** AMERICANS. INCLUDING 3 MILLION PEOPLE FROM MASSACHUSETTS HAD THEIR INFORMATION HACKED. PROBABLY MANY PEOPLE IN THIS ROOM TODAY. WE WERE THE FIRST STATE TO SUE EQUIFAX. FOR FAILING TO PROTECT A CONSUMER'S PERSONAL INFORMATION. OUR OFFICE CONTINUES TO ASSIST ELDERS WITH IDENTIFYING SCAM WITH WORKING THEM THROUGH THE STEPS TO TAKE. WE GET CALLS EVERY DAY TO ASSIST PEOPLE WITH THIS, IDENTIFYING SCAMS. TALKING THROUGH WHAT TO DO IF THEY HAD BEEN SCAMMED. SOMETIMES IT'S SOPHISTICATED COMPUTER HACKERS. IN OTHER CASES, YOU PERSONAL INFORMATION CAN BE OBTAINED THROUGH MEASURES SUCH AS SIFTING THROUGH YOUR MAIL OR TRACK OR PRO TENDING TO BE A FRIEND OR RELATIVE OVER THE PHONE. THEY USE TECHNOLOGIES TO LOOK LIKE IT'S A CALL FROM A FRIEND OR THE AREA CODE IS THE SAME AS YOURS AND THE LOCAL CODE IS THE SAME AS YOURS. YOU'RE MORE LIKELY TO PICK UP THAT CALL. ALSO, WE STILL HAVE DOOR-TO-DOOR SCAMMERS THAT CAN PRETEND TO BE HOME IMPROVEMENT CONTRACTORS, A MAGAZINE SALESPERSON, CHARITY SOLICITORS, ASKING FOR DONATIONS. WE TELL PEOPLE TO NOT OPEN THEIR DOOR TO PEOPLE THEY DON'T KNOW. DON'T START CONVERSATIONS WITH STRANGERS KNOCKING ON YOUR DOOR. IF YOU SUSPECT A SCAM, CALL POLICE.

THIS IS AN AREA THAT IF THERE'S A SCANNER IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD, THE LOCAL POLICE CAN BE CALLED AND THEY CAN BE THERE IN A IS THAT RIGHT AMOUNT OF TIME TO STOP THIS PERSON FROM SCAMMING AN OLDER OR ANOTHER NEIGHBOR. WE ALSO TELL PEOPLE IF THEY'RE USING THEIR COMPUTER TO NEVER CLICK ON LINKS UNLESS YOU VERIFY THE CENTER. WE'VE HAD A LOT OF PEOPLE SCAMMED AND THINK THAT A TECHNOLOGY COMPANY HAS TOLD THEM THAT THEIR ANTI-VIRUS SOFT WHERE NEEDS TO BE UPDATED. IF YOU CLICK ON THAT, YOU'VE GIVEN THE SCAMMER ACCESS TO YOUR COMPUTER. YOU GET A CALL ABOUT THIS AND THOSE PEOPLE CAN TAKE THE PERSONAL INFORMATION THAT YOU HAVE ON YOUR COMPUTER ONCE THEY HAVE ACCESS TO IT. WE TELL PEOPLE ALWAYS VERIFY THE PERSON THAT SENT THEM THIS INFORMATION INDEPENDENTLY OF ANY TYPE OF MESSAGE. DON'T CLICK ON THE POP-UP MESSAGES. SOME SIGNS THAT YOU MIGHT KNOW YOU'RE A VICTIM OF IDENTITY THEFT, YOU GET BILLS FROM MEDICAL PROVIDERS EVEN THOUGH YOU DIDN'T RECEIVE MEDICAL CARE. YOU CAN SEE WITHDRAWALS FROM YOUR BANK ACCOUNT YOU DON'T UNDERSTAND. WE TELL PEOPLE TO CHECK THEIR STATEMENTS. YOU'RE CONTACTED BY DEBT COLLECTORS OR THE IRS INFORMS YOU THAT YOUR TAX RETURN WAS FILED USING YOUR PERSONAL INFORMATION. OUR OFFICE CAN EXPLAINED HOW TO FILE A COMPLAINT WITH THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION, FILE A POLICE REPORT AND OBTAIN A FRAUD ALERT OR CREDIT FREEZE. A NEW FEDERAL LAW REQUIRES THE THREE MAJOR CREDIT COMPANIES TO

PROVIDE FREE CREDIT FREEZES. THERE'S MATERIAL ABOUT THAT IN YOUR FOLDERS TODAY. PRECREDIT FREEZES CAN BE ACCESSED BY MAIL, PHONE OR THE INTERNET. IT'S AN EXCELLENT TOOL TO PROHIBIT PEOPLE FROM OPENING NEW CREDIT LINES IN YOUR NAME. WE ALSO RECOMMEND THAT CONSUMERS CHECK THEIR CREDIT REPORT. WE ALWAYS ASK PEOPLE WHEN WE DO OUTREACH. HAVE YOU CHECKED YOUR CREDIT REPORT. WE STARTED DOING THIS AROUND JUNE WE ONLY GOT A FEW HANDS. THE LAST EVENT WE WENT TO LAST WEEK ALMOST EVERYONE RAISED THEIR HAND. SO THESE EFFORTS DO MAKE A DIFFERENCE. EVERYONE IS ENTITLED TO A FREE CREDIT REPORT. IF YOU GET ONE OF THE THREE EVERY FOUR MONTHS, YOU CAN GET ONE THROUGHOUT THE YEAR. IT'S EASY TO DO. ONE THING TO NOTE, PEOPLE WILL HAVE TO GIVE THEIR SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBERS TO GET THIS INFORMATION. THAT WAS A BARRIER WHEN WE STARTED TALKING TO PEOPLE ABOUT IT. AT HOME, EASY MEASURES ELDERS CAN USE, SHREDDING. A LOT OF ORGANIZATIONS HAVE THREADING EVENTS THROUGHOUT THE STATE. NEVER GIVE UP PERSONAL INFORMATION LIKE CREDIT CARD OR SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBERS OVER THE PHONE OR THROUGH TEXTS OR BY E-MAIL. DON'T USE PUBLIC COMPUTERS LIKE THE LIBRARY FOR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. DON'T LET OTHER PEOPLE MAKE COPIES OF YOUR LICENSE OR GOVERNMENT IDENTIFICATION CARDS. ASK THAT QUESTION, WHY DO YOU **NEED THIS INFORMATION?** IF YOU'RE TIRED OF RECEIVING THE CREDIT CARD OFFERS IN THE

MIDDLE, YOU CAN OPT OUT AT OPTOUTPRESCREEN.COM. WE'VE TAKEN A VARIETY OF MEASURES TO TACKLE THIS PROBLEM. BECAUSE WE SAW AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF CALLS AND COMPLAINTS FROM ELDERS. AN INCREASE IN THE AMOUNT OF MONEY TAKEN FROM OTHERS, WE'VE BEEN FORTUNATE TO OBTAIN A FEDERAL GRANT TO ESTABLISH THE MASSACHUSETTS ELDER IDENTITY THEFT COALITION. LUCKY TO HAVE HERE TODAY OUR PROGRAM COORDINATOR FOR THIS COALITION. WE WORKED WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, OFFICE OF VICTIMS OF CRIME AND THE IDENTITY THEFT **RESOURCE CENTER TO WORK ON THIS** NATIONAL IDENTITY THEFT, VICTIM'S ASSISTANCE NETWORK. **TODAY 30 PARTNER ORGANIZATIONS** HAVE JOINED THE COALITION. AND OUR GOAL IS TO IMPROVE THE OUTREACH AND CAPACITY OF VICTIM SERVICE PROGRAMS. ADDRESS THE NEEDS OF IDENTITY THEFT. MEMBERS INCLUDE STATE AGENCIES, LAW ENFORCEMENT, LEGAL AID ORGANIZATIONS, BANKING ORGANIZATIONS. THE COMMISSION OPEN AFFAIRS FOR THE ELDERLY IS PART OF OUR COALITION AS IS THE MASSACHUSETTS HEALTHY AGING COLLABORATIVE ADD WELL AS MANY OTHER ORGANIZATIONS THAT WE PARTNER WITH. WE'VE HELD OVER 20 EVENTS SINCE JUNE. WHAT WE DO IS TRAIN SENIORS AS WELL AS ADVOCATES AND ORGANIZATIONS AND COALITION MEMBERS. WE GO AROUND THE STATE AND TRAIN ELDERS TO PREVENT SCAMS AND IDENTITY THEFT AND TO TEACH THEM WHAT TO DO IF THEY BECOME VICTIMS OF IDENTITY THEFT. WE ALSO TRAIN ADVOCATES. LAST WEEK WE WERE TRAINING COUNCILS ON AGING AS WELL AS

LOCAL CONSUMER ADVOCATES ON HOW TO ASSIST ELDERS AND PREVENT THEIR IDENTITY FROM BEING STOLEN. AS WELL AS WHAT SIGNS TO LOOK FOR AND WHAT TO DO AFTER FINDING OUT THEY'RE A VICTIM OF IDENTITY THEFT. WE HAVE TRAINED OVER 1,000 ELDERS AND ADVOCATES AND OVER 11 COUNTIES OF THE STATE. WE ALSO HAVE A SENIOR'S GUIDE, WHICH USING YOUR MATERIALS. THAT ASSISTS SENIORS TO WATCH FOR SCAMS AND WHAT TO DO AFTER THEY SOMETIMES ARE SCAMMED OR A VICTIM OF IDENTITY THEFT. MY COLLEAGUES AND IN THE COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT DIVISION TRAVEL AROUND THE STATE TO CONTINUE TO RAISE AWARENESS OF SCAMS AND IDENTITY THEFT. WE GO SPECIFICALLY TO HOUSING ORGANIZATIONS SO THAT WE CAN GET TO PEOPLE IN EVERY PART OF THE STATE AND EVEN IN THEIR OWN HOMES. MY DIVISION PARTNERS WITH OTHER PARTIES OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OFFICE. WE HAVE SEEN SCAMS WE'RE PEOPLE FALSELY PROMISE TO LOWER ELECTRIC RATES AND INSTEAD SIGNING THEM UP FOR CONTRACTS WHERE THEY MAY MORE. AND WE'VE TAKEN A MORE AGGRESSIVE ROLE IN ENDING THE ROBO CALLS. WE HAVE SUBMITTED PUBLIC COMMENTS TO HELP OTHERS TO PROTECT SPOUSES WHO MAY STILL BE IN A HOME AFTER A SPOUSE DIES WHEN THEY HAVE A REVERSE MORTGAGE. A FEW GOOD TIPS. ASK YOUR TELEPHONE COMPANY ABOUT OPTIONS MORE BLOCKING ROBO CALLS. IF IT'S A LANDLINE. YOU CAN ALSO FOR THE APPs FOR ROBO CALL BLOCKING. SIGN UP FOR THE STATE AND FEDERAL DO NOT CALL LIST. MAKE SURE THAT YOU REPORT SCAMS

TO THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION. IF YOU GET A ROBO CALL, JUST HANG UP. DON'T ENGAGE WITH THE SCAMMER. SENIORS CAN CALL OUR CONSUMER ADVOCACY AND CONSUMER RISK DIVISION OR ELDER HOTLINES OR ONE OF OUR MANY HOTLINES. MY COLLEAGUES IN THE DIVISION CAN SPEAK EIGHT LANGUAGES. WE'RE FORTUNATE TO HAVE STAFF IN OTHER PARTS OF OUR OFFICE THAT ARE FLUENT IN ADDITIONAL LANGUAGES. OUR CONSUMER TEAM CAN ENSURE PEOPLE FOR WHOM ENGLISH MAY BE THE SECOND LANGUAGE TO ACCESS OUR RESOURCES. AS I SAID BEFORE, I BROUGHT SOME HANDOUTS, PUBLICATIONS PREPARED BY OUR OFFICE AND OTHER INFORMATION THAT ADDRESSED MANY OF OUR CONSUMER ISSUES I RAISED TODAY. THANK YOU FOR THE OPPORTUNITY TO APPEAR BEFORE YOU AND I WELCOME ANY QUESTIONS YOU MAY HAVE. THANK YOU. >> THANK YOU. BEFORE WE GET TO QUESTIONS, I WANT TO GIVE YOU THE OPPORTUNITY IF YOU WANT TO PRESENT. >> CERTAINLY. I'M WALTER LASKOS. I'M WITH THE CREDIT UNION ASSOCIATION. IT'S A TRADE ORGANIZATION **REPRESENTING CREDIT UNIONS IN** MASSACHUSETTS, NEW HAMPSHIRE AND DELAWARE. FIRST OF ALL, I WANT TO APPLIED THOSE SITTING WITH ME AT THE PANEL TODAY FOR THE ACTIONS THAT THEY'RE TAKING ON BEHALF OF SENIORS. TODAY IS A GREAT DAY FOR SENIORS IN THAT WE'RE RAISING AWARENESS IN THE ACTIONS BEING PERPETRATED BY SCAMMERS AND FRAUDSTERS. THE STILL IS \$3 FOR BILLION **REPORTED IN LOSSES FOR SAMPLES** IN 2017. ONE OF THE THINGS WE FIND IS AND IT'S SO SAD, IT'S SO SAD WHEN

YOU THINK ABOUT IT BECAUSE A LOT OF SENIORS DON'T REPORT THE LOSSES. THEY'RE EMBARRASSED. **IT'S MORE THAN \$34 BILLION THAT** IS LOST. YOU CAN IMAGINE THAT GIVEN THE FACT THAT IT'S \$34 BILLION INDUSTRY, WHY THESE PERPETRATORS CONTINUE TO DO WHAT THEY DO. THEY'RE SPECIALISTS. THEY'RE EXPERTS AT WHAT THEY DO OF GETTING THE MONEY AND EXPERTS USING THE MOST SOPHISTICATED TECHNOLOGY TODAY AND APPROACHES TO SCAM THE MONEY FROM SENIORS. YOU MIGHT ASK AND WONDER WHY CREDIT UNIONS ARE INVOLVED WHEN YOU LOOK AT ORGANIZATIONS THAT ARE -- THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE AND ALSO, YOU KNOW, SEVERAL PROVIDERS FOR THE ELDERLY. BASICALLY IT COMES DOWN TO THE BACKGROUND OF CREDIT UNIONS. OUR BUSINESS MODEL IS ONE THAT IS A COOPERATIVE FINANCIAL **BUSINESS MODEL.** IT'S BUILD ON PRINCIPLES AND VALUES. ONE OF THOSE FOCUSES ON EDUCATION. **IT'S EDUCATION OF THE MEMBERS** AND EDUCATION OF THE COMMUNITY. SO ABOUT A YEAR OR SO AGO, OUR BOARD OF DIRECTORS DECIDED TO LAUNCH A NATIONAL SURVEY TO GET MORE INFORMATION AND DATA ABOUT SCAMS BEING PERPETRATED AGAINST THE ELDERS. WE GOT THAT SURVEY BACK. THE BOARD ITSELF WAS REALLY ALARMED AT THE RESULTS OF WHAT IT SAW, THE DATA THAT THAT CAME ACROSS. **OVER 2/3s OF CAREGIVERS REPORTED** THEY WERE TARGETED. SO THIS IS ABOUT A 1.500 POPULATION THAT WERE SURVEYED. OUT OF THAT GROUP, OVER 2/3s SAID THEIR ELDERS WERE TARGETED. 44% OF THOSE SURVEYED SAID THE

ELDERS DO NOT HAVE A PLAN IN

PLACE IF THEY FELL VICTIM TO A SCAM. IN 26% OF ALL ADULTS REPORTED HAVING THEIR FINANCIAL INFORMATION HACKED. WE KNOW ABOUT ALL THE HACKING GOING ON. ALSO SOMETHING THAT WAS VERY **INTERESTING, ONLY 4% OF ELDERS** HAVE TAKEN A FINANCIAL LITERACY COURSE OVER THE LAST FIVE YEARS. AND 39% OF AMERICANS REPORT THAT THEIR ELDERS ARE NOT AT ALL OR ONLY SOMEWHAT FINANCIALLY LITERATE. SO THAT PROMPTED THE CREDIT UNIONS TO SAY WE NEED TO TAKE SOME ACTION. WHAT THE CREDIT UNIONS DID, THEY WORKED OUT OF WASHINGTON D.C. TO CREATE A SOFTWARE PLATFORM THAT TRAINS THE USERS IN RECOGNIZING THE SIGNS OF ELDER FINANCIAL ABUSE AND ALSO KNOWING WHAT TO DO IN RESPONSE. SO WE MADE THAT AVAILABLE TO ALL THE CREDIT UNION. WE HAVE MORE STAFF THAT HAVE PARTICIPATED AND BEEN CERTIFIED IN THIS PROGRAM SO THAT THEY CAN TAKE ACTION TO PROTECT SENIORS WHEN THEY COME INTO THE BRANCHS TO WITHDRAW MONIES, TO DO THINGS THAT MAKE 1 QUESTION IF IT'S LEGIT OR NOT. WE DIDN'T STOP THERE. WE ALSO CREATED A SOFTWARE VERSION OF THIS PROGRAM CALLED CU SAFEGUARD. CU FOR CREDIT UNION SAFEGUARD. WE ALSO HAVE A WEBSITE. THIS FREE VERSION IS AVAILABLE TO ANYONE IN THE COMMUNITY, ANY CAREGIVER, ANY PERSON DEALING WITH THE ELDERS TO GO ON AND TO BECOME MORE FAMILIAR WITH THE SIGNS OF ELDER ABUSE AND THE **RESOURCES AVAILABLE IN THE** COMMUNITY. SO IN ORDER TO REALLY EMPHASIZE THAT COMMITMENT OF CREDIT UNIONS, WE ENGAGED IN A CAMPAIGN TO DO A LOT OF RADIO SPOTS. A NUMBER OF THEM HAVE BEEN HERE

IN BOSTON, WORCESTER, SPRINGFIELD. WE'VE BEEN DOING THE RADIO COMMERCIALS AND RADIO INTERVIEWS AND WE'RE LOOKING TO CONTINUE TO DO THOSE AND WORK TOGETHER WITH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE AS WELL BECAUSE THE MORE WE CAN GET IN FRONT OF THE COMMUNITY AT LARGE AND RAISE AWARENESS ABOUT THIS, IT WILL HAVE AN IMPACT. I'M HAPPY TO HEAR IN THE WORK **BEING DONE SO FAR. MORE HANDS** ARE GOING UP ABOUT FOLKS THAT ARE CHECKING THEIR CREDIT RECORDS. SO IT PROVES THAT WHAT WE'RE DOING HERE TODAY HAS AN IMPACT. IT CAN DELIVER RESULTS. I CAN HELP EDUCATE OUR SENIORS AND CAREGIVERS ABOUT THIS DILEMMA FACING THEM. NOT ONLY THAT BUT WHEN LISTENING TO THE PRESENTATION SO FAR, THAT YOU HAVE TO ALSO BE MINDFUL OF THE FACT THAT TODAY IN SOCIAL MEDIA, SO MUCH IS PUT OUT THERE IN THE PUBLIC LIMELIGHT. THAT'S WHERE A LOT OF THESE SCAMMERS GET INFORMATION. OH. JOHNNY IS -- I SEE HE'S ON VACATION IN SOUTH CAROLINA. THEN YOU FIND OUT THE GRANDMA SAYS HAVE A GOOD TIME. NEXT THING YOU KNOW, SHE'S BEING CALLED BECAUSE JOHNNY HAS BEEN ARRESTED AND NEEDS TO BE BAILED OUT. DON'T CALL THE PARENTS. SEND MONEY. THAT HAPPENS. SO AGAIN, IT'S -- THE MESSAGE HAS TO BE THROUGH A LOT OF THESE PROGRAMS THAT WE'RE DOING IN THE COMMUNITY TO EDUCATE SENIORS ABOUT THE RESOURCES AND EDUCATE THEM WITH TIPS ON HOW TO REMAIN SAFE WHAT WE'RE DOING IS HOSTING WHAT WE'RE CALLING LUNCH AND LEARNS WHERE WE HOST AN EVENT AT A SENIOR CENTER AND WE INVITE THE OTHER COMMUNITY LEADERS TO JOIN WITH US. SO WE HAD -- I WAS AT A MEETING

LAST NIGHT IN CHICOPEE. WE HAD THE MAYOR WITH US, THE CHIEF OF POLICE, THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY, CAREGIVERS. WE HAD MORE THAN 150 FOLKS COME FOR DINNER AND COME TO HEAR THE PRESENTATION AND GET SOME INFORMATION ABOUT PROTECTING THEMSELVES. IT WAS A THOROUGH SUCCESS. EVERYONE FROM THE COMMUNITY HAD A CHANCE TO TELL THEM ABOUT THE -- TELL THE SENIORS ABOUT THE RESOURCES AND THEY'RE FREE, THEY CAN ACCESS TO HELP PRETEXT THEMSELVES AND ALSO GIVING TIPS ON HOW TO PROTECT THEMSELVES. WE'RE LOOKING TO CONTINUE TO DO THAT EFFORT AS WE MOVE IN TOWARDS 2019 AND BEYOND, THIS IS A MESSAGE THAT HAS TO BE TOLD OVER AND OVER AGAIN. I'M GRATEFUL FOR APPLYING MY VOICE TODAY ON BEHALF OF A LOT OF SENIORS THAT DON'T HAVE THE VOICE TO SAY HELP US. HELP US PROTECT OURSELVES. AND THE MESSAGE AS I MENTIONED EARLIER IS VERIFY FOR SENIORS. IF YOU GET A CALL, IF -- WE ALSO GET THE -- THE CHIEF MENTIONED THAT CAME UP LAST NIGHT WHERE FOLKS ARE SAYING THAT THE POLICE SOCIETY IS TAKING DONATIONS FOR THE OFFICERS. AND JUST TAKE A CHECK AND PUT IT IN YOUR MAILBOX OUT FRONT AND THEY'LL COME BY AND COLLECT IT. THE POLICE DEPARTMENT IS MORE THAN HAPPY TO ACCEPTED THE CHECK DOWN AT THE POLICE STATION. BUT ALSO BEFORE YOU DO ANYTHING. VERIFY THAT THIS IS ACTUALLY LEGIT OR NOT RATHER THAN JUST WRITING A CHECK AND PUTTING IT IN THE MAILBOX. THAT'S ALSO IMPORTANT THAT VERIFICATION. THE EDUCATION AND THE PARTNERSHIP IS THERE CREDIT UNIONS ARE PUTTING THEIR HANDS OUT. I'D GOOD FOR ME BEING HERE TODAY.

IT'S SOLIDIFIES THE RELATIONSHIP WITH OTHERS. THAT IS BRING OUR MESSAGE IN FRONT OF SENIORS. EDUCATE THEM. CONTINUALLY SAY THE MESSAGE OVER AND OVER SO THEY HEAR US CLEARLY OF HOW TO PROTECT THEMSELVES AND HOW TO NOT DO WHAT LEADS TO **BEING SCAMMED AND LOSES** THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS. AND I GUESS I WOULD LIKE TO CLOSE WITH A MESSAGE THAT WHEN YOU THINK ABOUT IT TODAY, WE NEED TO SENT A MESSAGE TO THOSE THAT ARE SCAMMERS, THOSE THAT ARE FRAUDSTERS AND THOSE THAT ARE RELATIVES OF OUR ELDERS, FAMILY MEMBERS, WHO ARE LOOKING TO SCAM A LOVED ONE FROM THEIR MONEY. WE'RE ON TO YOU. THERE ARE A LOT OF ORGANIZATIONS TAKING ACTION TO RAISE AWARENESS AND DO SOMETHING. NOW IS NOT THE TIME TO SCAM ELDERS AND SENIORS. WE'RE ON TO YOU. THANKS FOR ALLOWING ME TO BE HERE TODAY. >> THANK YOU ALL FOR ALL OF THE WORK YOU'RING TO. I HAVE A FEW QUESTIONS AND TURN IT OVER TO OUR SPONSOR HERE FOR THE BULK OF THE QUESTIONS AND THEN WE'LL GET TO ANOTHER PANEL. SO THIS IS VERY FRUSTRATING TO HEAR THAT PEOPLE WHO ARE MOST VULNERABLE ARE BEING TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF. WHEN I THINK ABOUT ELDERS AND SENIORS IN OUR COMMUNITY BEING ON FIXED INCOMES, TO HEAR, YOU KNOW, \$429 OR \$621 OR \$1,000, I CAN'T IMAGINE YOU KNOW, BEING WITHOUT \$1,000 AND WHAT THAT IS DOING TO SOMEONE ON FIXED INCOME. I WONDER -- IT WAS MENTIONED --WE KNOW THIS IS AN UNDERCOUNT. PEOPLE ARE NOT REPORTING BECAUSE THEY'RE EMBARRASSED, THEY'RE A SHAMED. PERHAPS THEY THINK NOTHING WILL COME OF IT.

IF I REPORT IT, WHO KNOWS WHAT THE REAL NUMBERS ARE. I WONDER IF YOU COULD -- YOU MENTIONED A LOT OF SCAMS. HEARD A LOT OF SCAMS MENTIONED. ARE SOME OF THOSE MORE --HAPPENING MORE FREQUENTLY THAN OTHERS AND THE METHODS IN WHICH PEOPLE ARE GETTING TO THE SENIORS, IS IT MORE THROUGH CALLS, IS IT MORE IN PERSON, IS IT MORE LIKE ON THE INTERNET? DO WE HAVE A SENSE OF HOW THAT PILE IS BEING DIVIDED IN TERMS OF THAT POINT OF CONTACT? >> SO WE GET CALLS EVERY DAY AT OUR OFFICE ABOUT NEW SCAMS. THERE'S ALWAYS A NEW SCAM. FOR EXAMPLE, WE JUST STARTED GETTING CALLS ABOUT PEOPLE SAYING THERE'S A NEW LAW **REGARDING SIGNING UP FOR HEALTH** INSURANCE. THEY'RE GOING TO HELP YOU TO SIGN UP FOR YOUR PROPER HEALTH INSURANCE. SO WHAT WE LIKE TO TELL PEOPLE IS, THERE'S ALWAYS A NEW SCHOOL. BUT THERE'S METHODS THAT ARE FOLLOWED BY SCAMMERS. SO FOR EXAMPLE, MANY SCAMS ARE JUST IMPOSTER SCAMS SO THE THINGS WE TELL PEOPLE ARE, IF THEY'RE ASKING YOU FOR MONEY TO GET MONEY. THAT'S PROBABLY A SCAM. LIKE WITH THE GRANDPARENT SCAM. WHENEVER THUS A USE OF A CARD, FOR EXAMPLE, LIKE THE LATEST --WE JUST LEARNED FROM THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION THAT THE LATEST CARDS BEING USED ARE GOOGLE PLAY AND iTUNES. THOSE ARE THE TWO MAJOR ONES. SO CERTAIN THINGS THAT WE CAN TELL PEOPLE THAT ALL OF THE SCAMS FOLLOW. BY DOING THAT. IF YOU WANT TO TAKE A LOOK AT THE HANDOUT THAT WE GAVE YOU, IT'S CALLED OVER THE PHONE. IN ORDER TO HELP YOU TO HELP OLDERS IN THEIR HOME. THEY CAN JUST LOOK AT THIS ONE

MATERIAL AND KNOW WHAT TO DO. >> SO THE POINT OF CONTACT THOUGH, IS IT MOSTLY SOMEONE CALLING ON A PHONE, MOSTLY SHOWING UP AT THE DOOR OR MOSTLY AN E-MAIL THEY RECEIVED OR PERHAPS THEY HAVE CLICKED ON SOMETHING ON THE INTERNET? OR DO WE NOT HAVE THAT **INFORMATION?** DO WE KNOW WHERE THAT POINT OF CONTACT IS COMING FROM? WHEN IT COMES TO THE SCAMS? LIKE MOSTLY PHONE CALLS? >> I WOULD SAY BASED UPON THE EXPERIENCE WE'VE HAD WHEN WE'VE BEEN OUT AT SENIOR CENTERS DOING THESE PRESENTATIONS, IT DOES COVER THE GAMUT FROM THE E-MAILS TO THE PHONE CALLS TO IN-PERSON VISITS AT THE FRONT DOOR. A MAJORITY IT SEEMS COMES ACROSS BY TELEPHONE. BASICALLY THE REMARKS THAT WE GET BACK FROM SENIORS WHEN WE HOLD THE EVENTS IS HOW DO WE STOP THE CALLS. YOU KNOW. OBVIOUSLY THE BEST THING IS DON'T ANSWER THE PHONE. LET IT GO TO THE ANSWERING MACHINE. THEN YOU CAN SEE WHETHER YOU WANT TO TALK OR NOT OR ANSWER IT. SEEMS LIKE THAT'S THE NUMBER 1 GATEWAY THAT FOLKS ARE USING. I APPLAUD EFFORTS THAT I SEE BEING DONE TO SOMEHOW ADDRESS THIS WITH THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION ABOUT THE NUMBERS. THESE FOSTERS HAVE ACCESS TO ALL OF THESE NUMBERS THAT THEY CAN ROTATE. STEPS CAN BE TAKEN TO PROVIDE IMPEDIMENTS TO THE SCAMMERS TO NOT HAVE ACCESS THE WAY THEY DO **RIGHT NOW TO CONSTANTLY DEAL** WITH THESE CALLS. SEEMS LIKE THAT'S THE PRIMARY SOURCE THAT WE'RE HEARING. >> AND IT IS ALL OVER. I'VE GOTTEN E-MAILS MYSELF FROM PEOPLE THAT YOU KNOW, YOU **RECOGNIZE THE NAME.**

BUT THE E-MAIL ADDRESS WOULD BE DIFFERENT. IF YOU DON'T CHECK THE ADDRESS AND SOMETHING HAPPENS AND SEND MONEY. >> I GET CALLS FROM CHINESE IN LOS ANGELES. >> SO IF IN FACT SOMEONE'S **IDENTITY IS STOLEN, HOW LONG --**DO WE HAVE A SENSE OF HOW LONG IT TAKES TO RESOLVE THAT ISSUE? I ASSUME IT VARIES. >> YES, IT CAN VARY. IT'S NOT JUST THE FINAL EFFECTS. IT TAKES AN EMOTIONAL TOLL ON SENIORS. THERE WERE PEOPLE THAT HAVE BEEN VERY DISTRACT AT HAVING THEIR **IDENTITY STOLEN.** SO WHAT WE TRY TO DO AT OUR OFFICE IS GIVE PEOPLE THE STEPS THAT THEY CAN TAKE TO START TO **RECOVER FROM IDENTITY THEFT AND** ALSO TO MAKE SURE THAT WE GIVE THEM THE RESOURCES AND WORK TOGETHER WITH OTHER ORGANIZATIONS FLOUT THE STATE IN ORDER TO HAVE THEM RESOLVE THAT **IDENTITY THEFT PROBLEM.** WE CAN WORK WITH THEM ON THE STEPS AND THERE'S OTHER ORGANIZATIONS THAT CAN HELP THEM WITH THE EAGLE PART. AS FAR AS IF THEY HAD AN ISSUE RELATING TO -- THEY HAVE LEGAL NEEDS. THERE'S AN ORGANIZATION THAT CAN HELP ASSIST THEM WITH THOSE LEGAL NEEDS ASSOCIATED WITH **IDENTITY THEFT.** WE HAD SPOKEN TO SOMEONE THAT DID SOMETHING SIMILAR IN ANOTHER STATE. SHE TELLS US THAT IT CAN TAKE UP TO A YEAR. **OBVIOUSLY -- THE OTHER ISSUE,** PEOPLE CAN BE VICTIMIZED. IF SOMEONE IS VULNERABLE TO IS ONE SCAM. THERE'S A CHANCE THEY'LL BE VULNERABLE TO THE NEXT AS WELL OR IDENTITY THEFT ISSUE. >> DO WE HAVE A SENSE OF HOW MANY PEOPLE IN TERMS OF THE SCAMMERS ARE ACTUALLY PROSECUTED OR CAUGHT AND THEN PROSECUTED? THERE'S NO ONE HERE FROM POLICE. BUT DO YOU HAVE THAT DATA? >> YEAH. THERE'S INSTANCES WHERE FOR EXAMPLE THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION AND OTHER **ORGANIZATIONS AND -- HAVE BEEN** ABLE TO TAKE DOWN A SCAMMER IN ANOTHER COUNTRY AND CLOSE DOWN AN ENTIRE BUILDING OF PEOPLE WHO WERE IRS SCAMMERS, TELLING PEOPLE THAT THEY OWED MONEY TO THE IRS. THINGS ARE BEING DONE IN ADDITION TO ROBO CALLS. PREVENTION IS KEY. THE MORE WE CAN DO, THE MORE PEOPLE -->> LIKE I'M SO ANGRY. CAN YOU IMAGINE THE FEAR THAT SOMEONE IS FEELING WHEN THE IRS IS CALLING AND SAYING THAT THEY OWE MONEY OR A DEBT COLLECTOR OR ANYTHING THAT SOMETHING HAS HAPPENED TO ONE OF YOUR LOVED ONES, SENT MONEY. IT'S OUTRAGEOUS. I HAVE A FEW MORE QUESTIONS BEFORE I TURN IT OVER TO THE SPONSOR AND KEEPING THE HEARING MOVING. I APPRECIATE THE WORK THAT YOU'RE DOING. THIS IS REALLY IMPORTANT. COUNCILLOR ESSAIBI-GEORGE. >> THANK YOU, COUNCILLOR JANEY. I THINK THIS IS THE SHEET --I'LL TAKE A PICTURE AND POST IT. THIS IS THE JUST HANG UP THE PHONE IS PROBABLY THE GREATEST ADVICE. THERE'S NOT ONLY -- WHEN YOU HANG UP THE PHONE, YOU'RE NOT ABLE TO BECOME A VICTIM OF A SCAM BUT YOU'RE ALSO NOT GIVING ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION TO VERIFY THE TELEPHONE NUMBER OR, YOU KNOW. WHO YOU ARE AND WHO THE PHONE NUMBER MIGHT BE ASSOCIATED WITH. IS THERE -- I KNOW THERE'S A NUMBER OF TELEPHONE NUMBERS THAT YOU'VE SHARED IN THIS PACKET AND WE HAVE THE COMMISSION ON

ELDERLY AFFAIRS AND OTHER PHONE NUMBERS. WHAT IS THE EASIEST WAY WHEN WE'RE -- IF WE'RE -- MANY OF OUR SENIORS ACROSS THE CITY OF BOSTON WATCH THIS PROGRAM RIGHT NOW. THE HEARING. I'M SURPRISED SO MANY PEOPLE WATCH IT. WHAT IS THE NUMBER? IF I'M GOING TO GIVE A NUMBER NOW TO BE SHARED, WE WE WOULD SHARE THAT NUMBER? >> LIKE GIVE ME SOME EXAMPLES. >> IF THERE'S A SENIOR AT HOME WATCHING NOW AND THEY FEEL THEY HAVE BEEN VICTIMIZED IN SOME WAY, IN ANY OF THESE WAYS WHAT IS THE MOST DIRECT WAY -- THE FIRST SPOT TO GO. >> DEPENDS ON THE SITUATION. IF THERE'S A SCAMMER IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD. CALL THE LOCAL POLICE IMMEDIATELY. IF YOU'RE FEEL LIKE YOU'RE IN DANGER, CALL THE POLICE IMMEDIATELY, 911. TO THE EXTENT YOU WANT TO KNOW IF SOMEONE -- LET'S SAY YOU'RE TALKING TO SOMEONE RIGHT NOW AND THEY WANT YOU TO CALL BACK AND GIVE THEM THE NUMBERS FROM A BACK OF A CARD, PLEASE DON'T, FIRST OF ALL. IT'S PROBABLY A SCAM. >> AND YOU SAID ASSUME IT'S GOING TO BE A SCAM UNLESS IT'S BEEN VERIFIED UNLESS YOU ASKED FOR THE PHONE CALL. >> IF SOMEONE CALLED YOU, DON'T GIVE THEM MONEY. INDEPENDENTLY VERIFY NUMBERS AND INFORMATION. ADDITIONALLY, YOU CAN CALL OUR OFFICE. OUR CONSUMER ADVOCACY AND **RESPONSE DIVISION HAS A HOTLINE.** IF YOU'RE WORRIED SOMETHING IS A CAM, LET US KNOW. WE HAVE PEOPLE THAT WILL TALK TO YOU. I'VE HAD SOMEONE CALL RECENTLY AND TELL ME THEY WERE THINKING

ABOUT GIVE THIS MONEY FOR TAXES AND FEES BECAUSE THEY WERE SURE THEY WON A NATIONAL LOTTERY. >> SO FOR THE HOTLINE. IS IT THE 617-727-8400 NUMBER? >> YES. >> REPEAT THAT. >> IF YOU'RE IN A SCAM SITUATION --->> YES. >> ADDITIONALLY -- THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION ALSO WANTS PEOPLE TO REPORT THESE PHONE NUMBERS. YOU CAN JUST GO TO FTC.GOV AND **REPORT A SCAM PHONE NUMBER.** THEY COLLECT THESE NUMBERS. BY DOING THAT, YOU CAN STOP A SCAM IN A FEW HOURS. THEY CAN TAKE DOWN YOUR NUMBER. OUR OFFICE CAN'T DO THAT. WE WORK WITH THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION TO DO THIS WORK. >> GREAT. THANK YOU. MELISSA, THROUGH THE CITY, IS THERE A WAY TO LOOP IN 311? SO MANY SENIORS KNOW TO CALL 311 TO REPORT A NUMBER OF DIFFERENT THINGS. I NOTICED ON THE APP, I LOOKED **QUICKLY THAT THERE IS ANOTHER** CATEGORY THAT A SENIOR COULD RECORD SOMETHING THAT WAY. IF THEY WERE TO CALL 311, WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO THAT PHONE CALL? >> SURE. IF A SENIOR CALLS 311 AND **IDENTIFIES THEMSELVES AS AN** OLDER ADULT, QUITE OFTEN THEY WILL COME TO OUR OFFICE. THE PHONE CALLS COME TO OUR OFFICE AND THE ADVOCATES THAT ARE COMMUNITY SERVICE ADVOCATES AS I NOTED EARLIER, THEY WILL TRY TO ASSESS THE SITUATION THAT IS SENIOR IS GOING THROUGH AND GUIDE THEM TO THE BEST RESOURCE POSSIBLE. IS IT TO CALL THE ATTORNEY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OFFICE OR BOSTON LEGAL SERVICES, PROTECTIVE SERVICES. WE'LL GUIDE THEM AND HELP THEM

THROUGH THE PROCESS. **311 IS ALWAYS THE BEST LOCAL** PHONE NUMBER TO CALL. >> GREAT. IF YOU CALL 311 THERE WILL BE INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO MAKE THE OTHER CONNECTIONS. THERE ARE A LOT OF DIFFERENT PHONE NUMBERS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE. HOW MANY ADVOCATES DO YOU HAVE? >> WE HAVE EIGHT COMMUNITY SERVICE ADVOCATES. >> ARE THERE A VARIETY OF LANGUAGES. >> WE HAVE LANGUAGE CAPACITY AND ACCESS TO THE LANGUAGE HOTLINE IF SOMEONE SPEAKS OR IS MORE COMFORTABLE SPEAKING A LANGUAGE WE DON'T PERSONALLY HAVE. >> IS THAT ALSO WITH THESE NUMBERS. >> YES, EVERYONE CAN ACCESS CONSUMER SERVICES. >> ONE THING I MENTIONED IN MY OPENING STATEMENT AND WE ALL AGREE ON IS THE CONCERN AROUND ANY OF OUR OLDER ADULTS OR ANYONE THAT HAS BEEN SCAMMED **REGARDLESS OF AGE.** IF YOU FEEL ASHAMED OF BEING TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF OR ALLOWING THIS TO HAPPEN. THE SCAM ARTIST ARE CALLED ARTIST FOR A REASON. WHAT ARE THE THINGS WE CAN DO OTHER THAN SHARING INFORMATION, EXPRESSIONING OUR DESIRE FOR PEOPLE TO COME FORWARD, AND ASK FOR HELP? >> WHAT ARE OTHER THINGS WE CAN DO. YOU HAVE SO MANY BANK EMPLOYEES TRAINED TO FORESEE SOME OF THE CHALLENGES. CAN WE TALK ABOUT THAT AND THE STIGMA ATTACHED WITH IT. >> IT SURPRISED ME. THE WHOLE ISSUE OF EMBARRASSMENT HOLDS BACK SENIORS FROM TAKING ACTION. WE FIND THAT WHEN I TALKED TO

SENIORS ON THIS PARTICULAR SUBJECT I BRING UP THE FACT THAT ALL OF US ONE TIME OR ANOTHER IN OUR LIFE MAYBE HAVE GIVEN FIVE OR \$10 TO SOMEONE WHO NEEDED A MEAL AND THEY GO TO THE LIQUOR STORE, YOU KNOW, WE ALL HAVE BEEN TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF SOMEWHERE IN OUR LIVES. THERE IS NOTHING TO BE EMBARRASSED ABOUT IF YOU ARE A SENIOR AND SOMEONE WHO IS AN EXPECT GETS YOU TO WRITE A CHECK OF \$100 OR \$1,000. THERE IS NOTHING TO BE EMBARRASSED OF. SHARE IT, REPORT IT TO THE POLICE IMMEDIATELY OR ANOTHER LOVED ONE OR CREDIT UNION THAT WILL BE HELPFUL IN GUIDING YOU AND SEASONING YOU IN THE CORRECT DIRECTION. BECAUSE, THAN YOU PREVENT IT FROM OCCURRING TO SOMEONE ELSE. THE MORE WE CAN ENCOURAGE THAT IS IMPORTANT. THE OTHER THING I CAME ACROSS WAS, YOU KNOW, MY WIFE'S **GRANDMOTHER IS 92, 93 YEARS** OLD GETS A CALL AND ENGAGES WITH THIS PERSON ON A DAILY BASES. SHE'S SMART. SHE KNOWS HOW TO DEAL WITH IT. SHE'S LONELY AND LOOKING FOR SOMEONE TO TALK TO. WE GET A LOT OF SENIORS THAT LIVE BY THEMSELVES AND LONELY. WHEN I THINK OF THE MAYOR AND HIS CALL ON HOW MANY OCCASIONS FOR THE COMMUNITY TO COME TOGETHER AND CARE FOR ONE ANOTHER IT'S SO IMPORTANT THAT WE AS A COMMUNITY COME TOGETHER AND IF WE KNOW SOMEONE IS ELDERLY AND LIVING BY THEMSELVES THAT WE CALL ON THEM AND VISIT THEM SO THEY ARE NOT SO LONELY AND DON'T **RESULT TO TAKING PHONE CALLS**

FROM SCAMMERS. THEY HAVE PLENTY OF PATIENTS. SIX MONTHS, SEVEN MONTHS LATER THEY WILL WARE YOU DOWN AND GET INFORMATION FROM YOU. >> THAT'S GREAT ADVISE ABDOMEN IMPORTANT FOR US TO REMEMBER ANYONE OF US THAT HAS A RELATIONSHIP WITH SOPHOMORE ONE ISOLATED OR LIVING ALONE THAT WE ARE REACHING OUT SO THEY HAVE SAFE CONVERSATIONS ON THE TELEPHONE OR IN PERSON. WHAT ABOUT TRAINING IN ANY OF OUR FACILITIES. SUPPORT AND TRAINING FOR ANY OF OUR SENIOR WHETHER IT'S HOUSING OR NURSING HOMES OR PLACES WERE LARGER GROUPS OF SENIORS MIGHT BE. EDUCATION FOR STAFF TO BE AWARE. SOMETIMES THE FRAUD IS WITH A FAMILY MEMBER. >> UH-HUH. TOO OFTEN THE FRAUD IS WITH THE FAMILY MEMBER. IT ALSO HAPPENS WITH THE CAREGIVER OF THE FACILITY. WHAT TYPE OF RESOURCES ARE WE PROVIDING ONE OF OUR GOALS IS TO TRAIN ADVOCATES. WE TEACH THEM CERTAIN SIGNS TO WATCH OUT IF SOMEONE IS BEING FINANCIALLY EXPLOITED. IF THEY CHANGED PAIR POWER OF ATTORNEY OR STARTING TO GO TO THE BANK AND TAKEOUT MONEY. THEY USED TO HAVE FUNDS AND THEY DON'T HAVE THEM AVAILABLE. OR IF THEY SEEM CONFUSED. WHY AM I I AM I GIVING THIS PERSON MONEY. WE HAVE SPOKEN TO COORDINATORS TO GIVE THEM THIS TRAINING. >> WHO ARE THE RESIDENCE COORDINATE TRAINERS. >> SOMETIMES IT'S PUBLIC HOUSING AND SOMETIMES IT'S NOT. IT'S THERE TO ASSIST RESIDENCE WITH PAPERWORK OR HOW TO GO

OUT AND THE HAVE CERTAIN SERVICES. THEY ARE THERE TO HELP WITH DAY-TO-DAY ISSUES. >> WHAT ABOUT TRAINING WITH HOME HEALTH AIDS. >> WE HAVE A GONE OUT TO PROTECTIVE SERVICES. WE RECENTLY HAD AN EVENT WERE WE TRAINED PROTECTIVE SERVICES TO WATCH OUT FOR SIGNS AS WELL AND WHAT TO DO IF YOU SEE AN ELDER WITH THEIR IDENTITY STOLEN. WE GET TO ALL DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE STATE. AS FAR AS PEOPLE WHO ARE IN PEOPLES HOMES FOR HEALTHCARE, OUR OFFICE IS AWARE WE WANT OTHERS TO AGE IN PLACE AND WE WANT TO MAKE SURE THEY DO THE WORK THEY ARE PAID TO DO. WE ARE VERY AWARE OF MAKING SURE THOSE PEOPLE ARE AWARE AS WELL. >> CREDIT UNIONS HAVE SEEN I DON'T REMEMBER SAFEGUARDS ON THE WEBSITE BETTERVALUEBETTERBANKING.COM THEY CAN GAIN MORE KNOWLEDGE AND FAMILIARITY OF THE SCIENCE OF SCAMMING AND FRAUD AND THE **RESOURCES AVAILABLE IN THE** COMMUNITY. >> I LOOK FORWARD. THANK YOU EVERYONE FOR SHARING YOUR INFORMATION TODAY. I LOOK FORWARD TO BRINGING THIS AS AN AT LARGE COUNSELOR AND DISTRICT COUNSELOR WE SPEND A LOT OF TIMES AT MEETINGS. I LIKE FORWARD SHARING WHAT I HAVE LEARNED TODAY WITH ALL OF OUR RESIDENCE. IT'S IMPORTANT FOR EVERYONE TO HAVE THIS AWARENESS AND KNOWLEDGE. >> JUST AN FEW MORE QUESTIONS. WE SPOKE EARLIER ABOUT E-MAIL OR INTERNET, INPERSON, WE SPOKE ABOUT PHONE.

WHAT ABOUT MAIL. I KNOW SOME RESIDENCE PARTICULARLY OLDER HOMEOWNERS GET CHECKS IN THE MAIL AND PERISH HAPPENS IT'S NOT A SCAM BUT NOT PERHAPS THE WISES DECISION. CAN YOU SPEAK TO WHETHER OR NOT YOU ARE SEEING. >> YES, WE DO SEE THIS. THAT'S WHY ONE THING WE RECOMMENDED IS THE OPT OUT. THAT WILL STOP YOU FROM GETTING SOME THINGS THAT MIGHT OTHERWISE COME OUT. THERE ARE SCAMS AS WELL AND WE GET INFORMATION FROM U.S. POSTAL INSPECTION SERVICE AT OUR OFFICE. THEY WILL SOMETIMES TRY TO LET US KNOW OF A SCAM GOING ON THROUGH THE MAIL. WE MAKE SURE WE ARE AWARE AND MAKE SURE WE KEEP SOMETIMES IT LOOKS LIKE IT'S FROM YOUR BANK. YOU COULD PROBLEM ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS MORE THAN I CAN OR A GOVERNMENT AGENCY. SOMETIMES IT'S OFF. WE GET CALLS AND HAPPY TO TAKE CALLS ABOUT THE QUESTION THE RULE IS TO VERIFY WHERE IT CAME FROM DON'T USE THE NUMBER ON THE FLIER AND MAKE SURE IT'S PROM THE PERSON IT SAYS IT'S FROM. THERE ARE SCAMS OUT THERE. >> IN THOSE CIRCUMSTANCES AND YOU GET SOMETHING IN THE MAIL AND IT'S A UTILITY AND FRAUDULENT NOT TO CALL BACK AT THE PHONE NUMBER ON THE LITTER OR POSTAGE GET THE ACTUAL NUMBER. IT'S THE CONSTANT VERIFICATION. >> ONE MORE. WAH-WAH ABOUT WHEN SOMEONE **RECEIVES A LEGITIMATE CHECK** AND IT'S TO PURCHASE THE HOME AND THE SENIOR MAY OR MAY NOT FULLY UNDERSTAND HOW IMPACTFUL IT IS IF THEY DID CRASH THAT

CHECK OR BRING IT TO THE BANK. NOW THEY HAVE ENTERED INTO A CONTRACT TO SALE THEIR HOME. >> IN THAT CASE IF IT'S A SCAMMER CALL OUR OFFICE WE WILL WALK ANYONE THROUGH THE STEPS IT TAKES OR REFER THEM TO THE PROPER AUTHORITIES OR LEGAL COUNCIL. >> GO AHEAD. ONE MORE THING I WANT TO MAKE SURE I MENTION TODAY. IF YOUD SUSPECT ANY TYPE OF ELDER ABUSE AND FINAL ABUSE IS ELDER ABUSE MAKE SURE YOU ARE AWARE THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE HAS AN ELDER ABUSE HOTLINE. >> I THINK AS YOU MENTIONED VERIFY THE SOURCE OF THE INFORMATION. MY GRANDFATHER SAID THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS A FREE LUNCH. NO ONE IS SENDING YOU A CHECK FOR \$40,000 WITHOUT STRINGS ATTACHED. AGAIN, I WOULD LIKE TO THANK YOU FOR YOUR WORK. IT'S IMPORTANT WORK. WE NEED TO GET THIS INFORMATION OUT FOR OUR ELDERS AND SENIORS TO MAKE SURE THEY DON'T FALL PRAY TO PEOPLE WHO ARE TAKING ADVANTAGE AND LOOKING TO HURT THEM. I'M GOING TO INVITE THE NEXT PANEL. I INVITE YOU TO STAY IF YOU ARE ABLE TO HEAR FROM THE NEXT PANEL. WE HAVE WILDA, ELEANOR, AN BOB. THANK YOU AGAIN. THANK YOU. >> IF YOU COULD MAKE YOUR WAY TO THE SEATS HERE. >> WELCOME AND THANK YOU FOR BEING HERE. WE CAN GO DOWN THE LINE. IF YOU COULD INTRODUCE YOURSELF FOR THE RECORD. >> I'M ELEANOR LOVE JOY. THANK YOU FOR BEING HERE.

I'M NERVOUS. >> I LIVE-IN MISSION, MAINE. 'M ROBERT AND I LIVE-IN A SECTION OF DORCHESTER. >> DO YOU HAVE PRESENTATIONS TO MAKE? WOULD YOU LIKE TO TALK ABOUT YOUR OWN EXPERIENCE OR WORK YOU ARE DOING? >> I HAD A FEW EXPERIENCES. SOMEONE CALLED AND TOLD ME THE PAYMENT ON MY CAR WAS SIX MONTHS OVERDUE AND THEY WOULD REPOSSESS IT. THE THING IS I NEVER OWNED A CAR. THERE WAS ANOTHER ONE THE IRS OR SOMEONE FROM THE IRS SAYING THE COPS WERE COMING TO GET ME BECAUSE I DIDN'T PAY MY TAXES. I IMMEDIATELY JUST HUNG UP THE PHONE AND I KNEW THAT WAS A SCAM. OTHER THAN THAT, YOU KNOW, JUST BASICALLY THE CALLS THAT COME THREW IF I DON'T KNOW THE NUMBER I DON'T ANSWER IT. ONE THING MY SOME TOLD ME. HE SAD MOM, IF IT HAS A 617 NUMBER AND NOT SURE. IF YOU PICK UP THE PHONE WAIT AND SEE IF SOMEONE SAYS SOMETHING. IF THEY SAY ELEANOR DON'T ANSWER AT ALL JUST SAY UM. THE MINUTE YOU SAY YES THEY HAVE YOU GOING. THAT WAS THAT. >> VERY GOOD ADVISE. ARE YOU ABLE TO SHARE THAT INFORMATION WITH OTHERS IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD? >> I HAVE WITH THE SENIORS IN MY BUILDING. I'VE TOLD THEM FROM TIME TO TIME AND EXPLAINED IT TO THE **RESIDENT COORDINATOR.** SHE SAID THEY WERE TRYING --IF IT HAPPENED AGAIN CALL THE POLICE STATION AND GIVE THEM THE NUMBER THEY CALLED FROM. I DIDN'T GET IT ANYMORE.

>> YES, I USUALLY DO A LOT OF ROUNDS. I VISIT ELDERLY PEOPLE LAST THURSDAY I -- USUALLY I VISIT PEOPLE IN THE HOSPITAL I USED TO WORK. SHE WAS ON VACATION AND I SAID WELL, I'LL DO SOMETHING DIFFERENT. I TOOK THE TRAIN TO J.P. I WAS GOING TO LOOK FOR SOMETHING I NEED, WINDOW SHOPPING. SOMEBODY WAS IN THE CAR AND HONKED THE HORN AND SAID THAT WAS MY GODMOTHER. SHE TOLD ME THAT'S WHAT HAPPENS TO HER. SHE HAS TO GO TO THE BANK BECAUSE SOMEONE WAS CALLING HER TO MAKE A MONEY ORDER TO GO TO THE STOP AND SHOP AND BUY A GREEN CARD. THE GREEN CARD, SHE TOLD ME HAD 495. I ASKED WHERE SHE WOULD SEND THE MONEY THEY SAID MAKE A PERSONALIZED MONEY ORDER. THAT'S WHEN SHE WAKE UP AND WENT TO THE BANK AND CANCELED HER ACCOUNT NUMBER. WHEN I WAS AT HER HOUSE SOMEONE CALLED AND I PICKED UP THE PHONE AND THEY SAY THIS IS SO-AND-SO AND WE ARE STILL WAITING FOR THE AMOUNT. I HUNG UP ON THE PERSON. >> I'M GLAD YOU WERE ABLE TO INTERVENE. >> WOULDN'T YOU LIKE TO PRESENT? >> YES. I'M TRYING TO THINK WHERE I START. I'VE GOTTEN THE IRS CALLS AND A FEW TIMES, YOU ARE NERVOUS BECAUSE YOU ADOPT DON'T KNOW WHAT TO DO. I SHARED IT WITH MY CHILDREN AND DECIDED, WELL, I NEED TO FIND OUT MORE ABOUT IT. THE PERSON SAID THEY WOULD COME AFTER YOU. IT'S SOMETHING TO THAT

EFFECT. I WAS ABLE TO CALL THE IRS AND THEY TOLD ME THEY DON'T MAKE PHONE CALLS TO PEOPLE WHO OWE THINGS AND IT WAS PROBABLY A SCAM. THEY GAVE ME A TELEPHONE NUMBER AND TOLD ME TO CALL THEM AND GIVE THEM THE NUMBER. THEY CALL FROM ONE NUMBER ABDOMEN AGAIN CALL YOU AGAIN. I CALLED THE IRS AND GOOD DAY THEM THE NUMBER. THEY NEVER SAID ANYTHING BACK TO THEM SO I'M NOTE SURE WHAT THEY DID WITH IT. I DON'T GET THE CALLS AS FREQUENTLY AS I HAD BEFORE. THE OTHER THING IS, THAT, I REMEMBER GETTING ON MY IPAD SAYING I ORDERED SOMETHING AND I NEEDED TO CLICK ON THE PDF FILE. SINCE I'M NOT THAT COMPUTER COME SAVVY SO I DON'T CLICK ONTO THINGS. I KEEP GETTING THEM SO I CALLED APPLE CUSTOMER SERVICE AND EXPLAINED TO THEM WHAT WAS HAPPENING. THEY GAVE ME ANOTHER NUMBER --NOT A NUMBER BUT E-MAIL ADDRESS. WHEN I GET THEM IT'S CALLED APPLE PHISHING SINCE THEN I SENT THEM SEVERAL. I TAKE THE E-MAIL AND I FORWARD IT TO THEM AT APPLE PHISSING. I'M NOT SURE IF THEY HAVE BEEN ABLE TO RESOLVE IT OR NOT BUT THAT'S WHAT I'VE BEEN DOING WITH THAT. I GET CALLS FROM EVER SOURCE SAYING THEY CAN REDUCE MY RATE. I'M AFRAID OF THAT BECAUSE EVERYONE IS OUT TO MAKE MONEY. I WONDER HOW THEY WILL REDUCE MY RATES. I NEVER ENGAGE. MOST OF THE TIME I JUST HANG

UP OR LEAVE A MESSAGE ON MY ANSWERING MACHINE. ANOTHER THING I'VE GOTTEN IS THAT FEDEX. **RECENTLY I'VE BEEN GETTING** E-MAILS FROM FEDEX WAS UNABLE DELIVER. I DON'T ORDER ANYTHING SO I DON'T KNOW WHY I WOULD GET SOMETHING FROM THEM. THERE ARE ALWAYS SOMETHING YOU CLICK ON OR GIVE YOU INFORMATION OR WHATNOT. I ANYTHING NOR THOSE. -- IGNORE THOSE. I'M CONCERNED THEY WILL FIND DIFFERENT WAYS TO GET YOU. I'VE GOTTEN CALLS AND THEY HAVE MY OWN TELEPHONE NUMBER. I SAY I'M NOT CALLING MYSELF. >> THAT HAPPENED TO ME TOO. I DON'T KNOW WHO'S WHO'S ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE LINE. I DON'T ANSWER THOSE. THE OTHER THING IS RECENTLY, I HAVEN'T HAD A CHANCE TO CHECK THAT ONE OUT. I'VE GOTTEN AN E-MAIL FROM BANK OF AMERICA AND TELLING ME SOMEONE WAS TRYING TO GET IN MY ONLINE ACCOUNT. I DON'T HAVE ONE. I DO HAVE AN ACCOUNT THERE BUT NOT ONLINE. EI I DON'T KNOW HOW TO OR WANT TO. THOSE ARE THE THINGS COMING IN. I'M CONCERNED. I HAD A FRIEND SCAMMED OF \$3.000. SHE FOUND OUT WHO IT WAS BUT BECAUSE IT WAS A FAMILY MEMBER SHE DOESN'T WANT TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT IT. I TOLD HER TO CALL THE POLICE. THIS PERSON HAS GOTTEN AWAY WITH THAT AND IT'S UNFORTUNATELY THAT WE ARE AT THE POINT WHEN WE ARE ENABLERS FOR PEOPLE IN OUR FAMILY. SOMETIMES PEOPLE COME BY YOUR HOUSE OR CLEAN YOUR YARD AND

WANT YOU TO PAY FOR IT. TO ME THAT'S AN SHAKEDOWN OR SCAM. THOSE ARE THINGS TOO SENIORS NEED TO BE AWARE OF. YOU THINK THE PERSON IS DOING YOU A GOOD FAVOR. IF THEY KEEP COMING BACK THAT BECOMES A PROBLEM. I THINK WE NEED TO UNDERSTAND AND KNOW HOW TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT THAT. THE LAST THING IS THAT WHEN PEOPLE CALL NOW MORE THAN LIKELY I WILL PICK UP THE PHONE AND NOT SAY ANYTHING SO THEY WILL HANG UP. I'LL LET THE PHONE RING AND IT WILL GO TO VOICEMAIL. I THINK THE BEST THING TO DO IS NOT ANSWER AT ALL. YOU KNOW, SO THERE IS NO CONNECTION WITH THE PERSON WHO IS ON THE OTHER END TRYING TO SCAM SOMEONE. I APPRECIATE THE FACT YOU ARE TRYING TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT SO MANY HAVE BEEN VICTIMS OF SCAMS WHETHER IT'S A FAMILY MEMBER OR SOMEONE IN THE COUNTRY OR OUT OF THE COUNTRY. >> THANK YOU SO MUCH. THAT WAS A VERY THOROUGH PRESENTATION. I APPRECIATE YOUR PERSONAL STORIES. MY HOUSE PHONE HAS CALLED MY HOUSE. I WORRY ABOUT MY MOM WHO IS ENGAGING AND MAY WANT TO TALK TO SOMEONE. IT'S IMPORTANT WE KNOW THESE STRATEGIES AND WE HAVE THE INFORMATION WE NEED TO RESIST, YOU KNOW, FALLING PREY OR KNOWING WHAT TO DO IF SOMETHING LIKE THIS HAPPENS TO US. I DON'T HAVE A LOT OF **QUESTIONS NOW.** I'LL TURN IT OVER, AGAIN, TO THE SPONSOR OF THE HEARING TO SEE IF SHE HAS ANY QUESTIONS.

>> THANK YOU, ONCE AGAIN COUNSELOR AND THANK YOU FOR BEING WITH US TODAY. WHAT YOU SHARED WITH US HAS BEEN I HAVEN'T HEARD THE PHONE NUMBER CALLING THE PHONE NUMBER BEFORE, THAT'S WILD. OVER THE LAST YEAR WHEN WE WENT AROUND MEETING WITH SENIORS WE HAVE HEARD ALL OF THOSE STORIES. I DON'T KNOW, THE ONE STORY WE HEARD THAT I DIDN'T HEAR FROM THE THREE OF YOU A LITTLE BIT WITH YOUR I PADUSE IS GETTING THE PHONE CALL THAT WE HAVE NOT ADVERTISED A PROBLEM WITH YOUR COMMUTER IF YOU LOG ON LET US HELP YOU. THEN, SOME OF OUR SENIORS SAYING I DON'T HAVE A COMPUTER. WHAT ABOUT -- WHAT ARE SOME OF THE WAYS WE COULD ENCOURAGE SENIORS THAT HAVE BEEN VICTIMS OF SCAM TO COME FORWARD OR ARE EMBARRASSED TO SHARE AS WILLINGLY AS YOU SHARED DODD. IN THE FOLLOW UP CALLING THE POLICE OR CHECKING IN WITH SOMEONE ELSE TO REPORT IT OR CHECKING IN WITH A FRIEND. HOW CAN WE SUPPORT SENIORS COMING FORWARD WITH THE SCAMS THEY MIGHT FACE? >> IT'S NOT EASY. A LOT OF THE SENIORS ARE AFRAID TO COME FORWARD IF THEY ARE SCAMMED. IN OUR BUILDING WE TRY TO TALK TO ALL OF THE SENIORS. WE HAVE COFFEE HOUR AND AT COFFEE HOUR EVERYBODY GETS TOGETHER AND SAY WHAT HAPPENED OR DIDN'T HAPPEN. IF SOMEONE HAS A PROBLEM WE TRY TO DRAW IT OUT FROM THEM. IT'S NOT EASY WHEN THEY DON'T WANT TO TALK, YOU KNOW, I CAN'T THINK OF A WAY TO DO THAT. >> MAKE IF OTHERS TALK ABOUT IT THE EASIER IT MIGHT BE. >> WE HOPE THE SPREAD THE

INFORMATION. I'VE GOTTEN CHECKS IN THE MAIL. MY HOUSE NUMBER CALLED MY HOUSE. IT WAS FREAKY. THE OTHERS FOR WHATEVER REASON IT SOUNDS REAL. PEOPLE ENGAGE AND LET FOLKS KNOW IF THIS HAPPENS THERE ARE **RESOURCES AVAILABLE AND THE** PANEL RIGHT BEFORE YOU THAT TALKED ABOUT ALL OF THE WONDER AND OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS. THE BETTER OFF WE'LL BE. THESE FOLKS ARE PERSISTENT AND KNOW HOW TO CHANGE IT UP AND GO TO THE NEXT SCAM. >> I AGREE WITH YOU. I BELONG TO A GROUP CALLED THE GOLDEN JET SETTERS AT CHURCH. THE MORE WE TALK ABOUT IT THE BETTER AND EASIER IT BECOMES. MANY TIMES WE FEEL ISOLATED AND STUPID AND NO ONE WANTS TO FEEL THAT WAY. I THINK WITH OUR GROUP, WE TRY TO ENGAGE IN DIFFERENT THINGS. SOMETIMES YOU BRING IT UP CAST YULELY JUST TO GET THE CONVERSATION GOING. IF YOU DO THAT OFTEN ENOUGH PEOPLE BEGIN TO GET COMFORTABLE. AT LEAST ADMITTING THEY HAVE THE PROBLEM. A FRIEND THAT TOLD ME ABOUT IT IT WAS A WHILE BEFORE SHE MENTIONED IT TO ME. I JUST HAPPENED TO SAY SOMETHING AND SHE GOT OUIET. SHE SAID I NEVER SAID ANYTHING BUT THIS IS WHAT HAPPENED. IT BROKE MY HEART. IF HE HAD CLOSER FRIENDS I HAD A GREATER, EGRESS -- I GUESS A CLOSER RELATIONSHIP. **BECAUSE IT'S A FAMILY MEMBER** IT'S HARD. SOMETIMES WE HAVE TO HAVE TOUGH LOVE. WE ARE AFRAID TO DO THE TOUGH LOVE.

>> YOU HAVE BEEN A GREAT FRIEND. THE FACT THAT SHE FELT SHE COULD CONFIDE IN YOU. THESE SCAMMERS ARE CRIMINALS AND THEY ARE DOING CRIME. THIS IS A CRIME. WE SHOULD NEVER BLAME THE VICTIM OF A CRIME. IT'S NOT THE PERSON WHO CRASHED THE CHECK OR TOOK THE CALL. >> I'M SORRY. NO, I'M GOOD. I WANT TO SAY THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR SHARING YOUR EXPERIENCES AND BEING WITH US HERE TODAY TO DO THAT. >> THANK YOU. FOR HAVING US. SO, BEFORE WE WRAP-UP I HAVE TO HIT THIS. THIS IS A DOCKET NUMBER 0165. THIS WAS AN ORDER FOR AN HEARING FOR ELDER SCAMMING. OUR SPONSOR IS HERE. I WOULD LIKE TO THANK ALL OF THE PANELIST, YOU HAVE BEEN AMAZING SHARING YOUR STORY. OUR EARLY PANEL THANK YOU. THIS HEARING IS NOW ADJOURNED. >> THANK YOU.